

# Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by countries in January–November 2025

16.01.2026

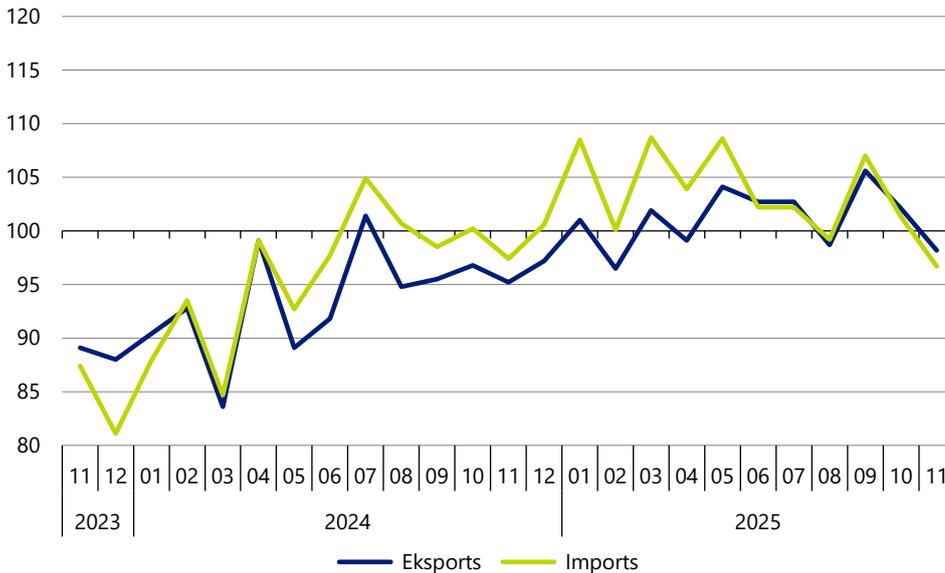
## - 23.2 bn

goods turnover balance in PLN

Foreign trade turnover<sup>1</sup> in January–November 2025 in exports at current prices amounted to PLN 1 426.1 bn, while in imports - PLN 1 449.3 bn. The negative balance reached the level of PLN 23.2 bn. In comparison to the corresponding period of last year exports increased by 1.1%, and imports by 3.4%.

**Chart 1. Foreign trade turnover**

corresponding period of the previous year = 100



### Foreign trade turnover expressed in US dollars and in EUR

In January–November 2025 exports expressed in USD amounted to 377.0 bn, while imports amounted to USD 383.1 bn (an increase in exports of 6.0% and in imports of 8.4%). The negative balance reached the level of USD 6.1 bn, while in the same period of 2024 it was positive and amounted to USD 2.1 bn.

Exports expressed in EUR amounted to 336.2 bn, while imports amounted to EUR 341.7 bn (an increase was observed in exports of 2.8% and in imports of 5.1%). The negative balance reached EUR 5.5 bn, compared to a positive balance of EUR 1.9 bn in the same period of 2024.

Note. Due to the rounding of data, in some cases sums of components may slightly differ from the amount given in the item "total".

<sup>1</sup>Collection of data on foreign trade turnover is open. Data published formerly is updated according to new customs and INTRASTAT declarations.

## Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by groups of countries

The share of developed countries in total exports amounted to 87.3% (of which the EU 75.0%) and in total imports 64.5% (of which the EU 52.7%), compared to 86.7% (of which the EU 74.4%) and 65.1% (of which the EU 53.2%) in January–November 2024. However, the smallest share was observed with the countries of Central and Eastern Europe, which in total exports amounted to 4.7%, and in imports – 1.7%, in comparison with 5.2% and 2.1% in January–November 2024.

The positive balance was obtained in turnover with developed countries PLN 310.1 bn (USD 82.0 bn, EUR 73.1 bn), of which with the EU countries the balance of PLN 306.0 bn (USD 81.0 bn, EUR 72.1 bn) and with Central and Eastern Europe PLN 42.3 bn (USD 11.2 bn, EUR 10.0 bn). The negative balance was recorded with the developing countries – minus PLN 375.6 bn (minus USD 99.3 bn, minus EUR 88.5 bn).

The share of EU countries in exports in January–November 2025 was higher by 0.6 pp, and in imports was lower by 0.5 pp, compared to the same period of the previous year.

Detailed information is available in [the Knowledge Databases](#)

**Table 1. Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by groups of countries**

SPECIFICATION	01-11 2025						2024	2025
	bn			01-11 2024 = 100			01-11	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
<b>Exports</b>	<b>1426.1</b>	<b>377.0</b>	<b>336.2</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Developed countries	1244.8	329.1	293.4	101.9	106.8	103.6	86.7	87.3
of which EU	1069.3	282.7	252.1	101.9	106.8	103.6	74.4	75.0
of which euro-zone	838.8	221.7	197.7	101.4	106.3	103.1	58.7	58.8
Developing countries	114.6	30.3	27.0	99.9	104.7	101.6	8.1	8.0
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	66.7	17.7	15.7	91.3	95.8	92.8	5.2	4.7
<b>Imports (country of origin)<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1449.3</b>	<b>383.1</b>	<b>341.7</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Developed countries	934.7	247.0	220.3	102.4	107.3	104.1	65.1	64.5
of which EU	763.4	201.7	180.0	102.3	107.3	104.1	53.2	52.7
of which euro-zone	606.9	160.4	143.1	101.9	106.8	103.6	42.5	41.9
Developing countries	490.2	129.6	115.6	106.6	111.8	108.4	32.8	33.8
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	24.4	6.4	5.7	84.9	88.9	86.4	2.1	1.7
<b>Balance</b>	<b>-23.2</b>	<b>-6.1</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	.	.	.	.	.
Developed countries	310.1	82.0	73.1	.	.	.	.	.
of which EU	306.0	81.0	72.1	.	.	.	.	.
of which euro-zone	231.9	54.6	61.4	.	.	.	.	.
Developing countries	-375.6	-99.3	-88.5	.	.	.	.	.
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	42.3	11.2	10.0	.	.	.	.	.

<sup>2</sup> Country of origin is the country where the commodity was produced or processed and in this form entered the Polish customs zone.

## Foreign trade turnover by major countries

In January–November of the current year, in comparison with the corresponding period of the previous year, an increase in exports was recorded with majority of Poland's main trading partners, while a decrease concerned the United States of 1.8%, Italy of 1.7%, and the United Kingdom of 0.9%. Imports were also dominated by increases, except for a 0.8% drop with France and 0.7% with the United States.

The turnover with the top ten of Polish trade partners in exports accounted for 66.2% (in comparison with 66.4 in the corresponding period of 2024), while in total imports – 61.7% (in comparison with 61.4% in January–November 2024).

The share of Germany in exports in comparison with the corresponding period of 2024 year decreased by 0.1 pp and amounted to 27.1%, while in imports decreased by 0.3 pp and accounted for 19.1%. The positive balance amounted to PLN 109.1 bn (USD 28.8 bn, EUR 25.7 bn) in comparison with PLN 112.4 bn (USD 28.3 bn, EUR 26.1 bn) in the same period of 2024.

The trade balance with the United Kingdom in January–November of the current year was positive and amounted to PLN 49.5 bn (USD 13.0 bn, EUR 11.6 bn). Exports to the United Kingdom accounted for 5.2% of total exports, while imports amounted to 1.7%.

Goods from the mechanical industry had the largest share in trade with the United Kingdom, both in exports and imports. Other significant export commodities to the United Kingdom include data processing machines, parts and accessories for agricultural machinery, poultry meat and edible offal, and silver.

The share of the United Kingdom in goods exports decreased to 5.2% compared to the January–November 2024 period (when it was 5.3%).

**Table 2. Foreign trade turnover by major countries**

SPECIFICATION	01-11 2025						2024	2025
	bn			01-11 2024 = 100			01-11	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
<b>EXPORTS</b>								
1. Germany	386.3	102.1	91.1	100.6	105.5	102.3	27.2	27.1
2. Czechia	88.6	23.4	20.9	101.3	106.3	103.0	6.2	6.2
3. France	86.5	22.9	20.4	100.9	105.7	102.6	6.1	6.1
4. United Kingdom	73.5	19.4	17.3	99.1	103.8	100.8	5.3	5.2
5. Netherlands	65.7	17.4	15.5	101.1	106.0	102.8	4.6	4.6
6. Italy	63.8	16.8	15.0	98.3	103.0	100.0	4.6	4.5
7. Ukraine	51.0	13.5	12.0	100.1	105.1	101.8	3.6	3.6
8. United States	44.9	11.8	10.6	98.2	102.7	99.9	3.2	3.2
9. Spain	42.6	11.3	10.1	104.6	109.7	106.4	2.9	3.0
10. Slovakia	38.6	10.2	9.1	102.0	106.9	103.7	2.7	2.7
<b>IMPORTS (country of origin)</b>								
1. Germany	277.2	73.3	65.4	102.1	107.0	103.8	19.4	19.1
2. China	224.3	59.4	52.9	111.6	117.0	113.4	14.3	15.5
3. United States	69.1	18.2	16.3	99.3	103.9	101.0	5.0	4.8
4. Italy	67.1	17.7	15.8	100.5	105.4	102.2	4.8	4.6
5. Netherlands	56.1	14.8	13.2	103.2	108.0	104.9	3.9	3.9
6. France	49.0	12.9	11.6	99.2	103.9	100.9	3.5	3.4
7. Czechia	47.5	12.6	11.2	104.0	109.0	105.7	3.3	3.3
8. South Korea	40.4	10.7	9.5	100.9	105.5	102.6	2.9	2.8
9. Spain	31.5	8.3	7.4	101.5	106.4	103.3	2.2	2.2
10. Türkiye	30.6	8.1	7.2	101.9	106.9	103.6	2.1	2.1

Imports from the United Kingdom in January–November 2025 amounted to PLN 24.0 bn (USD 6.4 bn and EUR 5.7 bn), i.e. it were higher than in the previous year.

### Imports by country of consignment – total and groups of counties

The highest turnover in imports by country of consignment Poland recorded with the developed countries - PLN 1 111.2 bn, of which with the EU – PLN 990.6 bn, compared to PLN 1 070.2 bn, of which with the EU - PLN 957.3 bn in the same period of 2024.

**Table 3. Imports by country of consignment – total and groups of counties**

SPECIFICATION	01-11 2025						2024	2025
	bn			01-11 2024 = 100			01-11	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
<b>Imports</b> (country of consignment) <sup>3</sup>	<b>1449.3</b>	<b>383.1</b>	<b>341.7</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Developed countries	1111.2	293.7	262.0	103.8	108.9	105.6	76.4	76.7
of which EU	990.6	261.9	233.5	103.5	108.5	105.2	68.3	68.3
of which euro-zone	809.7	214.1	190.9	103.8	108.9	105.6	55.7	55.9
Developing countries	314.8	83.2	74.2	103.8	108.7	105.5	21.6	21.7
Countries of Cent. and East. Europe	23.3	6.1	5.5	83.3	87.2	84.7	2.0	1.6
<b>Balance</b>	<b>-23.2</b>	<b>-6.1</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	.	.	.	.	.
Developed countries	133.6	35.4	31.5	.	.	.	.	.
of which EU	78.7	20.9	18.6	.	.	.	.	.
of which euro-zone	29.1	6.9	7.7	.	.	.	.	.
Developing countries	-200.2	-52.9	-47.2	.	.	.	.	.
Countries of Cent. and East. Europe	43.4	11.5	10.2	.	.	.	.	.

### Imports by country of consignment – countries

The share of Germany in imports by country of consignment in comparison with imports by country of origin was higher by 6.5 pp, the share of the Netherlands by 2.9 pp, Belgium by 1.9 pp, Czechia by 1.0 pp and France by 0.7 pp.

<sup>3</sup> Country of consignment is the country from which the goods were introduced into the Polish territory irrespective of their origin.

**Table 4. Imports by country of consignment – countries**

SPECIFICATION	01-11 2025						2024	2025
	bn			01-11 2024 = 100			01-11	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
<b>IMPORTS (country of consignment)</b>								
1. Germany	371.1	98.1	87.5	104.6	109.7	106.4	25.3	25.6
2. China	138.3	36.6	32.6	109.6	114.8	111.4	9.0	9.5
3. Netherlands	98.9	26.1	23.3	108.3	113.6	110.1	6.5	6.8
4. Italy	65.9	17.4	15.5	100.1	104.9	101.8	4.7	4.5
5. Czechia	62.6	16.5	14.8	103.7	108.7	105.4	4.3	4.3
6. France	58.9	15.6	13.9	102.0	106.9	103.8	4.1	4.1
7. Belgium	58.2	15.4	13.7	101.0	106.0	102.7	4.1	4.0
8. United States	49.8	13.1	11.7	117.8	123.0	119.8	3.0	3.4
9. Spain	36.6	9.7	8.6	103.0	108.0	104.8	2.5	2.5
10. Denmark	34.9	9.2	8.2	122.9	129.2	124.9	2.0	2.4

In January–November 2025 trade turnover in goods according to the SITC nomenclature, compared to the same period of 2024, increased in exports in 6 commodity sections while imports recorded increases in 8 commodity sections.

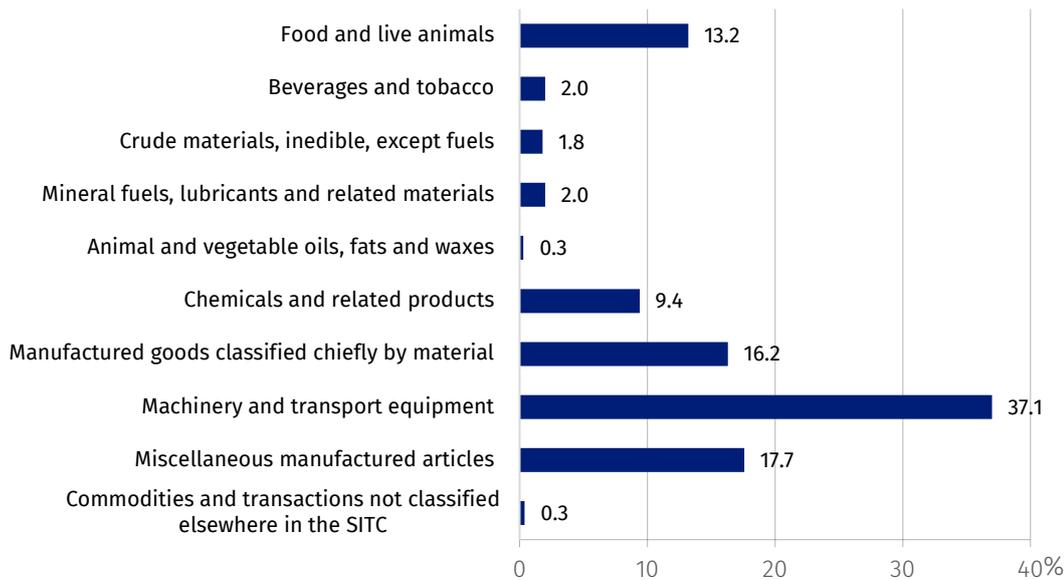
In exports, increases were recorded in commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (by 37.5%), food and live animals (by 8.0%), miscellaneous manufactured articles (by 2.9%), chemicals and related products (by 2.0%), machinery and transport equipment (by 0.4%) and beverages and tobacco (by 0.1%). The decline concerned: mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (by 18.6%), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (by 11.0%), crude materials, inedible, except fuels (by 5.9%) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (by 0.9%).

In imports increases were recorded in: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (by 34.9%), miscellaneous manufactured articles (by 9.8%), food and live animals (by 7.5%), machinery and transport equipment (by 3.7%), manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (by 1.9%), crude materials, inedible, except fuels (by 1.7%), chemicals and related products (by 1.0%) and beverages and tobacco (by 0.2%). The decreases were recorded in: mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (by 13.0%) and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (by 0.6%).

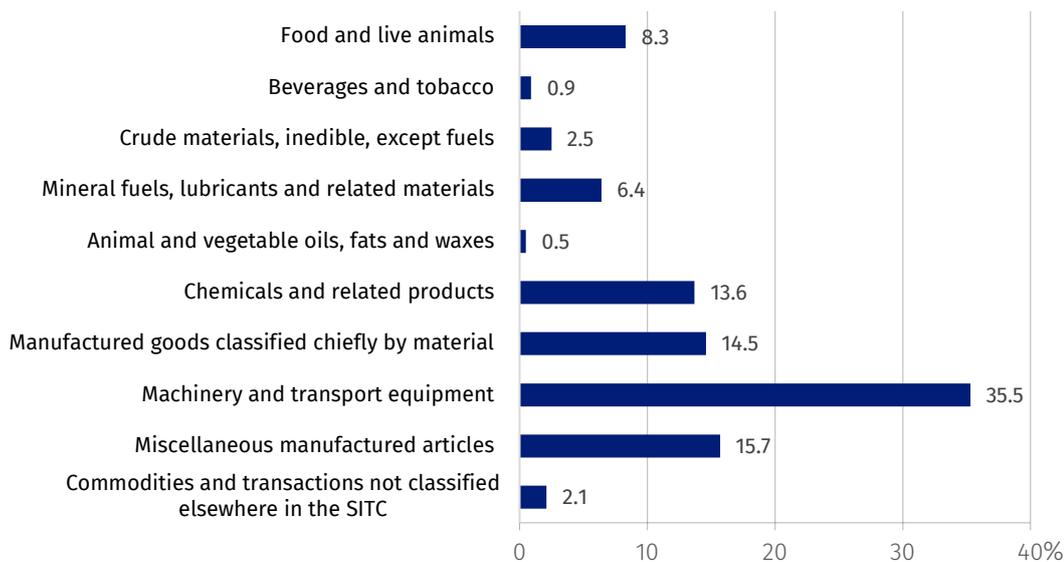
Imports from **China** in January–November 2025 according by country of consignment in comparison with imports by country of origin were lower by 6.0 pp

Imports from **the United States** in January–November 2025 according to the country of consignment in comparison with imports by country of origin were lower by 1.4 pp

**Chart 2. Composition of exports by sections according to SITC nomenclature in January–November 2025**



**Chart 3. Composition of imports by sections according to SITC nomenclature in January–November 2025**



In the case of quoting Statistics Poland data, please provide information: ‘Source of data: Statistics Poland’, and in the case of publishing calculations made on data published by Statistics Poland, please provide information: ‘Own work based on Statistics Poland data’.

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#### **Data available in databases**

- [Knowledge Databases \(DBW\). Foreign trade](#)

#### **Terms used in official statistics**

- [Exports of commodities](#)
- [Imports of commodities](#)
- [Balance foreign trade commodity turnover](#)