

Prices of agricultural products in December 2024

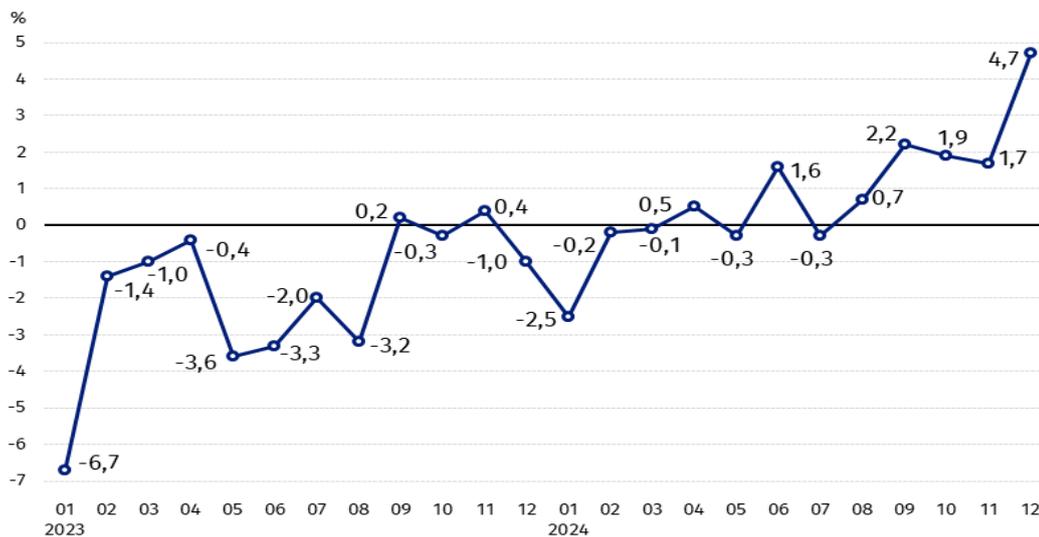
23.01.2025

 **9.6%**

an increase in procurement prices of basic agricultural products in comparison with December 2023

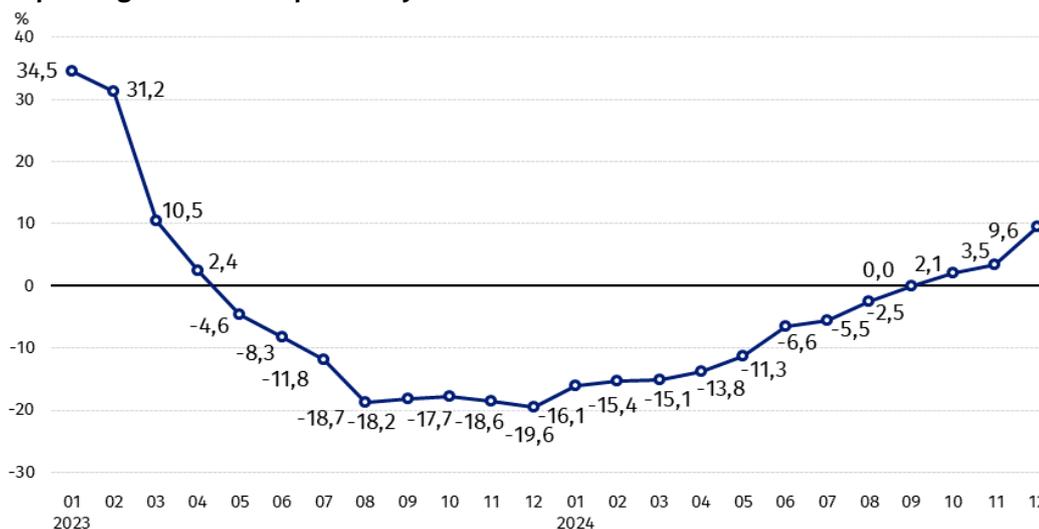
Procurement prices of basic agricultural products¹ increased in December 2024 in comparison with the previous month (by 4.7%) as well as while compared to the corresponding period of the last year (by 9.6%).

Chart 1. Changes in procurement prices of basic agricultural products in relation to the previous month



In December 2024, compared to November 2024, the procurement prices of all basic agricultural products increased, except for pigs for slaughter

Chart 2. Changes in procurement prices of basic agricultural products in relation to the corresponding month of the previous year



Procurement prices of basic agricultural products, except pigs for slaughter prices, in December 2024 were higher than those recorded in December 2023

¹ Wheat, rye, cattle for slaughter, pigs for slaughter, poultry, cows' milk

Procurement prices and marketplace prices received by farmers

In December 2024 in comparison with the previous month, procurement prices of agricultural products were higher with the exception of pigs for slaughter. At marketplaces, the prices of wheat, rye, barley and triticale rose, while the prices of oats, corn, potatoes and cattle for slaughter fell.

Compared to the corresponding month of the previous year, in December 2024, procurement prices for most agricultural products increased, while only cattle for slaughter were more expensive on the marketplaces. Barley, oats and potatoes were cheaper on both markets.

Table 1. Prices of agricultural products (excluding VAT) in December 2024

Specification	Procurement prices			Marketplaces prices		
	12 2024					
	in zloty	11 2024=100	12 2023=100	in zloty	11 2024=100	12 2023=100
Cereal grain² – per 1 dt						
Wheat	91.26	101.3	105.2	110.89	101.9	97.7
Rye	68,33	108.0	107.3	85.55	101.5	98.9
Barley	81.33	105.7	98.3	105.39	103.5	98.3
Triticale	77.54	100.9	105.0	95.20	101.6	96.0
Oat	83.06	101.6	85.9	98.98	99.9	96.3
Maize	82.85	115.3	110.7	119.07	98.9	96.5
Potatoes³– per 1 dt	108.25	166.9	97.4	209.52	99.4	92.3
Animals for slaughter – per kg						
Cattle (excl. calves) ⁴	11.83	102.5	119.9	11.75	98.2	116.0
of which young cattle	12.23	102.3	118.8	.	.	.
Pigs	6.26	98.5	83.9	.	.	.
Poultry	5.58	100.4	107.3	.	.	.
Cows' milk – per 1 hl	259.06	111.0	122.5	.	.	.

Data on procurement prices were calculated on the basis of information on value and quantity of procurement by legal persons and independent organizational entities without legal personality (without natural persons).

² Procurement prices – excluding sowing seed.

³ Procurement prices – total (of which: edible early kinds, seed, edible late, industrial, of which starch). Marketplaces prices – edible excluding early kinds.

⁴ Marketplaces prices – average weighted price of cattle for slaughter calculated with the adoption of the structure of procurement quantity of young cattle and cows for slaughter.

Indices of procurement prices and prices received by farmers on marketplaces were calculated on the basis of absolute data expressed with more precision than in the tables.

Prices of major agricultural products in December 2024

In December 2024, the procurement price of **wheat** was PLN 91.26 per dt, i.e. more than in the previous month (by 1.3%) and in the same period of 2023 (by 5.2%). At the marketplaces, the price of wheat (PLN 110.89 per dt) increased by 1.9% compared to November 2024, but was 2.3% lower than in December 2023.

The procurement price of **rye** (PLN 68.33 per dt) was 8% higher compared to November 2024 and 7.3% higher compared to December 2024. In the marketplaces, the price of rye (PLN 85.55 per dt) increased monthly (by 1.5%), but decreased year-on-year (by 1.1%).

In December 2024, the procurement price of **potatoes** was PLN 108.25 per dt, i.e. 66.9% more than in the previous month, but 2.6% less than in the same period last year. The significant increase in prices on a monthly basis resulted from a change in the procurement structure in December in favor of more expensive edible potatoes. At the marketplaces, the price of potatoes (PLN 209.52 per dt) decreased by 0.6% compared to November this year and by 7.7% compared to December 2023.

The procurement price of **cattle for slaughter** (PLN 11.83 per kg) was higher by 2.5% on a monthly basis and by 19.9% - on a yearly basis. At the marketplaces, live cattle (PLN 11.75 per kg) were sold cheaper compared to November 2023 (by 1.8%), but more expensive than in December 2023 (by 16.0%).

In December 2024, the procurement price for **pigs for slaughter** was PLN 6.26 per kg, i.e. 1.5% less than a month ago and 16.1% less than a year ago.

The procurement price of **poultry for slaughter** (PLN 5.58 per kg) increased by 0.4% compared to November 2024, while compared to December 2023, it increased by 7.3%.

The procurement price for hl of **milk** was PLN 259.06, i.e. 11.0% more than in the previous month and 22.5% more than a year ago.

Chart 3. Procurement and marketplaces prices of wheat and rye

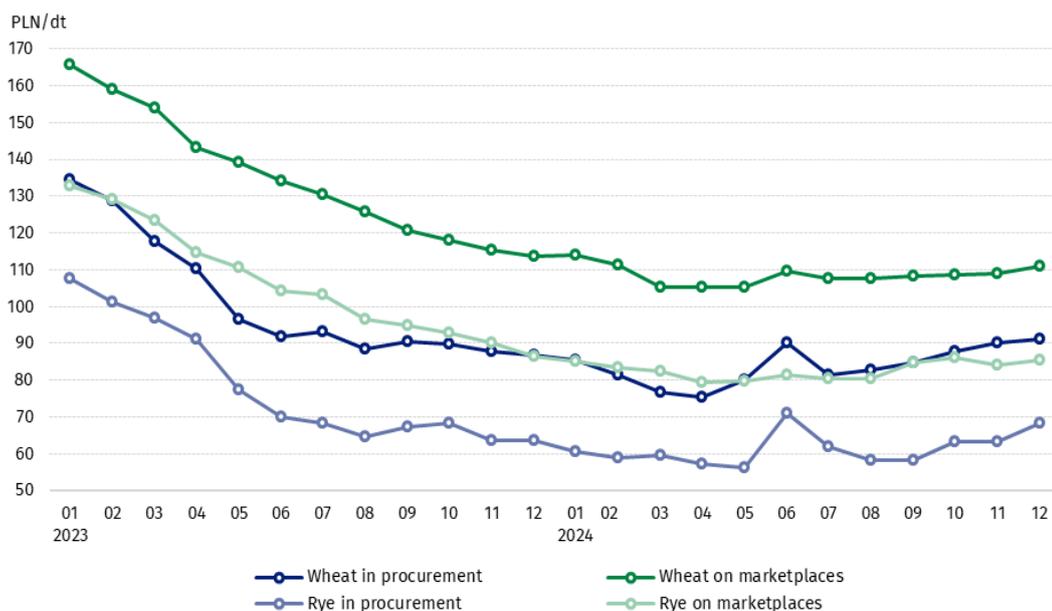


Chart 4. Procurement and marketplaces prices of potatoes

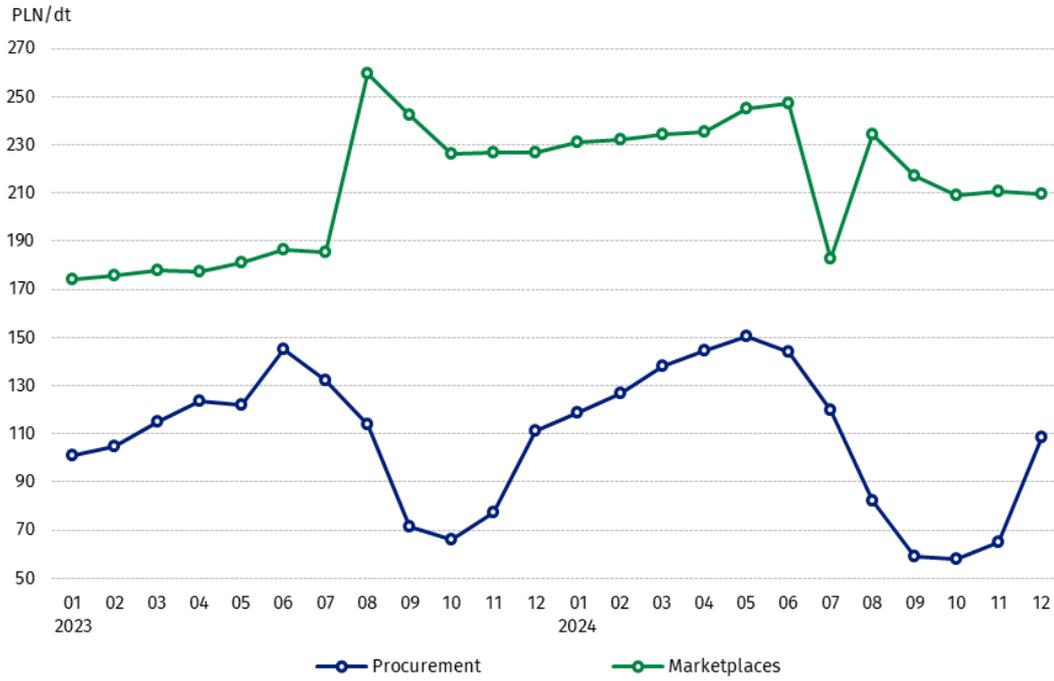


Chart 5. Procurement and marketplaces prices of cattle for slaughter and pigs for slaughter

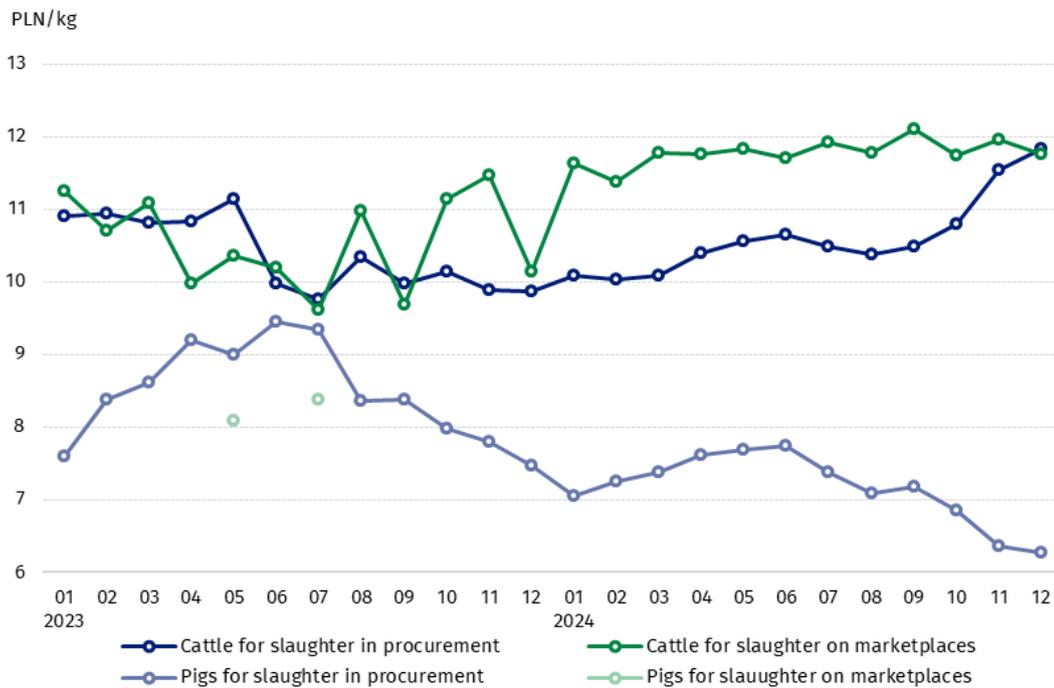
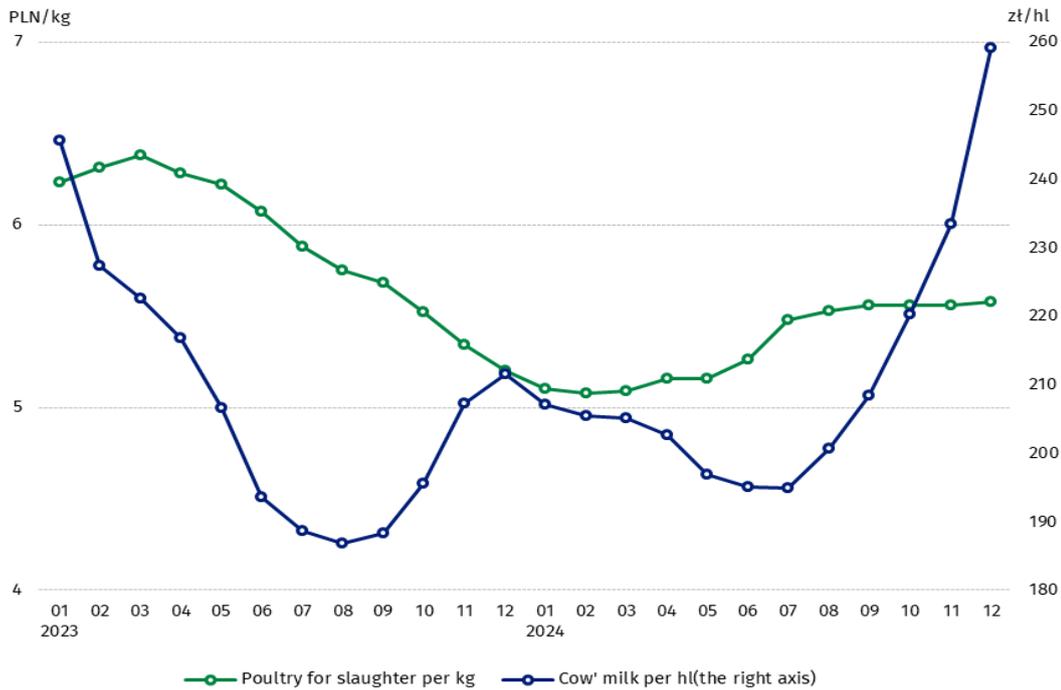


Chart 6. Procurement prices of poultry for slaughter and cows' milk



The differentiation of the level of prices of basic agricultural products in particular voivodships is presented in Table 2 for procurement prices and in Table 3 for prices obtained by farmers on marketplaces (Excel sheet).

In case of quoting Statistics Poland data, please provide information: "Source of data: Statistics Poland", and in case of publishing calculations made on data published by Statistics Poland, please include the following disclaimer: "Own study based on figures from Statistics Poland".

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[Procurement and prices of agricultural products in 2023](#)

Data available in databases

[BDL - Prices in agriculture \(monthly and annual data\)](#)

[DBW - Prices in agriculture \(monthly and annual data\)](#)

Terms used in official statistics

[Procurement of agricultural products](#)

[Procurement prices](#)

[Marketplace](#)

[Marketplace prices](#)