

# Non-financial enterprises established in 2023

21.11.2024

**59.2%**

Survival rate of non-financial enterprises after the first year of activity

Among the non-financial enterprises declaring the start of operations in 2023, 172 595 units remained active by 2024, i.e. 59.2%. The highest survival rate after the first year of activity was recorded for entities in professional, scientific and technical activities section (72.2%).

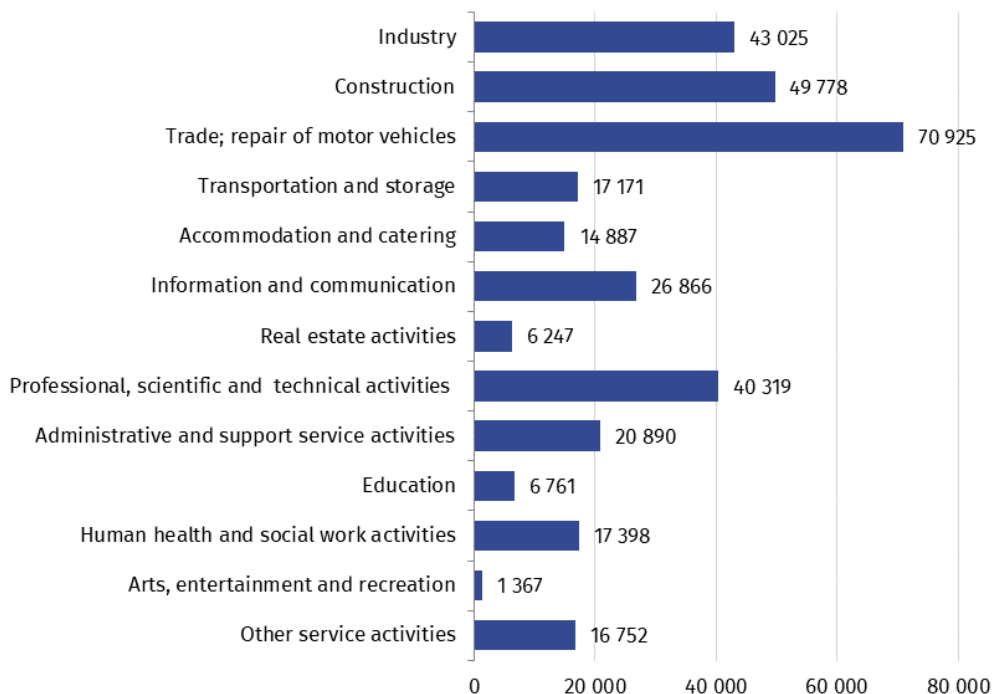
## Persons employed

In non-financial enterprises established in 2023 and active until 2024 there were employed 332 384 persons of which 63.3% worked in enterprises belonged to natural persons and 36.7% to legal persons.

According to the predominant kind of activity, the highest number of persons employed was in enterprises conducting activity in the field of trade; repair of motor vehicles (21.3% of total persons employed in one-year enterprises), construction (15.0%), industry (12.9%) and professional, scientific and technical activities (12.1%).

In the one-year non-financial enterprises established in 2023 there were employed 332.4 thousand persons

**Chart 1. Number of persons employed in enterprises established in 2023 and active until 2024 by NACE sections**



In terms of the territorial division, the highest number of persons employed in one-year enterprises was in the enterprises which had their registered offices in the Mazowieckie Voivodship (78 241 persons, i.e. 23.5% of total persons employed). Per 1 entity, the largest number of persons worked in the Opolskie (3.3 persons) and the Lubuskie Voivodeships (3.1 persons).

## Revenues and costs

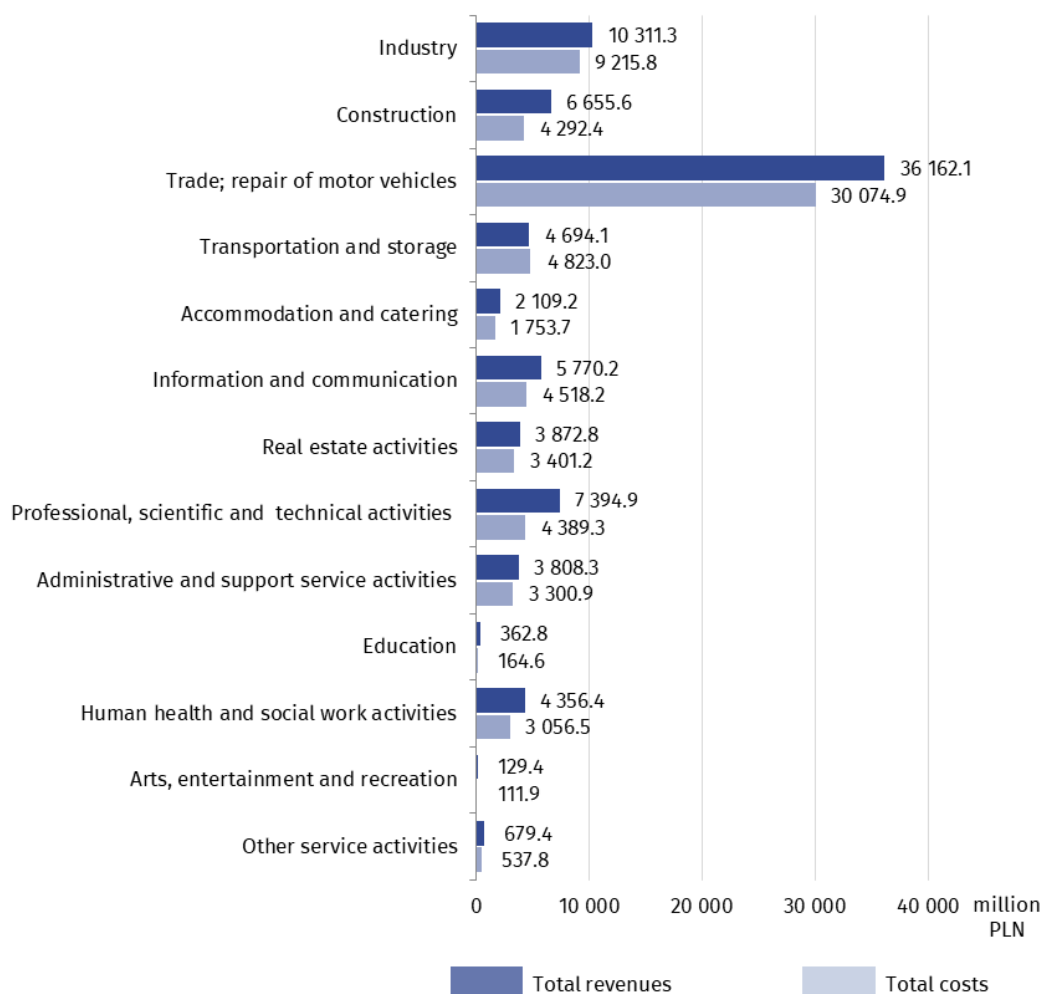
Enterprises established in 2023 and active until 2024 achieved total revenues of 86 306.4 million PLN, of which 49.0% achieved enterprises belonged to natural persons and 51.0% to legal persons.

The share of total revenues generated in the first year of activity by entities in the area of trade; repair of motor vehicles comprised 41.9% of all one-year enterprises' total revenue.

Total costs in enterprises established in 2023 amounted to 69 640.1 million PLN of which 43.2% were incurred by entities conducting trade; repair of motor vehicles activity.

One-year non-financial enterprises established in 2023 generated total revenues of 86 306.4 million PLN

**Chart 2. Total revenues and total costs of enterprises established in 2023 and active until 2024 by NACE sections**



The highest revenues were achieved by enterprises in the Mazowieckie (20 624.9 million PLN, i.e. 23.9% of total revenues generated by one-year enterprises) and the Śląskie Voivodeships (17 154.8 million PLN, i.e. 19.9%).

Data presented herein concern non-financial enterprises established in 2023 and active until 2024, irrespective of the number of persons employed. Data do not cover agriculture, forestry and fishing (section A of NACE Rev. 2); financial and insurance activities (section K of NACE Rev. 2); higher education; independent public health care units; cultural institutions with legal personality and trade unions, religious and political organizations.

The results of newly-born non-financial enterprises survey will be present in publication titled „Non-financial enterprises established in 2019–2023”.

Due to data rounding, in some cases sums of components may slightly differ from the amount given in the „total” item.

In the case of quoting Statistics Poland data, please provide information: „Source of data: Statistics Poland” and in the case of publishing calculations made on data published by Statistics Poland, please include the following disclaimer: „Own study based on figures from Statistics Poland”.

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#### **Related information**

[Methodological report. Non-financial enterprises surveys](#)

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#### **Terms used in official statistics**

[Total revenues](#)

[Total costs](#)