

# Prices of agricultural products in October 2024

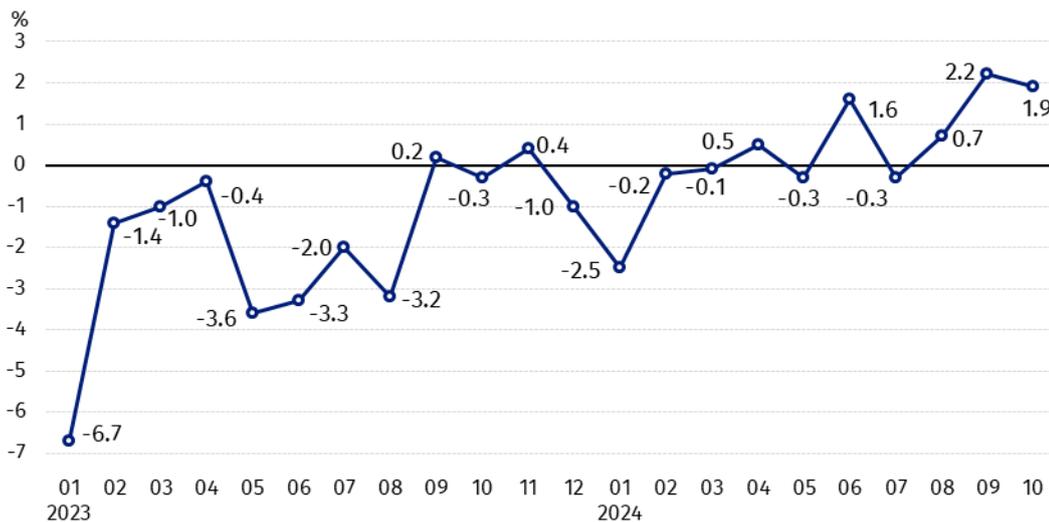
25.11.2024

**↑ 2.1%**

an increase in procurement prices of basic agricultural products in comparison with October 2023

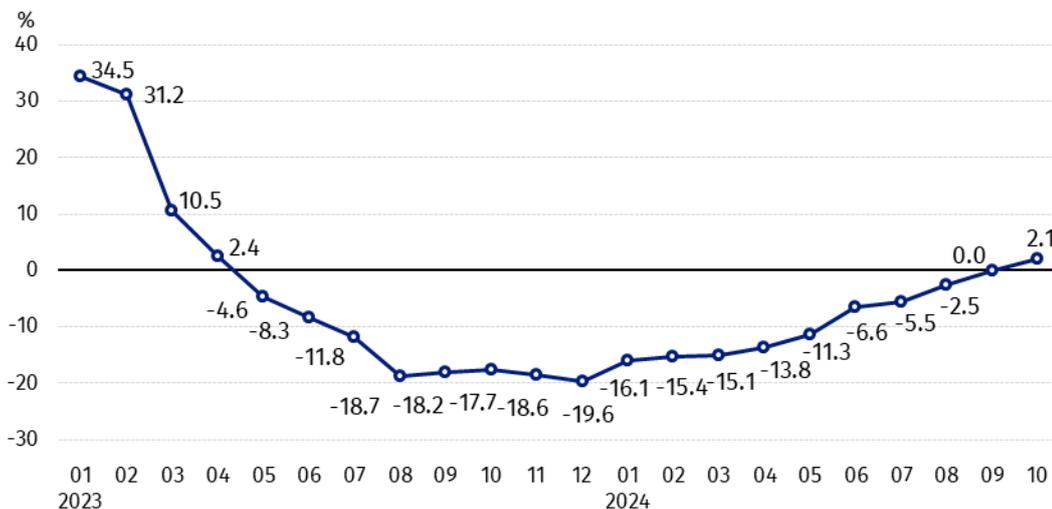
Procurement prices of basic agricultural products<sup>1</sup> increased in October 2024 in comparison with the previous month (by 1.9%) as well as while compared to the corresponding period of the last year (by 2.1%).

Chart 1. Changes in procurement prices of basic agricultural products in relation to the previous month



In October 2024 compared to September 2024, the procurement prices of all basic agricultural products except pigs for slaughter and poultry increased

Chart 2. Changes in procurement prices of basic agricultural products in relation to the corresponding month of the previous year



Procurement prices of basic agricultural products, except wheat, rye and pigs for slaughter prices, in October 2024 were higher than those recorded in October 2023

<sup>1</sup> Wheat, rye, cattle for slaughter, pigs for slaughter, poultry, cows' milk

## Procurement prices and marketplace prices received by farmers

In October 2024 in comparison with the previous month, both in procurement and on marketplaces prices of cereal (except oats and maize) were higher. On a monthly basis also was paid more for cattle for slaughter and cow's milk in procurement. However, procurement prices of pigs for slaughter, marketplaces prices of cattle for slaughter, as well as potatoes on both market decreased.

Compared to the corresponding month of the previous year, in October 2024 the fall in procurement prices and marketplaces prices of most agricultural products was noted. The prices of oats, maize, poultry and cows' milk in procurement, as well as cattle for slaughter on both markets increased.

**Table 1. Prices of agricultural products (excluding VAT) in October 2024**

Specification	Procurement prices			Marketplaces prices		
	10 2024					
	in zloty	09 2024=100	10 2023=100	in zloty	09 2024=100	10 2023=100
<b>Cereal grain<sup>2</sup> – per 1 dt</b>						
Wheat	87.95	103.7	97.8	108.80	100.5	92.1
Rye	63.15	108.5	92.5	86.01	101.5	92.6
Barley	79.46	100.9	96.8	102.01	100.4	93.4
Triticale	77.37	103.4	97.2	94.28	100.8	92.3
Oat	85.18	108.5	103.1	98.42	99.8	96.6
Maize	61.26	105.5	112.3	119.92	97.1	87.5
<b>Potatoes<sup>3</sup>– per 1 dt</b>	57.81	98.0	87.2	209.03	96.4	92.4
<b>Animals for slaughter – per kg</b>						
Cattle (excl. calves) <sup>4</sup>	10.79	102.9	106.4	11.73	96.9	105.4
of which young cattle	11.10	102.7	105.4	.	.	.
Pigs	6.85	95.4	86.0	.	.	.
Poultry	5.56	100.0	100.8	.	.	.
<b>Cows' milk – per 1 hl</b>	220.23	105.7	112.6	.	.	.

Data on procurement prices were calculated on the basis of information on value and quantity of procurement by legal persons and independent organizational entities without legal personality (without natural persons). Indices of procurement prices and prices received by farmers on marketplaces were calculated on the basis of absolute data expressed with more precision than in the tables.

<sup>2</sup> Procurement prices – excluding sowing seed.

<sup>3</sup> Procurement prices – total (of which: edible early kinds, seed, edible late, industrial, of which starch). Marketplaces prices – edible excluding early kinds.

<sup>4</sup> Marketplaces prices – average weighted price of cattle for slaughter calculated with the adoption of the structure of procurement quantity of young cattle and cows for slaughter.

### Prices of major agricultural products in October 2024

In October 2024 procurement price of **wheat** (PLN 87.95 per dt) was by 3.7% higher in comparison with September this year, while compared to the corresponding period of the last year decreased by 2.2%. On marketplaces, PLN 108.80 was paid per dt of wheat, i.e. by 0.5% more than a month ago, but by 7.9% less than a year ago.

**Rye** in procurement (PLN 63.15 per dt) was sold more expensive compared to September this year (by 8.5%), but cheaper than in October 2023 (by 7.5%). The transaction price of rye on marketplace (PLN 86.01 per dt) increased on a monthly basis (by 1.5%), but decreased on an annual basis (by 7.4%).

In October 2024 PLN 57.81 was paid per dt of **potatoes** in procurement, i.e. by 2.0% less than in September this year and by 12.8% – than in the corresponding period of the last year. The price of potatoes on marketplaces (PLN 209.03 per dt) decreased in comparison with September this year (by 3.6%), as well as with October 2023 (by 7.6%).

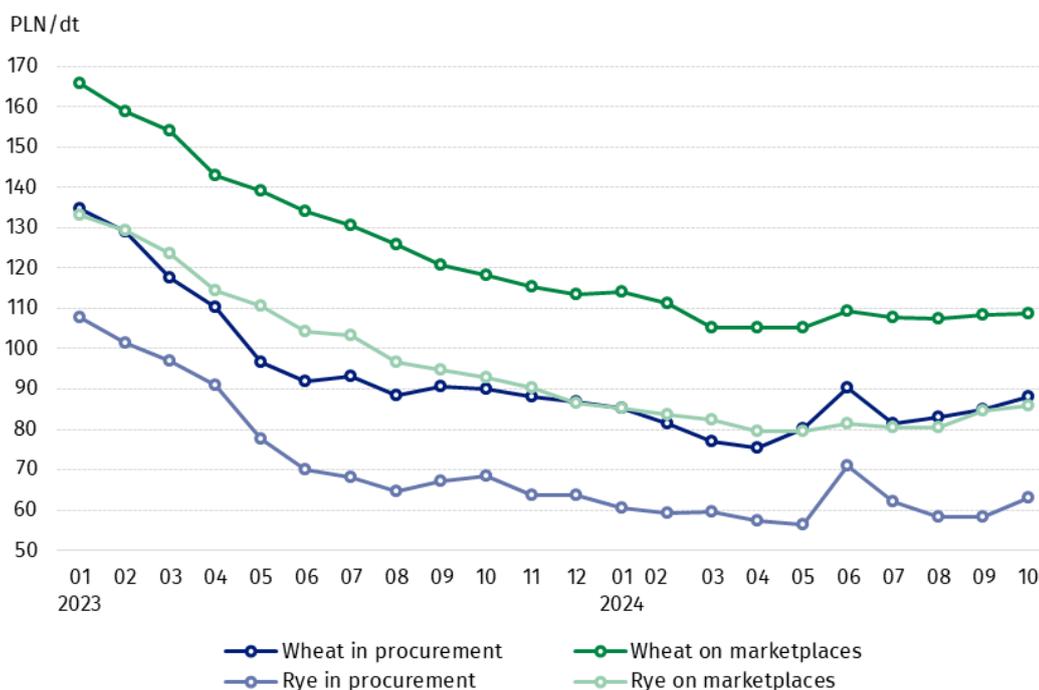
The procurement price of **cattle for slaughter** (PLN 10.79 per kg) was higher by 2.9% on a monthly basis and by 6.4% – on an annual basis. On marketplaces cattle for slaughter (PLN 11.73 per kg) was sold cheaper compared to September this year (by 3.1%), but more expensive than in the corresponding period of the last year (by 5.4%).

In October 2024 PLN 6.85 was paid per kg of **pigs for slaughter** in procurement, i.e. by 4.6% less than a month ago and by 14.0% – than a year ago.

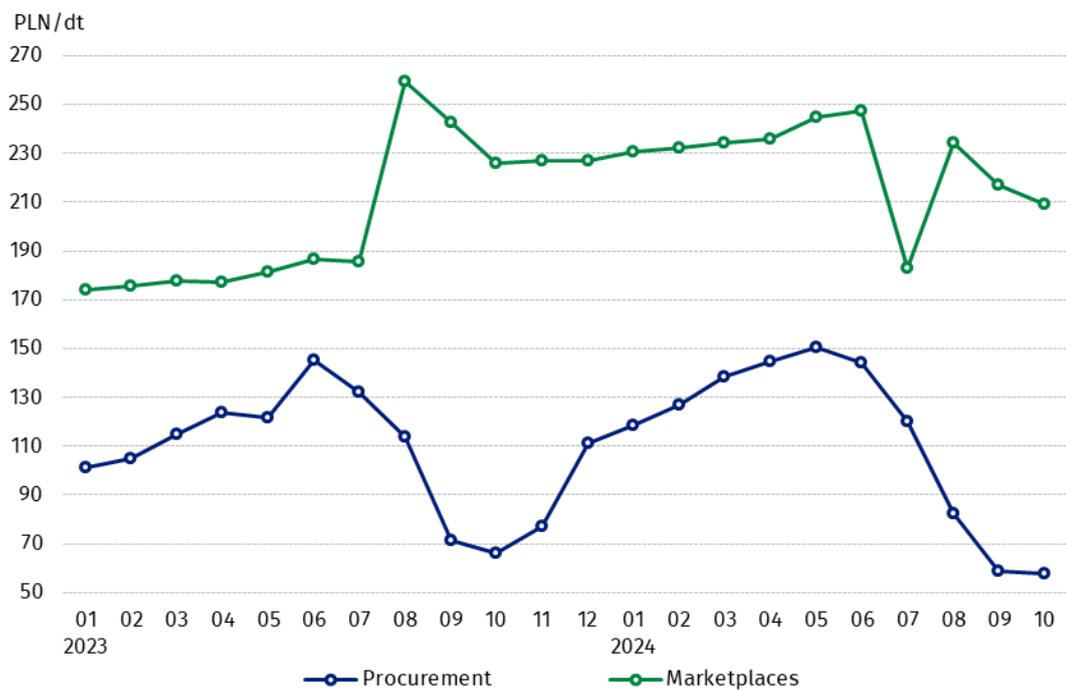
The procurement price of **poultry for slaughter** (PLN 5.56 per kg) has not changed in comparison with September 2024, while compared to October 2023 increased by 0.8%.

PLN 220.23 was paid in procurement per hl of **cows' milk**, i.e. by 5.7% more than in the previous month and by 12.6% – than a year ago.

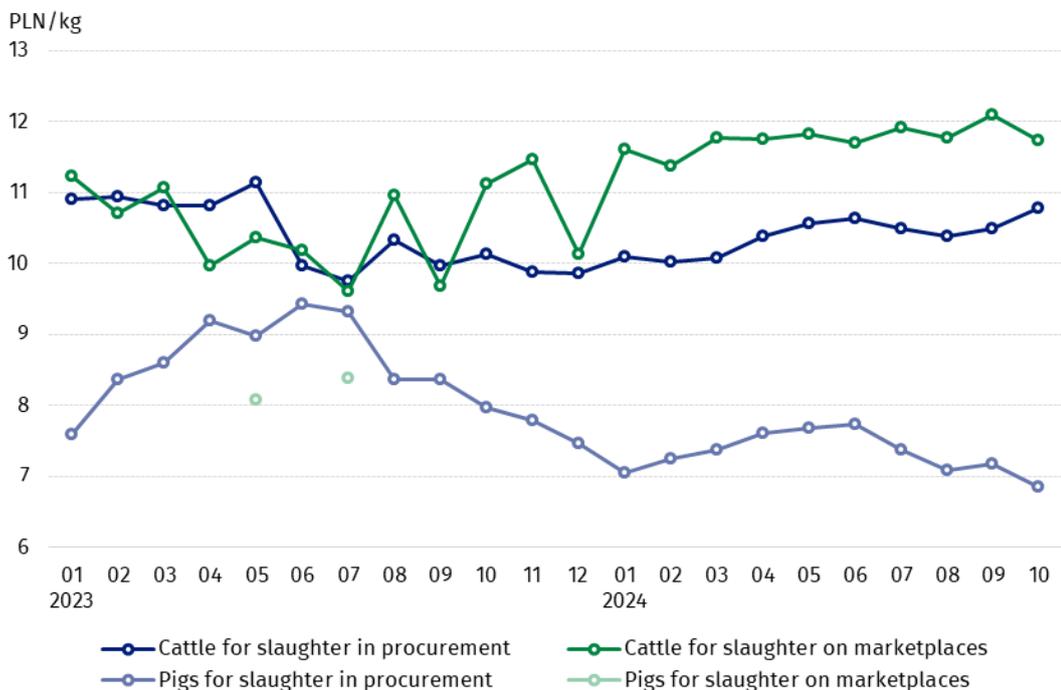
**Chart 3. Procurement and marketplaces prices of wheat and rye**



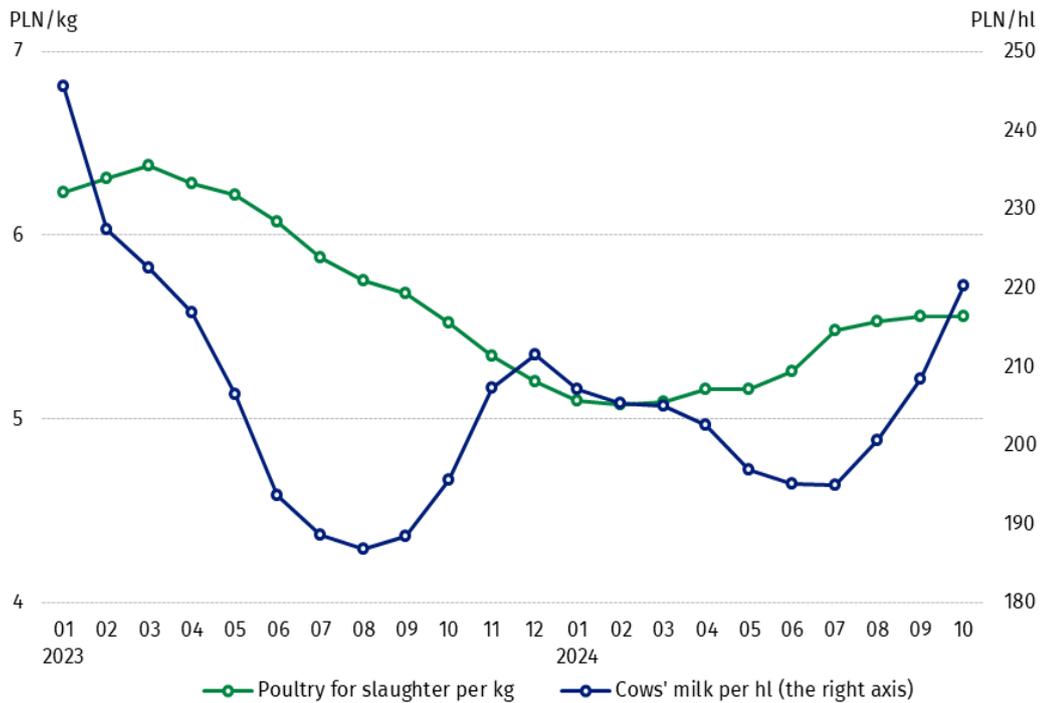
**Chart 4. Procurement and marketplaces prices of potatoes**



**Chart 5. Procurement and marketplaces prices of cattle for slaughter and pigs for slaughter**



**Chart 6. Procurement prices of poultry for slaughter and cows' milk**



The differentiation of the level of prices of basic agricultural products in particular voivodships is presented in Table 2 for procurement prices and in Table 3 for prices obtained by farmers on marketplaces (Excel sheet).

In case of quoting Statistics Poland data, please provide information: “Source of data: Statistics Poland”, and in case of publishing calculations made on data published by Statistics Poland, please include the following disclaimer: “Own study based on figures from Statistics Poland”.

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#### **Related information**

[Socio-economic situation of the country in 2024](#)

[Procurement and prices of agricultural products in 2023](#)

#### **Data available in databases**

[BDL - Prices in agriculture \(monthly and annual data\)](#)

[DBW - Prices in agriculture \(monthly and annual data\)](#)

#### **Terms used in official statistics**

[Procurement of agricultural products](#)

[Procurement prices](#)

[Marketplace](#)

[Marketplace prices](#)