

Consumer price indices in October 2024

15.11.2024

 **5.0%**

an increase compared with the corresponding month of the previous year

Consumer prices in October 2024, compared with the corresponding month of the previous year, increased by 5,0% (with an increase of prices of services – by 6,7% and goods – by 4,3%). As related to the previous month consumer prices increased by 0,3% (of which goods – by 0,4% and services – by 0,1%).

Table 1. Consumer price indices in October 2024 r.

SPECIFICATION	10 2024			01-10 2024	CONTRIBUTION OF CHANGES 09 2024>= =100
	10 2023= =100	12 2023= =100	09 2024= =100	01-10 2023= =100	
TOTAL	105,0	104,2	100,3	103,4	x
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104,9	103,8	100,7	103,1	0,19
Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	104,3	104,0	100,3	105,0	0,02
Clothing and footwear	98,2	99,3	103,4	100,0	0,13
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	109,7	109,8	100,3	104,6	0,07
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	100,4	100,3	99,8	102,1	-0,01
Health	105,9	105,0	99,9	104,0	0,00
Transport	99,6	94,6	98,6	98,6	-0,12
Communication	101,3	102,4	100,0	102,3	0,00
Recreation	105,5	106,1	99,5	104,4	-0,03
Education	109,2	109,0	102,1	109,1	0,02
Restaurants	107,2	106,2	100,1	108,0	0,00
Miscellaneous goods and services	104,0	103,8	100,7	104,8	0,04

Contributions of price changes to the total consumer price index

In October of the current year, compared with the previous month, the highest contribution to the total consumer price index came from higher prices related to, among others, Food (by 0,7%), Clothing and footwear (by 3,4%) and Dwelling (by 0,2%), which increased the index by 0,18 pp, 0,13 pp, and 0,06 pp, respectively. Lower prices related to Transport (by 1,4%) and Recreation and culture (by 0,5%) decreased the index by 0,12 pp and 0,03 pp, respectively.

Compared with the corresponding month of the previous year, higher prices related to, among others, Dwelling (by 7,9%), Food (by 4,9%), Restaurants and hotels (by 7,2%), Recreation and culture (by 5,5%) and Health (by 5,9%) increased the index by 2,01 pp, 1,23 pp, 0,41 pp, 0,35 pp and 0,32 pp, respectively. Lower prices related to Clothing and footwear (by 1,8%) and Transport (by 0,4%) decreased the index by 0,07 pp and 0,04 pp, respectively.

Chart 1. Contribution of price changes of selected groups of consumer goods and services in October 2024 (change in pp compared with the previous period)

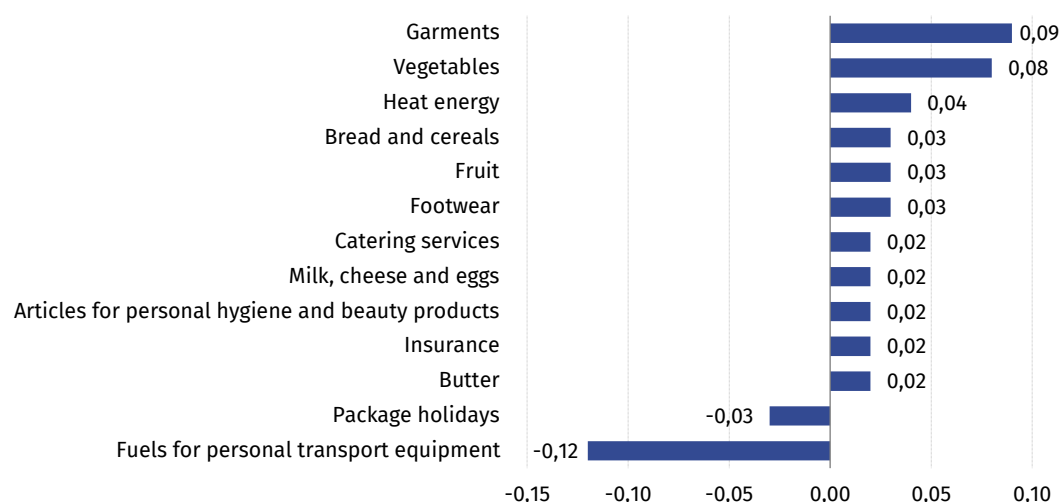


Chart 2. Weighting system used in the compilations of consumer price indices in 2024

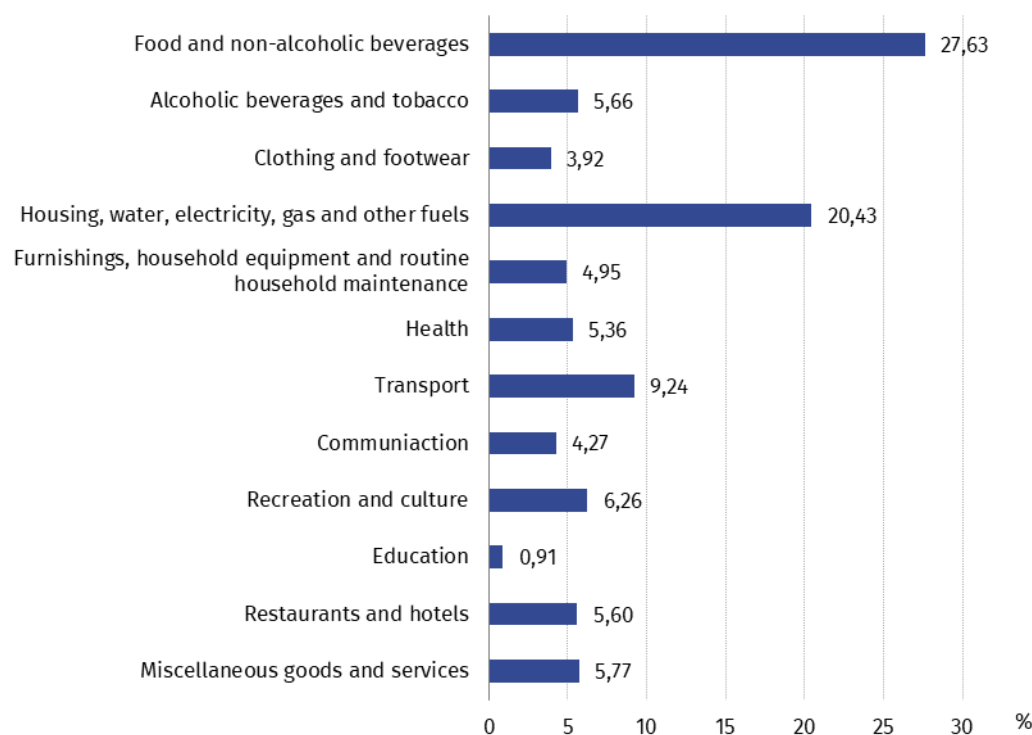


Chart 3. Changes in consumer prices as related to the previous period (in %)

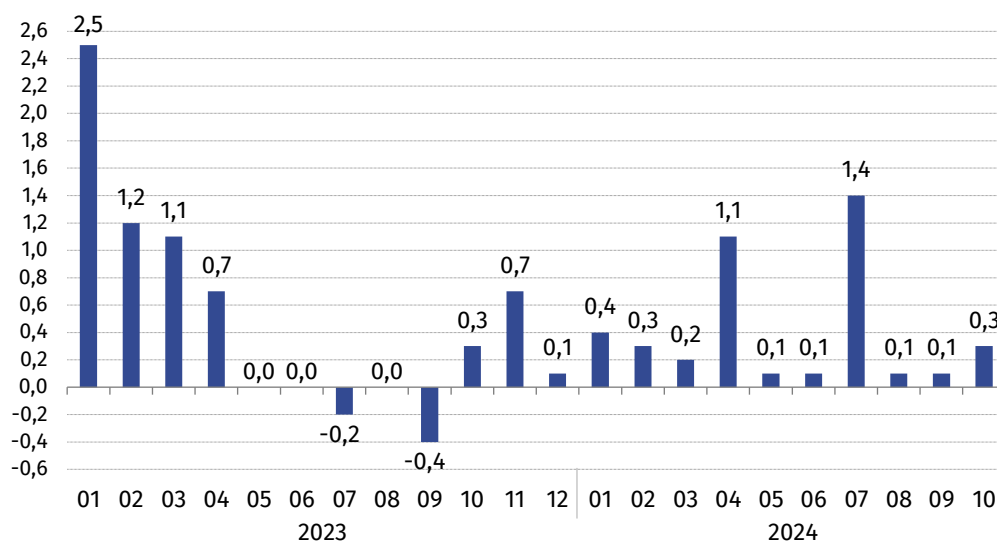
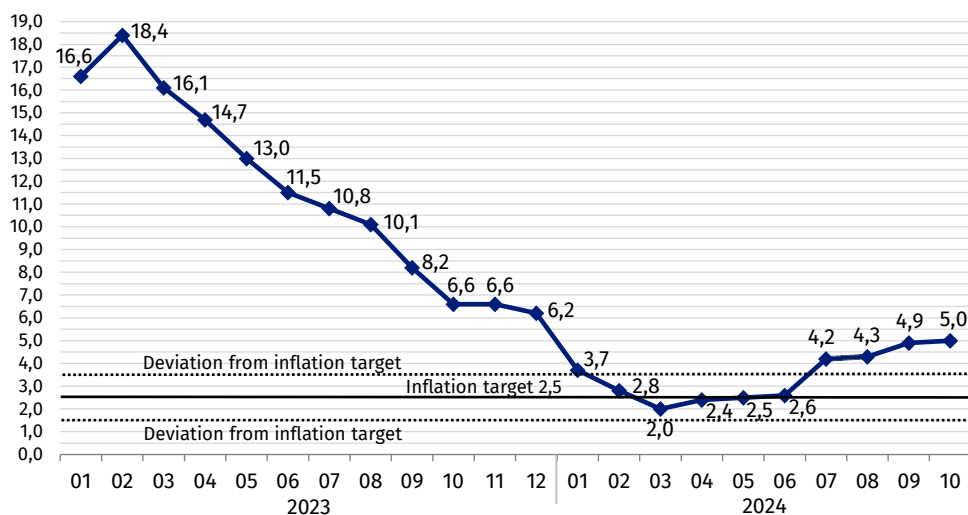


Chart 4. Changes in consumer prices as related to the corresponding period of the previous year (in %)



In October 2024 the consumer price index was above the upper band for deviations from inflation target determined by the Monetary Policy Council (2,5% +/- 1 pp)

Chart 5. Changes in prices according to consumer price index (CPI) and harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP) as related to the corresponding period of the previous year (in %)

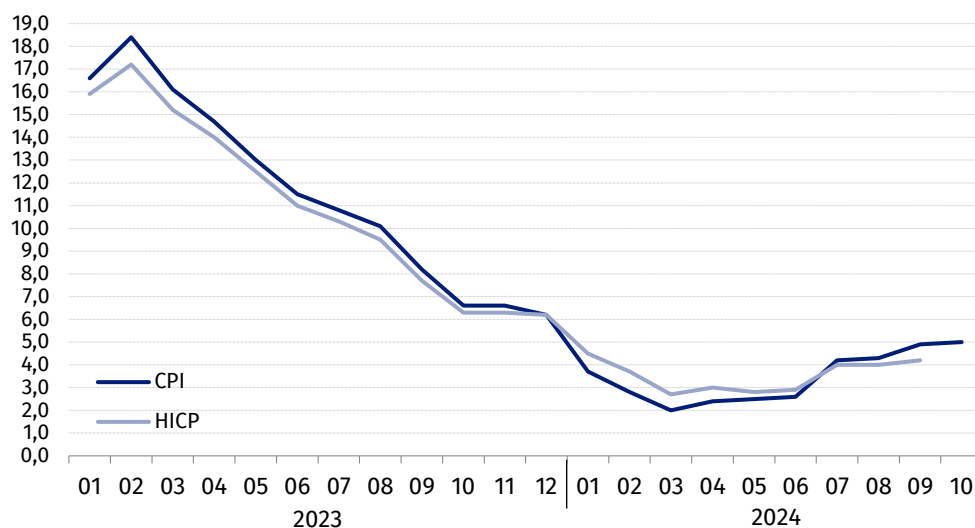


Table 2. Consumer price indices in October 2024

SPECIFICATION	10 2024			01-10 2024
	10 2023= =100	12 2023= =100	09 2024= =100	01-10 2023=100
TOTAL	105,0	104,2	100,3	103,4
Goods	104,3	103,5	100,4	102,3
Services	106,7	106,1	100,1	106,6
FOOD, NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVER- AGES, ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	104,8	103,8	100,6	103,4
FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVER- AGES	104,9	103,8	100,7	103,1
Food	104,9	103,7	100,7	102,8
of which:				
Rice	97,2	98,5	98,0	96,4
Flour	98,5	100,6	100,3	96,0
Bread	106,5	106,2	101,1	104,6
Pasta products and couscous	102,8	102,2	99,6	102,9
Meat	103,3	103,7	100,1	102,3
of which:				
Beef	105,5	104,5	100,7	102,9
Veal	104,8	103,9	100,0	104,6
Pork	99,1	99,6	100,5	99,9
Poultry	105,0	108,2	99,9	97,5
Dried, salted or smoked meat	104,3	103,9	99,9	104,9
Fish and seafood	101,2	102,2	100,1	101,5
Milk, cheese and eggs	103,1	102,9	100,5	100,6
of which:				
Milk	102,5	103,1	101,1	98,6
Yoghurt, cream, milk-based desserts, milk-based bever- ages and other similar milk- based products	103,8	103,2	99,9	102,5
Cheese and curd	104,3	103,9	101,0	101,0
Eggs	98,7	99,2	99,4	97,5
Oils and fats	110,0	109,8	102,1	98,5
Vegetable fats	98,6	101,5	99,9	91,1
Animal fats	119,3	116,2	103,6	104,7
of which butter	121,9	118,2	103,9	105,6
Fruit	108,3	104,3	101,9	101,8
Vegetables	106,5	98,9	102,6	102,7
Sugar	68,7	72,0	92,6	78,2
Non-alcoholic beverages	104,6	104,4	100,6	105,8
of which:				
Coffee	102,9	102,8	99,9	103,9
Tea	105,4	104,7	101,1	109,7
Cocoa and powdered choco- late	103,8	104,4	100,0	105,6
Mineral or spring waters	103,4	102,8	100,3	104,6
Fruit and vegetable juices	110,2	110,0	101,4	110,6

SPECIFICATION	10 2024			01-10 2024
	10 2023= =100	12 2023= =100	09 2024= =100	01-10 2023=100
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	104,3	104,0	100,3	105,0
Alcoholic beverages	102,5	102,4	100,2	103,8
Tobacco	109,3	108,4	100,6	108,6
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	98,2	99,3	103,4	100,0
of which:				
Garments	96,9	98,0	103,5	98,9
Footwear	102,0	102,8	103,1	102,9
DWELLING	107,9	107,9	100,2	104,1
HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS	109,7	109,8	100,3	104,6
of which:				
Actual rentals for housing	104,5	103,7	100,2	105,2
Water supply	112,8	111,9	100,4	110,8
Refuse collection	103,0	102,9	100,6	101,8
Sewage collection	111,7	110,3	100,3	110,7
Electricity, gas and other fuels	111,5	112,0	100,3	102,9
Electricity	121,2	121,2	100,0	107,2
Gas	116,7	116,7	100,1	105,6
Liquid and solid fuels	90,9	94,1	99,8	86,2
Heat energy	106,2	105,5	101,5	107,4
FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT AND ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE	100,4	100,3	99,8	102,1
of which:				
Furniture and furnishings	103,2	101,2	100,7	102,1
Household appliances	97,0	97,6	99,5	98,8
Cleaning and maintenance products	99,2	100,3	99,2	104,4
Domestic services and household services	111,9	110,7	101,2	112,1
HEALTH	105,9	105,0	99,9	104,0
of which:				
Pharmaceutical products	104,7	103,7	100,1	101,4
Therapeutic appliances and equipment	101,9	101,5	100,1	103,0
Medical services	109,0	107,9	100,3	109,5
Dental services	108,4	107,0	100,5	109,0
Hospital services	108,0	107,7	93,0	110,0
TRANSPORT	99,6	94,6	98,6	98,6
of which:				
Purchase of vehicles	93,2	94,8	99,5	95,2
of which motor cars	92,8	94,5	99,5	94,9
Fuels for personal transport equipment	100,0	93,6	97,8	98,1
Diesel	100,4	92,1	97,8	98,2
Petrol	100,2	94,0	97,2	98,4
Liquid petroleum gas and other fuels for personal transport equipment	97,4	97,3	103,1	95,0
Transport services	97,0	86,4	99,2	97,4

SPECIFICATION	10 2024			01-10 2024
	10 2023= =100	12 2023= =100	09 2024= =100	01-10 2023=100
COMMUNICATION	101,3	102,4	100,0	102,3
of which:				
Telephone and telefax equip- ment	87,1	90,4	99,6	89,3
Telephone and telefax ser- vices	101,8	102,7	100,0	102,7
RECREATION AND CULTURE	105,5	106,1	99,5	104,4
of which:				
Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment	90,8	92,5	99,1	92,5
Recreational and cultural ser- vices	104,5	104,6	100,0	101,4
of which:				
Recreational and sporting services	107,7	106,7	100,6	107,9
Cultural services	102,9	103,6	99,7	98,4
of which television and ra- dio licence fees, subscrip- tions	101,1	102,0	99,2	95,2
Books	100,1	98,4	101,0	102,7
Newspapers and periodicals	107,4	110,6	100,6	103,8
Stationery and drawing mate- rials	102,6	101,9	100,1	103,2
Package holidays	114,7	117,8	98,1	112,2
Package domestic holidays	107,6	106,0	98,8	105,9
Package international holi- days	118,4	124,4	97,9	115,4
EDUCATION	109,2	109,0	102,1	109,1
RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS	107,2	106,2	100,1	108,0
MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES	104,0	103,8	100,7	104,8
of which:				
Personal care	102,6	103,1	100,7	104,2
of which:				
Hairdressing salons and per- sonal grooming establish- ments	108,1	107,2	100,2	108,6
Articles for personal hygiene and wellness, esoteric prod- ucts and beauty products	101,3	102,2	100,9	103,2
Social protection	109,9	109,5	99,2	111,2
Insurance	109,3	106,7	101,4	107,3
Charges by banks and post of- fices	107,1	106,7	100,4	110,1

In case of quoting Statistics Poland data, please provide information: "Source of data: Statistics Poland", and in case of publishing calculations made on data published by Statistics Poland, please include the following disclaimer: "Own study based on figures from Statistics Poland".

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