

Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by countries in January–October 2025

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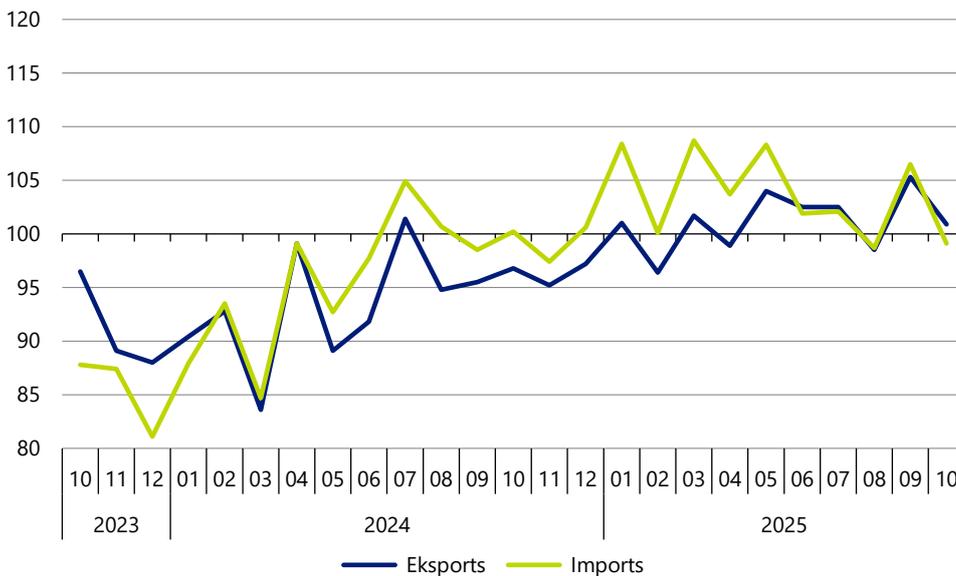
- 21.5 bn

goods turnover balance in PLN

Foreign trade turnover¹ in January–October 2025 in exports at current prices amounted to PLN 1 290.7 bn, while in imports - PLN 1 312.2 bn. The negative balance reached the level of PLN 21.5 bn. In comparison to the corresponding period of last year exports increased by 1.2%, and imports by 3.7%.

Chart 1. Foreign trade turnover

corresponding period of the previous year = 100



Foreign trade turnover expressed in US dollars and in EUR

In January–October 2025 exports expressed in USD amounted to 340.0 bn, while imports amounted to USD 345.6 bn (an increase in exports of 5.6% and in imports of 8.2%). The negative balance reached the level of USD 5.6 bn, while in the same period of 2024 it was positive and amounted to USD 2.5 bn.

Exports expressed in EUR amounted to 304.3 bn, while imports amounted to EUR 309.3 bn (an increase was observed in exports of 2.8% and in imports of 5.4%). The negative balance reached EUR 5.1 bn, compared to a positive balance of EUR 2.3 bn in the same period of 2024.

Note. Due to the rounding of data, in some cases sums of components may slightly differ from the amount given in the item "total".

¹Collection of data on foreign trade turnover is open. Data published formerly is updated according to new customs and INTRASTAT declarations.

Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by groups of countries

The share of developed countries in total exports amounted to 87.2% (of which the EU 74.8%) and in total imports 64.5% (of which the EU 52.8%), compared to 86.6% (of which the EU 74.4%) and 65.3% (of which the EU 53.3%) in January–October 2024. However, the smallest share was observed with the countries of Central and Eastern Europe, which in total exports amounted to 4.7%, and in imports – 1.7%, in comparison with 5.2% and 2.1% in January–October 2024.

The positive balance was obtained in turnover with developed countries PLN 278.7 bn (USD 73.5 bn, EUR 65.7 bn), of which with the EU countries the balance of PLN 273.6 bn (USD 72.2 bn, EUR 64.5 bn) and with Central and Eastern Europe PLN 38.0 bn (USD 10.0 bn, EUR 8.9 bn). The negative balance was recorded with the developing countries – minus PLN 338.1 bn (minus USD 89.1 bn, minus EUR 79.7 bn).

The share of EU countries in exports in January–October 2025 was higher by 0.4 pp, and in imports was lower by 0.5 pp, compared to the same period of the previous year.

Detailed information is available in [the Knowledge Databases](#)

Table 1. Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by groups of countries

SPECIFICATION	01-10 2025						2024	2025
	bn			01-10 2024 = 100			01-10	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
Exports	1290.7	340.0	304.3	101.2	105.6	102.8	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	1125.6	296.5	265.4	101.9	106.3	103.5	86.6	87.2
of which EU	966.0	254.5	227.7	101.8	106.2	103.5	74.4	74.8
of which euro-zone	757.3	199.5	178.5	101.4	105.7	103.0	58.6	58.7
Developing countries	104.9	27.6	24.7	100.2	104.6	101.8	8.2	8.1
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	60.2	15.9	14.2	91.3	95.4	92.8	5.2	4.7
Imports (country of origin)²	1312.2	345.6	309.3	103.7	108.2	105.4	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	846.9	223.0	199.7	102.4	106.9	104.1	65.3	64.5
of which EU	692.4	182.3	163.2	102.6	107.0	104.3	53.3	52.8
of which euro-zone	551.1	145.1	129.9	102.1	106.5	103.8	42.6	42.0
Developing countries	443.0	116.7	104.4	107.3	111.9	109.0	32.6	33.8
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	22.2	5.8	5.2	85.3	88.8	86.7	2.1	1.7
Balance	-21.5	-5.6	-5.1	.	.	.	.	.
Developed countries	278.7	73.5	65.7	.	.	.	.	.
of which EU	273.6	72.2	64.5	.	.	.	.	.
of which euro-zone	206.3	54.4	48.6	.	.	.	.	.
Developing countries	-338.1	-89.1	-79.7	.	.	.	.	.
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	38.0	10.0	8.9	.	.	.	.	.

² Country of origin is the country where the commodity was produced or processed and in this form entered the Polish customs zone.

Foreign trade turnover by major countries

In January–October of the current year, in comparison with the corresponding period of the previous year, an increase in exports was recorded with majority of Poland’s main trading partners, while a decrease concerned the United States of 1.3%, Italy of 0.9%, and the United Kingdom of 0.1%. Imports were also dominated by increases, except for a 0.6% drop with France and 0.1% with Belgium.

The turnover with the top ten of Polish trade partners in exports accounted for 65.9% (in comparison with 66.4 in the corresponding period of 2024), while in total imports – 61.5% (in comparison with 61.3% in January–October 2024).

The share of Germany in exports in comparison with the corresponding period of 2024 year decreased by 0.2 pp and amounted to 26.9%, while in imports decreased by 0.2 pp and accounted for 19.2%. The positive balance amounted to PLN 95.5 bn (USD 25.1 bn, EUR 22.5 bn) in comparison with PLN 100.1 bn (USD 25.3 bn, EUR 23.2 bn) in the same period of 2024.

The trade balance with France in January–October of the current year was positive and amounted to PLN 34.1 bn (USD 9.0 bn, EUR 8.0 bn). Exports to France accounted for 6.1% of total exports, while imports amounted to 3.4%.

Goods from the mechanical industry had the largest share in trade with France, both in exports and imports. Significant exports to France also included lithium-ion batteries, motor vehicles, internal combustion engines, poultry, computers, TV sets and doors and windows.

The share of France in goods exports remained at 6.1%, i.e. the same as in the corresponding period of 2024.

Table 2. Foreign trade turnover by major countries

SPECIFICATION	01-10 2025						2024	2025
	bn			01-10 2024 = 100			01-10	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
EXPORTS								
1. Germany	347.5	91.5	81.9	100.4	104.7	102.0	27.1	26.9
2. Czechia	80.1	21.1	18.9	101.1	105.6	102.8	6.2	6.2
3. France	78.5	20.7	18.5	100.8	105.1	102.4	6.1	6.1
4. United Kingdom	67.2	17.7	15.8	99.9	104.1	101.5	5.3	5.2
5. Netherlands	59.4	15.7	14.0	101.3	105.7	102.9	4.6	4.6
6. Italy	57.9	15.2	13.7	99.1	103.3	100.7	4.6	4.5
7. Ukraine	45.8	12.1	10.8	100.8	105.2	102.4	3.6	3.5
8. United States	41.1	10.8	9.7	98.7	102.8	100.4	3.3	3.2
9. Spain	38.4	10.1	9.0	103.9	108.4	105.6	2.9	3.0
10. Slovakia	34.9	9.2	8.2	102.4	106.8	104.0	2.7	2.7
IMPORTS (country of origin)								
1. Germany	252.0	66.4	59.4	102.4	106.9	104.1	19.4	19.2
2. China	202.7	53.5	47.8	112.1	117.0	113.9	14.3	15.4
3. United States	62.9	16.5	14.8	100.7	104.8	102.3	4.9	4.8
4. Italy	60.9	16.0	14.4	101.0	105.3	102.6	4.8	4.6
5. Netherlands	50.3	13.2	11.9	102.4	106.6	104.0	3.9	3.8
6. France	44.4	11.7	10.5	99.4	103.5	101.0	3.5	3.4
7. Czechia	42.7	11.3	10.1	103.8	108.3	105.5	3.3	3.3
8. South Korea	35.2	9.2	8.3	101.3	105.0	102.9	2.8	2.7
9. Spain	28.5	7.5	6.7	101.5	105.9	103.2	2.2	2.2
10. Belgium	27.9	7.3	6.6	99.9	104.3	101.6	2.2	2.1

Imports from the United Kingdom in January–October 2025 amounted to PLN 21.5 bn (USD 5.7 bn and EUR 5.1 bn), i.e. it were lower than in the previous year.

Imports by country of consignment – total and groups of counties

The highest turnover in imports by country of consignment Poland recorded with the developed countries - PLN 1 005.9 bn, of which with the EU – PLN 896.8 bn, compared to PLN 967.1 bn, of which with the EU - PLN 863.7 bn in the same period of 2024.

Table 3. Imports by country of consignment – total and groups of counties

SPECIFICATION	01-10 2025						2024	2025
	bn			01-10 2024 = 100			01-10	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
Imports (country of consignment) ³	1312.2	345.6	309.3	103.7	108.2	105.4	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	1005.9	264.9	237.1	104.0	108.5	105.7	76.4	76.7
of which EU	896.8	236.2	211.4	103.8	108.3	105.5	68.2	68.3
of which euro-zone	732.9	193.1	172.8	104.1	108.6	105.8	55.7	55.9
Developing countries	285.0	75.1	67.2	104.4	108.9	106.1	21.6	21.7
Countries of Cent. and East. Europe	21.2	5.6	5.0	83.4	86.9	84.8	2.0	1.6
Balance	-21.5	-5.6	-5.1	.	.	.	.	.
Developed countries	119.7	31.6	28.2	.	.	.	.	.
of which EU	69.2	18.3	16.3	.	.	.	.	.
of which euro-zone	24.4	6.4	5.7	.	.	.	.	.
Developing countries	-180.1	-47.5	-42.5	.	.	.	.	.
Countries of Cent. and East. Europe	39.0	10.3	9.2	.	.	.	.	.

Imports by country of consignment – countries

The share of Germany in imports by country of consignment in comparison with imports by country of origin was higher by 6.4 pp, the share of the Netherlands by 3.0 pp, Belgium by 1.9 pp, Czechia by 1.0 pp and France by 0.7 pp.

³ Country of consignment is the country from which the goods were introduced into the Polish territory irrespective of their origin.

Table 4. Imports by country of consignment – countries

SPECIFICATION	01-10 2025						2024	2025
	bn			01-10 2024 = 100			01-10	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
IMPORTS (country of consignment)								
1. Germany	336.2	88.6	79.2	104.8	109.4	106.6	25.3	25.6
2. China	126.3	33.3	29.8	110.4	115.1	112.1	9.0	9.6
3. Netherlands	89.0	23.4	21.0	108.6	113.2	110.3	6.5	6.8
4. Italy	59.7	15.7	14.1	100.1	104.4	101.8	4.7	4.6
5. Czechia	56.4	14.9	13.3	103.9	108.5	105.7	4.3	4.3
6. France	53.3	14.0	12.6	102.3	106.6	104.0	4.1	4.1
7. Belgium	53.1	14.0	12.5	101.9	106.4	103.6	4.1	4.0
8. United States	45.4	11.9	10.7	119.0	123.6	120.9	3.0	3.5
9. Spain	33.0	8.7	7.8	103.0	107.4	104.7	2.5	2.5
10. Denmark	31.5	8.3	7.4	124.0	129.7	126.0	2.0	2.4

Imports from **China** in January–October 2025 according to country of consignment in comparison with imports by country of origin were lower by 5.8 pp

Imports from **the United States** in January–October 2025 according to the country of consignment in comparison with imports by country of origin were lower by 1.3 pp

In January–October 2025 trade turnover in goods according to the SITC nomenclature, compared to the same period of 2024, increased in exports in 5 commodity sections while imports recorded increases in 8 commodity sections.

In exports, increases were recorded in commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (by 33.7%), food and live animals (by 8.2%), miscellaneous manufactured articles (by 3.4%), chemicals and related products (by 2.2%) and machinery and transport equipment (by 0.3%). The decline concerned: mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (by 20.2%), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (by 12.3%), crude materials, inedible, except fuels (by 5.7%), manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (by 1.0%) and beverages and tobacco (by 0.1%).

In imports increases were recorded in: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (by 41.8%), miscellaneous manufactured articles (by 10.6%), food and live animals (by 8.3%), machinery and transport equipment (by 3.5%), chemicals and related products (by 1.9%), manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (by 1.9%), beverages and tobacco (by 1.0%) and crude materials, inedible, except fuels (by 0.9%). The decreases were recorded in: mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (by 13.4%) and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (by 1.2%).

Chart 2. Composition of exports by sections according to SITC nomenclature in January–October 2025

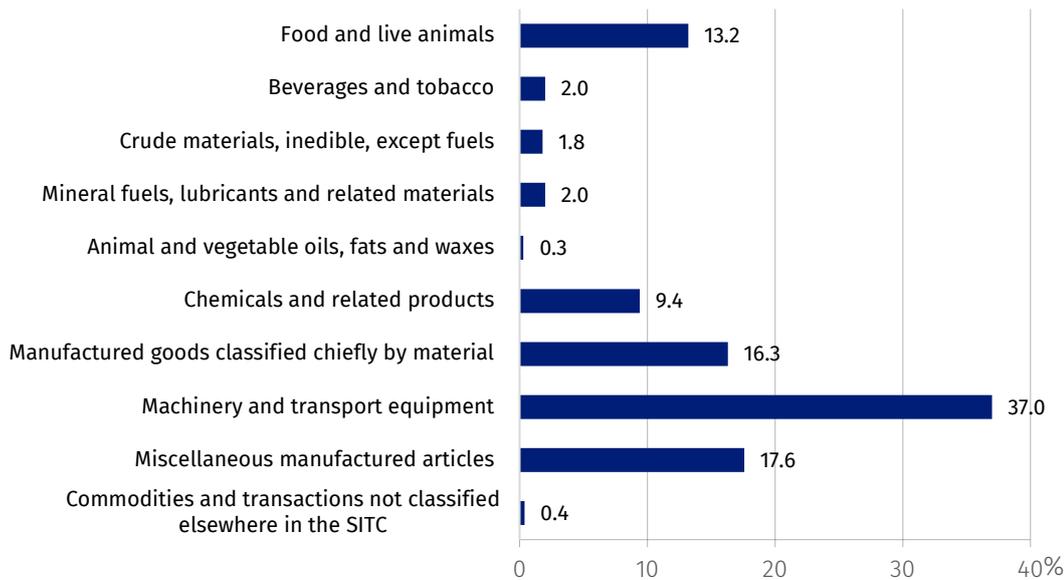
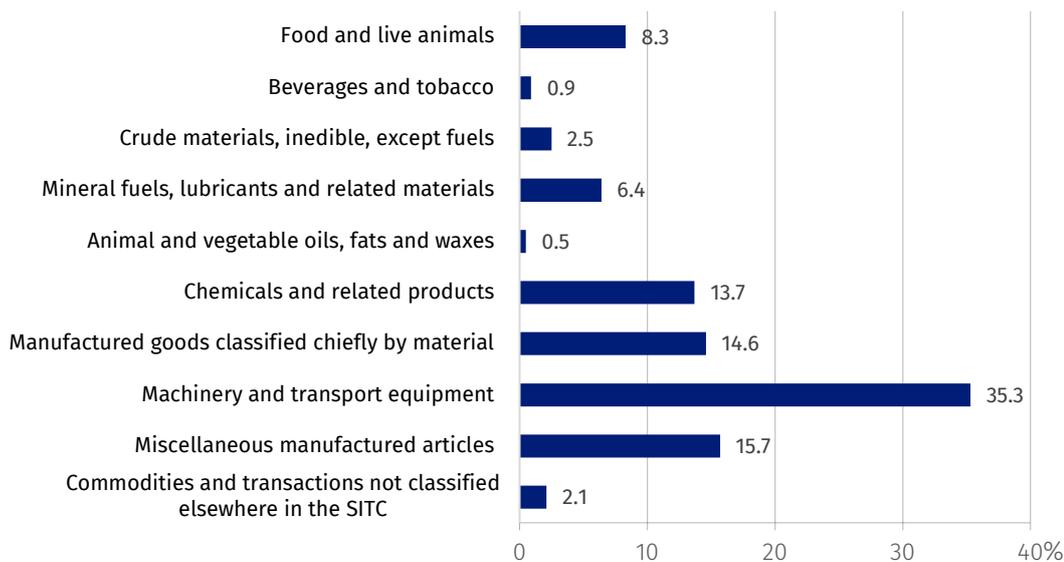


Chart 3. Composition of imports by sections according to SITC nomenclature in January–October 2025



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Terms used in official statistics

- [Exports of commodities](#)
- [Imports of commodities](#)
- [Balance foreign trade commodity turnover](#)