

Poland in figures 2025



Warsaw 2025

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Selected data about Poland



- territory of Poland
- borders of the Schengen Area
- national borders
- borders of voivodships

	2024
Territorial structure of the country:	
voivodships	16
powiats	314
cities with powiat status	66
gminas	2 477 ^a
Total area of Poland ^b in thousand ha	31 393
Population in thousands	37 489
Population density per 1 km ²	119
Capital city	Warszawa
Population of capital city in thousands	1 864
The highest point – in m above sea level	Rysy – 2 499
The lowest point – in m below sea level	Marzęcino – 2.2
The longest river – length in km	Wisła – 1 022
The largest lake – area in km ²	Śniardwy – 113.4
The deepest lake – maximum depth in m	Hańcza – 108.5

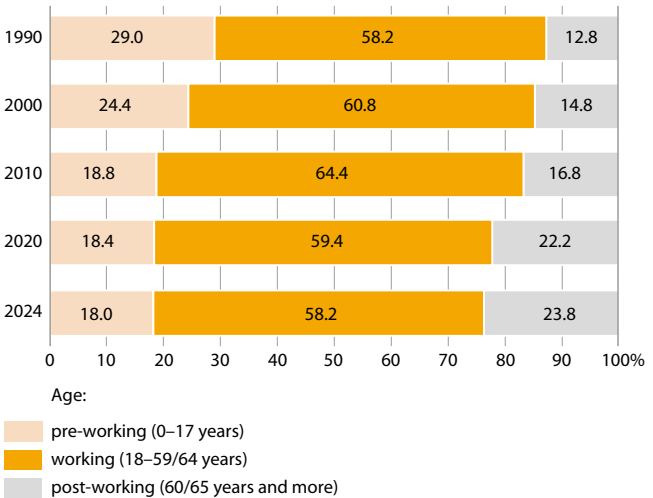
^a Of which gminas that are also cities with powiat status. ^b Land area as well as part of internal waters according to GUGiK data as of 1 January 2024 r.

Population

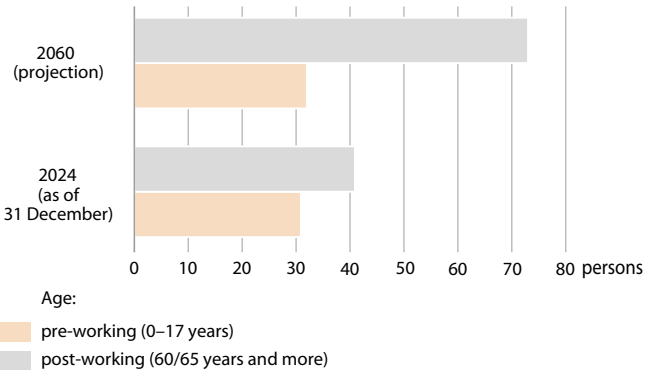
Population (as of 31 December)

	1990	2000	2010	2020	2024
Total in thousands	38 073	38 254	38 530	38 089	37 489
of which females	19 521	19 717	19 877	19 671	19 382
Urban population in %	62	62	61	60	59
Females per 100 males	105	106	107	107	107
urban areas	108	110	111	111	112
rural areas	100	101	101	100	101
Median age of population	32.3	35.4	38.0	41.6	43.3
males	30.9	33.4	36.3	40.0	41.7
females	33.7	37.4	39.9	43.2	44.9

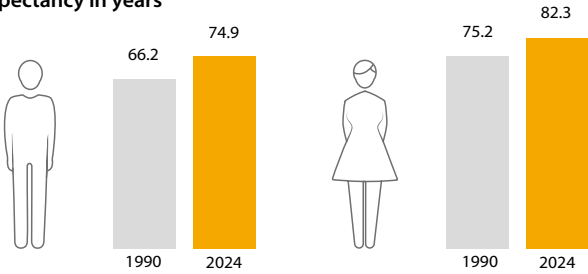
Population by the economic age groups (as of 31 December)



The number of persons at the non-working age per 100 persons at the working age



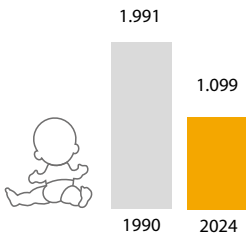
Life expectancy in years



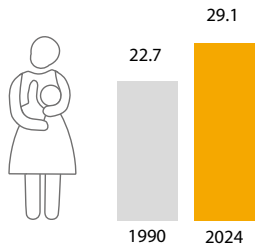
Vital statistics

	1990	2000	2010	2020	2024
Per 1 000 population:					
live births	14.3	9.9	10.7	9.3	6.7
deaths	10.2	9.6	9.8	12.5	10.9
natural increase	4.1	0.3	0.9	-3.2	-4.2
marriages contracted	6.7	5.5	5.9	3.8	3.6
divorces	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.5
Separations in thousands	.	1.3	2.8	0.7	0.5
Infant deaths per 1 000 live births	19.3	8.1	5.0	3.6	3.6

Total fertility rate

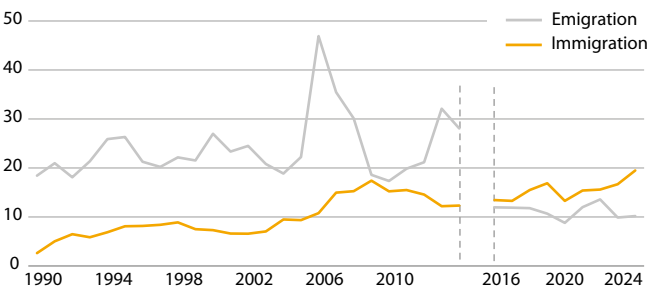


Average age of mothers at birth of first child



International migration of population for permanent residence

thousand of persons



Note. Data for 2015 not available.

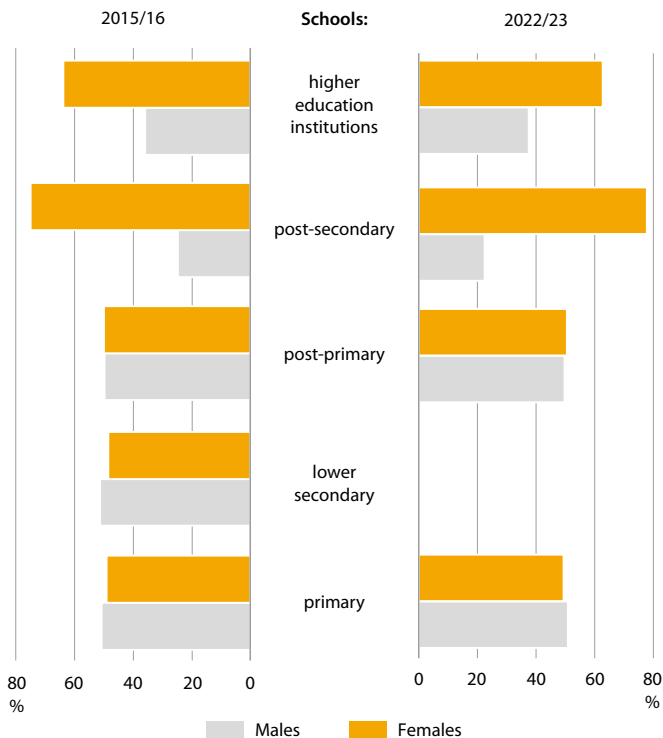
Education

Pre-primary education^a

	2015/16	2022/23	2023/24
Children in pre-primary establishments per:			
1 000 children aged 3–6 years	698	973	986
nursery school	101	112	109

^a Pre-primary education covers nursery schools, pre-primary sections in primary schools, pre-primary centres and pre-primary education units.

Graduates by sex and educational level



Pupils and students^a by age groups

	2015/16	2022/23	2023/24
	in % of population of a given age group		
Age groups:			
7–14 years ^b	90.6	100.3	100.6
15–18 ^c	94.0	95.7	96.0
19–24	52.9	51.9	52.9
25–29	7.9	8.0	8.3
30 years and more	0.8	0.9	1.0

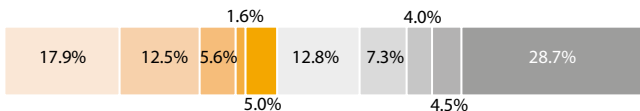
^a Excluding foreigners. ^b In the 2015/16 school year – age group 6–12. ^c In the 2015/16 school year – age group 16–18.

Students of higher education institutions

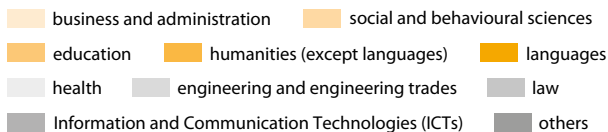
	2015/16	2022/23	2023/24
Total in thousands	1 405.1	1 223.6	1 245.2
of which foreigners	57.1	105.4	107.1
Per 10 thousand population ^a :	351	296	302
females	394	340	348
males	304	249	254

a Excluding foreigners.

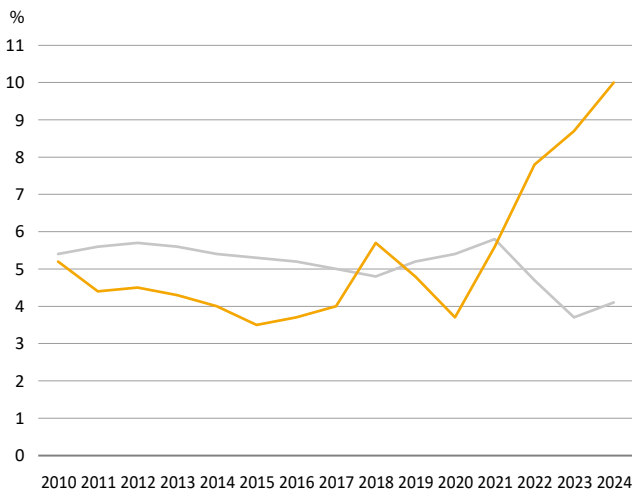
Students of higher education institutions by narrow field of education in the 2023/24 academic year



Narrow fields of education:



Early leavers from education and training and participation rate in education and training^a – based on LFS



— Early leavers from education and training
 — Participation rate in education and training during in the last four weeks

a Data concern the share of population of a given age group: for youth – persons aged 18–24 having at most lower secondary education, for adults – persons aged 25–64.

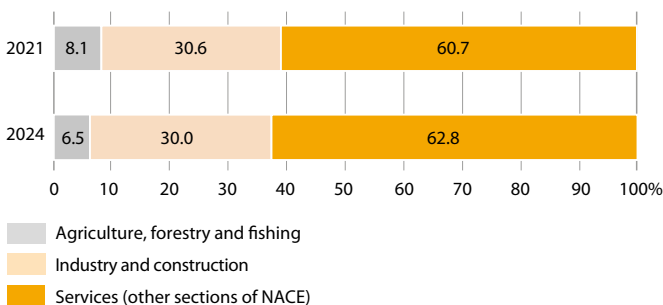
Labour market

Economic activity of population aged 15–89 (annual averages) – based on LFS

	2021	2023	2024
	in thousands		
Economically active persons	17 760	17 809	17 743
of which women	8 036	8 179	8 184
of which at working age ^a	17 006	17 034	16 954
employed persons	17 161	17 307	17 231
of which women	7 764	7 945	7 931
unemployed persons ^b	599	502	512
of which women	272	234	253
Economically inactive persons	12 772	12 550	12 607
of which women	7 846	7 620	7 608

a, b Persons aged: a – men – 18–64, women – 18–59, b – 15–74.

Structure of employed persons by kind of activity (annual averages) – based on LFS



Note. Structure of employed persons do not include an unspecified kind of activity.

Economically active population aged 15–89 in 2024 (annual averages) – based on LFS

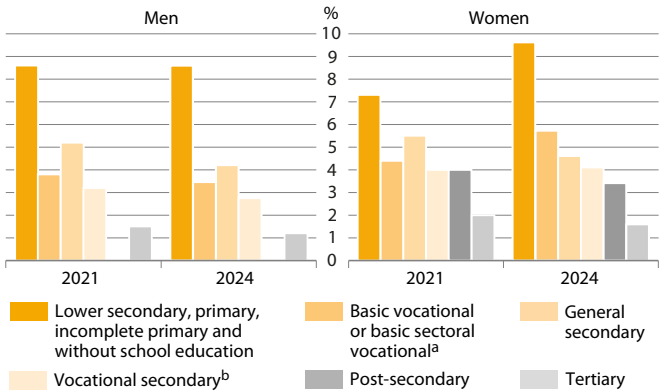
	Activity rate	Employment rate	Unemployment rate
	in %		
Total	58.5	56.8	2.9
of which women	51.8	50.2	3.1
of which at working age ^a	81.5	79.1	3.0
By age:			
15–24 years	31.9	28.5	10.9
25–34	88.2	85.2	3.4
35–44	90.3	88.3	2.2
45–54	87.5	85.8	1.9
55–59/64	73.2	71.5	2.3
60/65–89 years	9.1	9.1	.

a Men aged 18–64, women – 18–59.

Unemployed persons aged 15–74 (annual averages) – based on LFS

	2021	2023	2024
Total in thousands	599	502	512
In % of total – unemployed persons:			
women	45.4	46.6	49.4
at working age	99.3	98.6	98.6
never in employment	15.9	17.1	17.0
end of temporary job, seasonal	23.2	22.9	20.9
long-term unemployed (13 months and more)	17.9	17.3	18.0
Unemployment rate in %	3.4	2.8	2.9
Average duration of unemployment in months	8.0	7.9	7.8

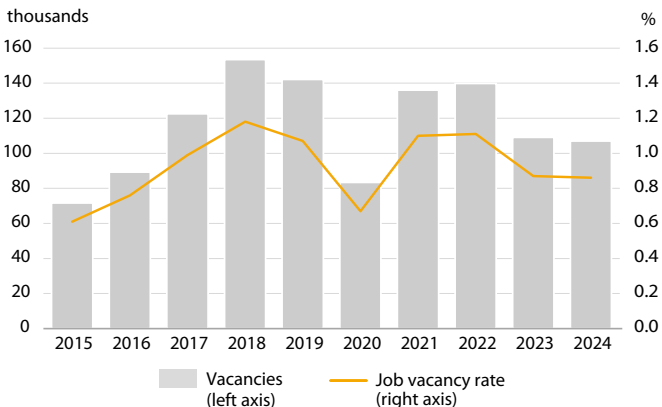
Unemployment rate by sex and level of education (annual averages) – based on LFS



a Since the third quarter of 2020 including basic sectoral vocational.

b Since the third quarter of 2022 including secondary sectoral vocational education.

Vacancies (annual averages)



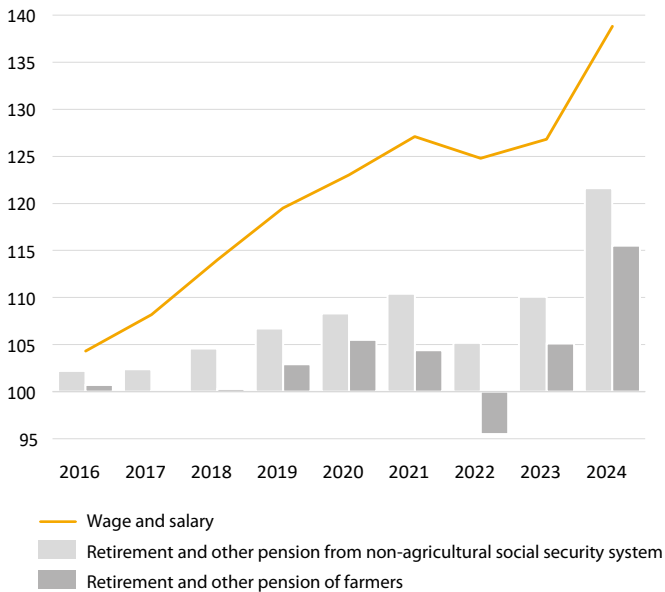
Wages and salaries and social benefits

Wages and salaries

	2015	2023	2024
Average monthly gross wage and salary in total in PLN	3 907.85	7 199.22	8 181.72
public sector	4 482.55	7 966.20	9 336.12
private sector	3 664.68	6 914.81	7 775.16
Average monthly gross wage and salary in total – previous year=100:			
nominal	103.5	113.1	113.6
real	104.5	101.6	109.5

Indices of average monthly real gross wages and salaries and retirement and other pensions

2015=100



Retirement and other pensions

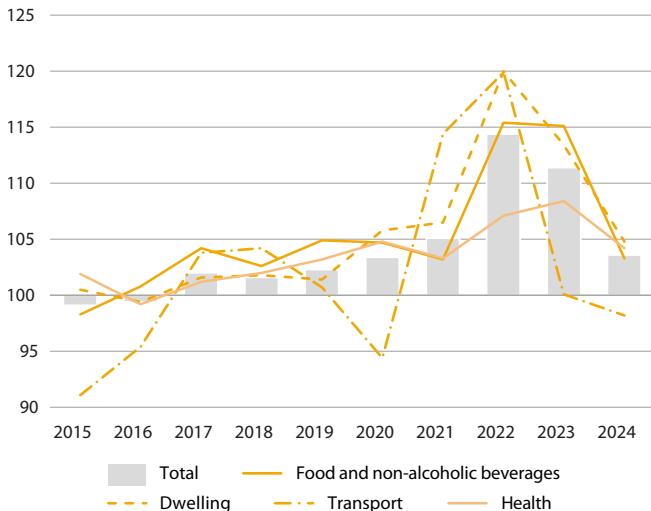
	2015	2023	2024
Average monthly gross retirement and other pension:			
from non-agricultural social security system:			
nominal in PLN	2 049.26	3 364.38	3 849.11
real – previous year=100	103.5	104.7	110.4
of farmers:			
nominal in PLN	1 179.63	1 847.27	2 103.34
real – previous year=100	103.6	110.0	109.9

Price indices of consumer goods and services

	2015	2023	2024
	previous year=100		
Total	99.1	111.4	103.6
Goods	98.2	111.4	102.6
Services	101.4	111.2	106.6

Price indices of consumer goods and services

Previous year=100



Retail prices of selected goods in PLN



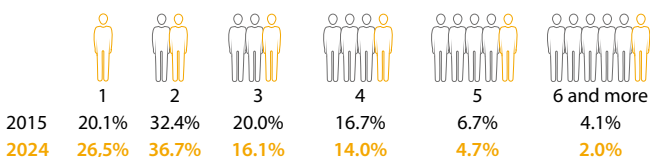
	Wheat-rye bread per 1 kg	Cows' milk, fat content 3.0–3.5%, UHT per 1 l	Apples per 1 kg	Instant natural coffee, ground per 1 kg	Beer, full light per 1 l	Cold water by water system per 1 m ³	95 octane motor petrol per 1 l
2015	4.40	2.87	2.74	41.24	5.62	3.73	4.65
2024	10.26	4.33	4.49	18.08	7.78	5.21	6.44
Changes in prices level	133.2%	50.9%	63.9%	31.8%	38.4%	39.7%	38.5%

Households

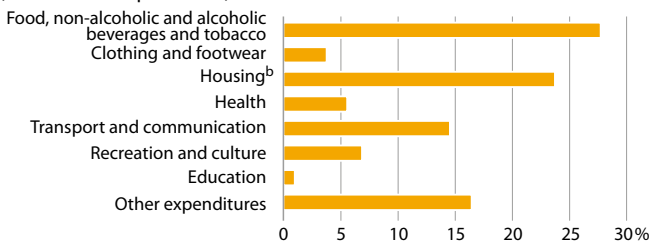
Households

	2015	2023 ^a	2024 ^a
Average number of persons in a surveyed households	2.72	2.43	2.41
Average monthly income per capita in a household:			
available income in PLN	1 386.16	2 678.30	3 167.17
of which in %:			
from hired work	54.7	55.7	54.7
from the private farm in agriculture	3.2	2.9	3.3
from self-employment	8.7	10.1	10.3
from social benefits	28.7	29.6	30.1
disposable income in PLN	1 337.87	2 622.11	3 103.06

Households with specified number of persons (in % of total households)



Average monthly expenditures per capita in household in 2024^a (in % of total expenditure)



Average monthly consumption of selected foodstuffs per capita in a household

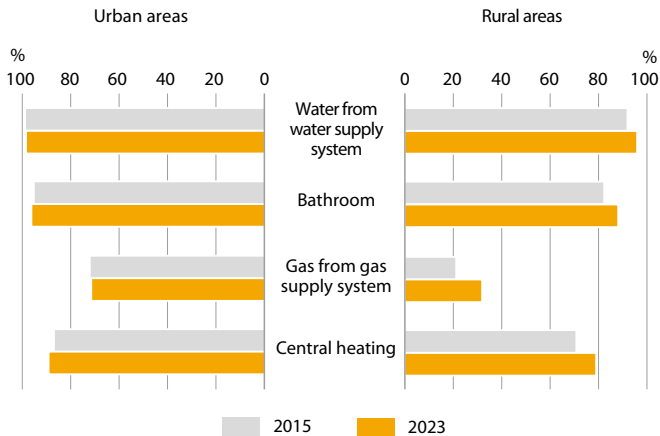
	2015	2023 ^a	2024 ^a
Bread and cereals in kg	6.06	4.99	5.01
Meat in kg	5.27	4.85	5.00
Fish and seafood in kg	0.33	0.24	0.25
Milk in l	3.15	2.76	2.69
Cheese and curd in kg	0.83	1.01	1.06
Eggs in units	11.76	10.60	11.39
Oils and fats in kg	1.15	1.01	1.02
Fruit in kg	3.59	3.71	3.93
Vegetables in kg	8.68	6.83	7.12
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate and confectionery in kg	1.83	1.58	1.68
Mineral or spring waters in l	4.57	5.95	6.33

^a The data were compiled on the basis of newly, introduced in 2023, method of results generalisation, which additionally takes into account the population structure by age and gender, therefore are not directly comparable with the data published for previous years.

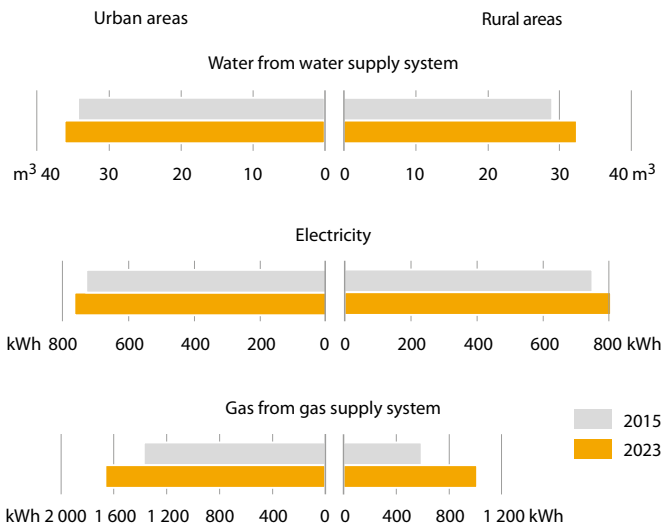
Dwellings completed

	2015	2023	2024
Total in thousands	147.7	221.3	200.1
of which in urban areas	91.0	141.4	128.9
Per 1 000 population	3.8	5.9	5.3
Average useful floor area per dwelling in m ²	99.8	90.0	89.2

Dwellings fitted with installations in % of total dwellings (as of 31 December)



Consumption of water, electricity and gas per capita in households (during the year)



Health

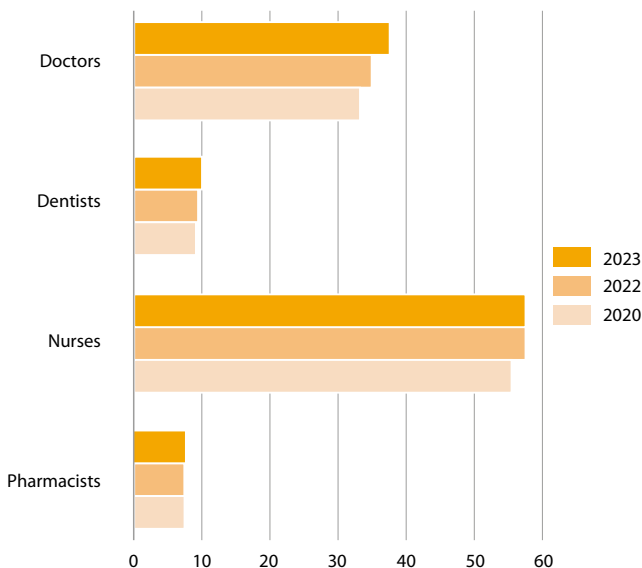
Hospitals (as of 31 December)

	2015	2022	2023
General hospitals	956	896	894
Beds ^a per 10 thousand population	48.6	43.5	42.8
In-patients (excluding inter-ward patients transfer; during the year) per 10 thousand population	2 027	1 823	1 899
Average patient stay in days	5.4	5.3	5.1

a Including beds and incubators for newborns.

Medical personnel^a (as of 31 December)

Per 10 thousand population

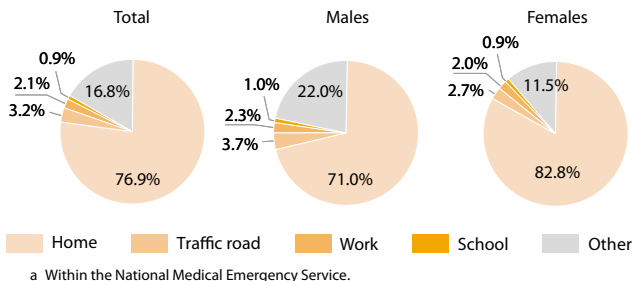


a Excluding persons for whom the primary workplace is university, units of state or local self-government administration or the National Health Fund. Data concerning doctors, dentists and nurses have been compiled based on administrative resources; data concerning pharmacists have been compiled based on reporting method.

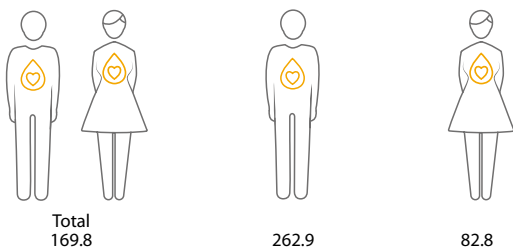
Out-patient health care, pharmacies and pharmaceutical outlets (as of 31 December)

	2015	2022	2023
Out-patient health care:			
out-patient departments	20 412	22 601	23 460
doctors and dentists practices	5 550	3 478	3 174
consultations provided (during the year) per capita	8.3	8.9	9.3
Generally available pharmacies	12 740	11 657	11 473
Pharmaceutical outlets	1 299	1 119	1 091

Persons who received health care benefits in 2023 by the place of occurrence (during the year)^a



Blood donors per 10 thousand population in 2023

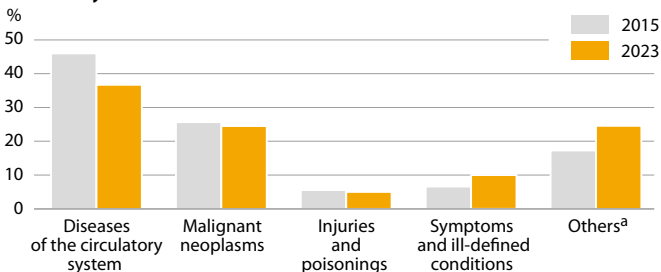


Self-perceived health by sex in 2023 (in % of population age 16 and more in a given sex)



Source: EU-SILC 2023.

Deaths by causes



^a In 2023, other causes include 1.1% deaths due to COVID-19.

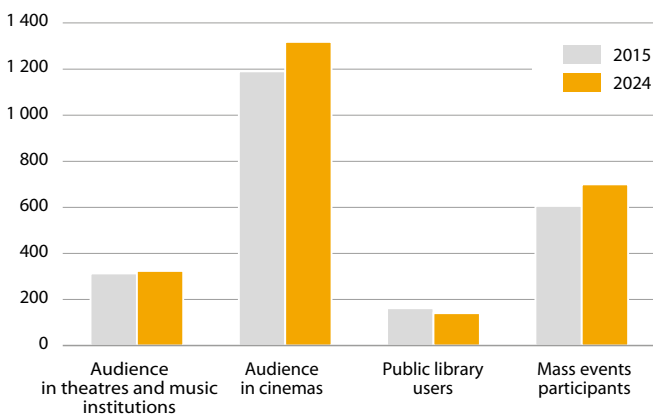
Culture. Tourism

Cultural institutions (as of 31 December)

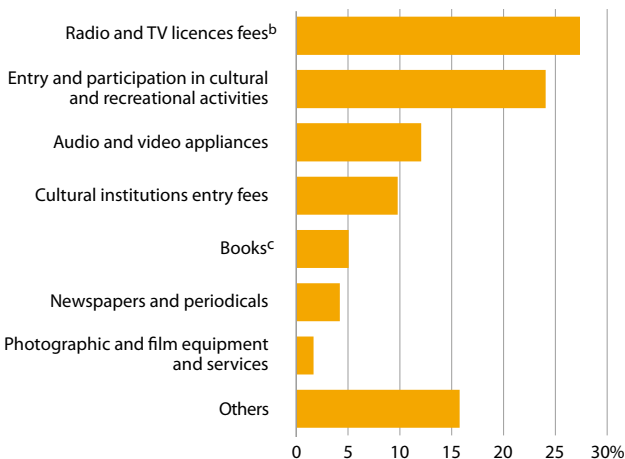
	2015	2023	2024
Theatres and music institutions ^a	177	182	180
Indoor cinemas	450	535	535
Screens in indoor cinemas	1 276	1 585	1 555
Museums and arts galleries	1 257	1 291	1 292
Public libraries and branches	8 050	7 570	7 541
Mass events	6 280	6 313	6 865

a With their own artistic ensemble.

Visitors of cultural establishments per 1 000 population (during the year)



Structure of household expenditure on culture in 2024^a



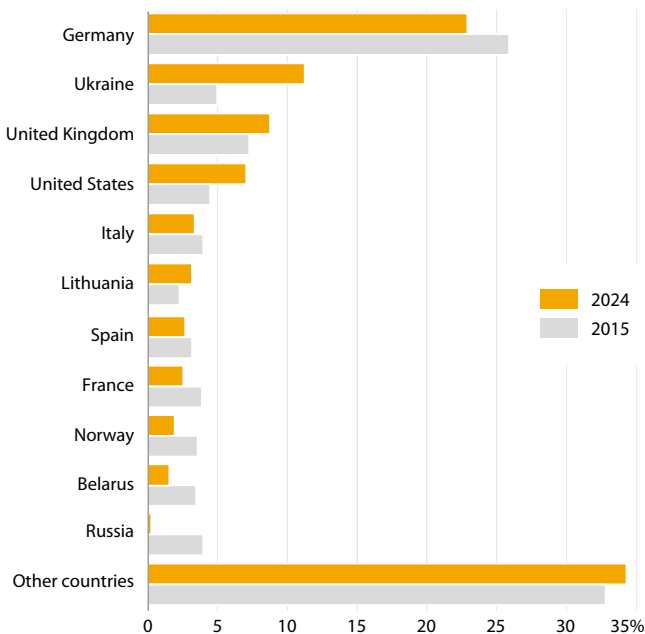
a Data were generalized based on a new method of generalizing results, introduced in 2023, which additionally takes into account the population structure by age and gender, therefore they are not directly comparable with data for previous years. b Bundled telecommunication services excluded. c Excluding school textbooks.

Tourist accommodation establishments^a (as of 31 July)

	2015	2023	2024
Facilities	10 024	9 809	10 354
Bed places in thousands	710.3	793.1	839.4
Tourists accommodated in thousands (during the year)	26 942	36 239	38 842
of which foreign tourists in %	21.1	19.5	20.3
Occupancy rate of bed places in % (during the year)	36.7	40.5	40.1

a Data concern establishments with 10 or more bed places.

Foreign tourists accommodated in tourist accommodation establishments^a by country



a Data concern establishments with 10 or more bed places.

Participation of the Polish residents aged 15 or over in tourist trips

	2015	2023	2024
	in % of surveyed population		
Travellers ^a	54	66	65
in country for: 2–4 days	35	46	45
5 days and more	30	37	36
abroad	17	21	22
Non-travellers	46	34	35

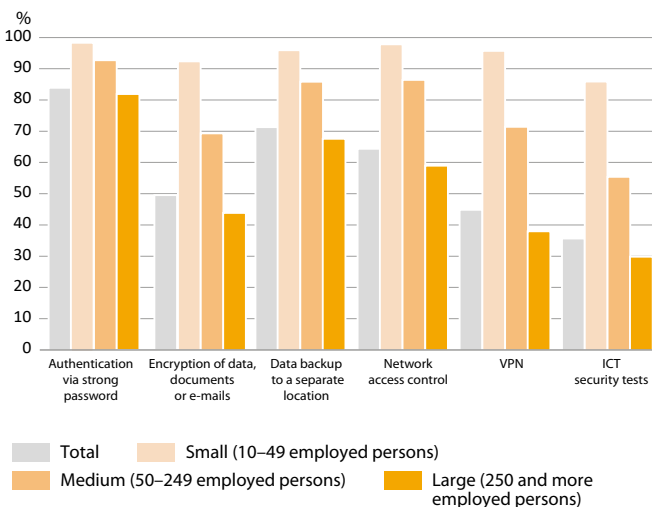
a A participant may be indicated more than once in further division.

Enterprises^a using selected information and communication technologies

	2015	2023	2024
	in % of total enterprises		
Enterprises having:			
Internet access	92.7	98.7	98.7
of which broadband connection	86.7	98.7	98.7
of which of speed 100 Mbit/s or more	7.9	54.9	63.4
Employing ICT specialists	12.0	.	26.0
Conducting e-sales	11.8	17.8	.
Enterprises providing portable devices to the employed persons	61.6	.	93.1
Enterprises using artificial intelligence technologies	.	3.7	5.9

b In 2021.

Enterprises^a applying selected ICT security measures by size classes in 2024



Enterprises^a conducting e-sales

	2015	2022	2023
	in % of total enterprises		
Via own website or application	.	12.5	12.0
Via online e-commerce marketplaces	.	9.5	10.3
To individual customers (B2C)	7.4	13.7	14.0
To other enterprises and public administration bodies (B2B, B2G)	6.9	12.3	12.8
EDI	3.8	3.5	3.0

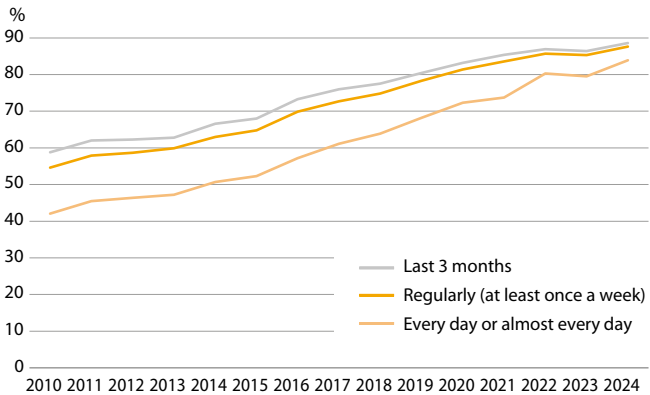
a Data concern economic entities employing more than 9 persons.

Households^a having access to the Internet

	2015	2023	2024
	in % of total households of a given group		
Total	75.8	93.3	95.9
of which broadband connection	71.0	92.8	94.7
Of which households:			
with children	95.0	99.8	99.9
without children	65.2 ^b	90.3	94.3

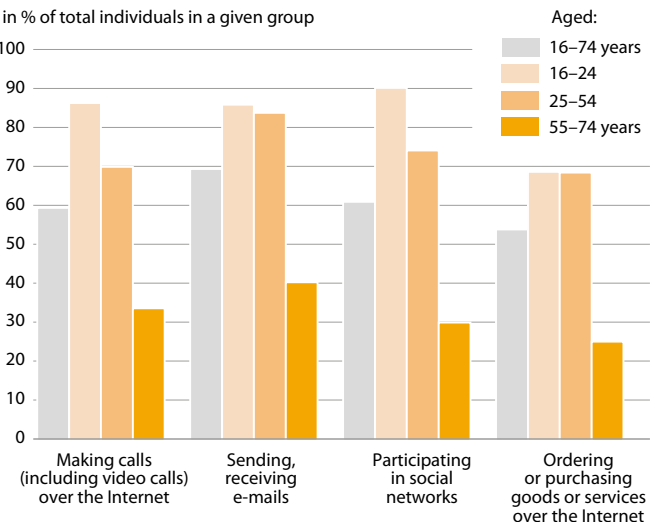
a Data concern households with at least one person aged 16–74. b In 2014.

Internet users aged 16–74



Individuals using the Internet^a for private purposes by selected activities in 2024

in % of total individuals in a given group



a In the last 3 months.

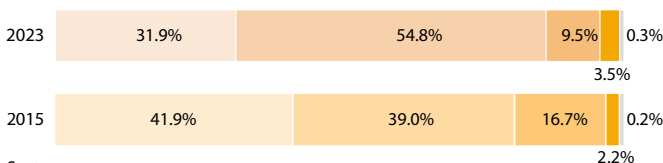
Science and technology

Research and experimental development (R&D)

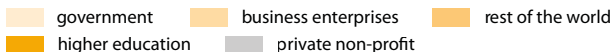
	2015	2022	2023
Intramural expenditure on R&D (current prices):			
per capita in PLN	470	1 182	1 409
in % of GDP	1.00	1.44	1.56
Internal R&D personnel	157 921	263 057	266 452
of which researchers in %	75.0	69.3	69.1

Structure of intramural expenditure on R&D (current prices)

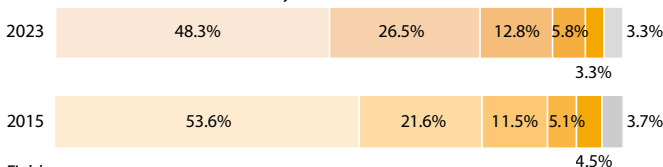
By source of funds



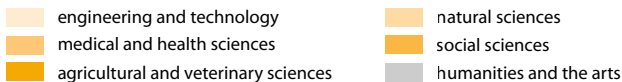
Sector:



By fields of R&D



Field:

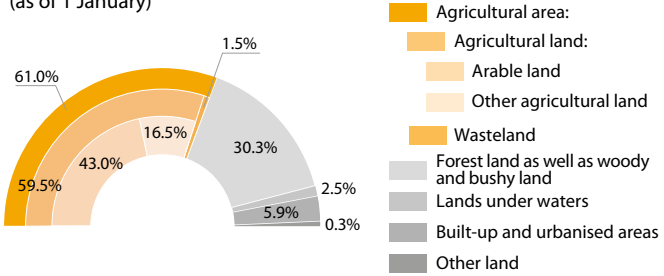


Innovation activity of enterprises^a

	2015	2021	2022
Innovative enterprises as the share of total: industrial enterprises	17.6	22.0	32.2
service enterprises	9.8	19.7	32.1
Expenditures of:			
industrial enterprises in million PLN	31 094	19 041	26 012
of which in %: capital expenditures	77.3	36.0	39.8
on R&D	16.5	50.9	49.2
service enterprises in million PLN	12 641	22 349	29 689
of which in %: capital expenditures	38.5	14.3	21.8
on R&D	32.7	60.7	55.4

^a Data concern economic entities employing more than 9 persons.

Directions of geodesic land use in 2024
(as of 1 January)



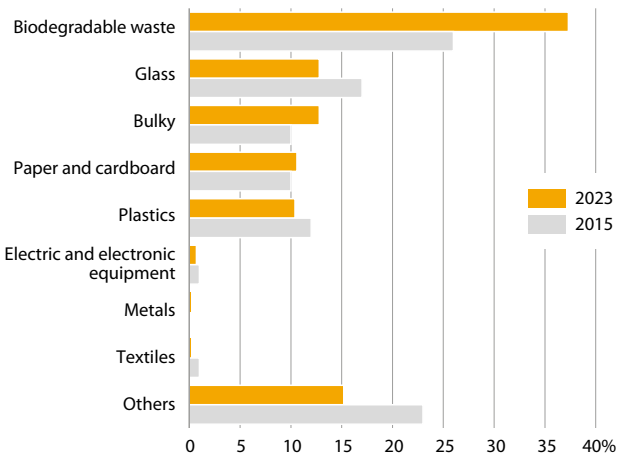
Water withdrawal for needs of the national economy and population

	2015	2022	2023
In hm ³	10 503	9 385	8 332
In m ³ per capita	273	248	221

Environment pollutants

	2015	2022	2023
Waste generated during the year (excluding municipal waste) in thousand tonnes	130 985	115 039	109 309
Municipal waste generated during the year: in thousand tonnes	10 864	13 420	13 448
in kg per capita	283	355	357
Industrial and municipal wastewater requiring treatment in hm ³	2 122	2 148	2 125
of which treated	2 015	2 010	1 989
Population connected to wastewater treatment plants in % of total population	72.7	75.7	75.9

Structure of municipal waste collected selectively



Environment. Energy

Total emission of main air pollutants

	2015	2022	2023
	in thousand tonnes		
Greenhouse gases ^a	383 395	380 509	348 436
Sulphur dioxide	639	320	273
Nitrogen oxides ^b	721	529	492
Carbon oxide	2 844	2 147	2 140

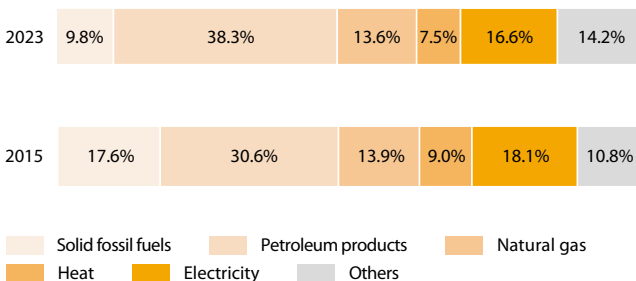
a, b Expressed: a – as carbon dioxide equivalent, b – as nitrogen dioxide.

Energy basic data

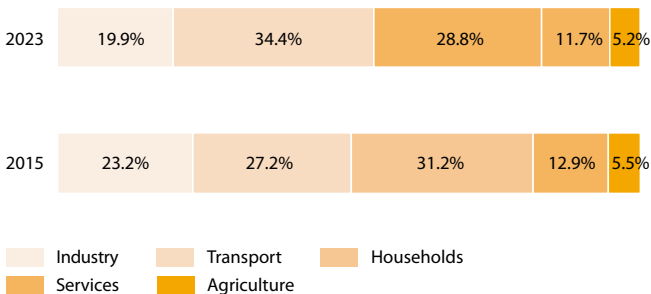
	2015	2022	2023
Primary energy production:			
in Mtoe	67.8	59.2	54.2
per capita in toe	1.8	1.6	1.5
Final energy consumption:			
in Mtoe	62.3	71.3	69.6
per capita in toe	1.6	1.9	1.9

Structure of final energy consumption

By energy carriers

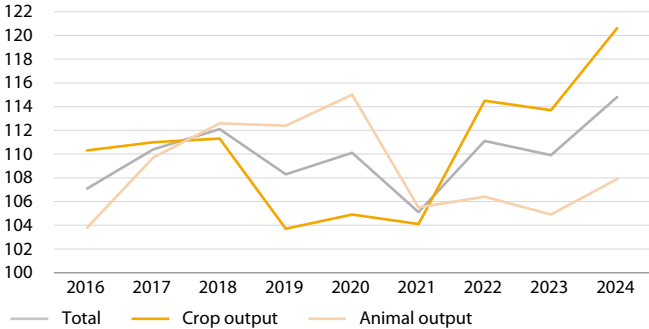


By sectors



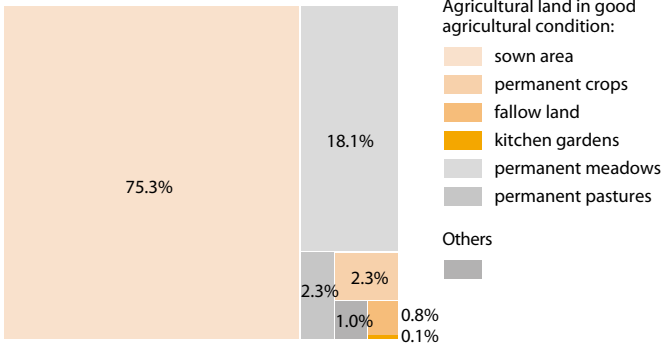
Gross agricultural output (constant prices)

2015=100



Agricultural land area in total in 2023

(as of June)



Production

	2015	2023	2024
	in thousand tonnes		
Cereals	28 003	35 851	34 997
of which:			
wheat	10 958	13 178	12 415
rye	2 013	2 581	2 439
barley	2 961	2 905	3 016
oats	1 220	1 532	1 648
maize for grain	3 156	9 152	9 398
triticale	5 339	5 383	5 052
Potatoes	6 152	5 590	5 920
Sugar beets	9 364	16 941	18 430
Oilseeds	2 763	3 924	3 471
Ground vegetables ^a	3 793	3 833	3 831
Tree fruit	3 581	4 359	3 732

a In 2023 and 2024, data without production in kitchen gardens.

Agriculture

Animals (as of June) per 100 ha of agricultural land

	2015	2023	2024 ^a
	in heads		
Cattle	41	43	43
of which cows	17	16	16
Pigs	80	64	62

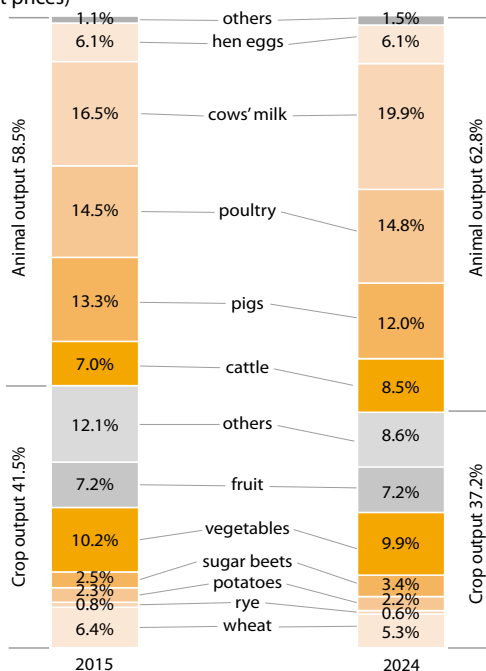
a Data were calculated by agricultural land from 2023.

Production of major agricultural products per 1 ha of agricultural land

	2015	2023	2024 ^a
Cereals in kg	1 925	2 398	2 377
Potatoes in kg	423	374	402
Sugar beets in kg	644	1 133	1 252
Total vegetables ^b in kg	330	256	260
Animals for slaughter ^c in kg	316	354	358
of which:			
beef	33	35	42
pork	126	110	118
Cows' milk in l	884	1 006	1 058

a Data were calculated by agricultural land from 2023. b In 2023 and 2024, data without production in kitchen gardens. c In terms of meat; in post-slaughter warm weight.

Structure of agricultural market output by products (current prices)

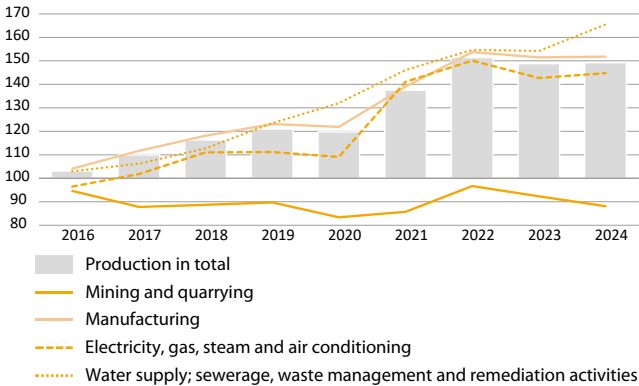


Sold production of industry^a

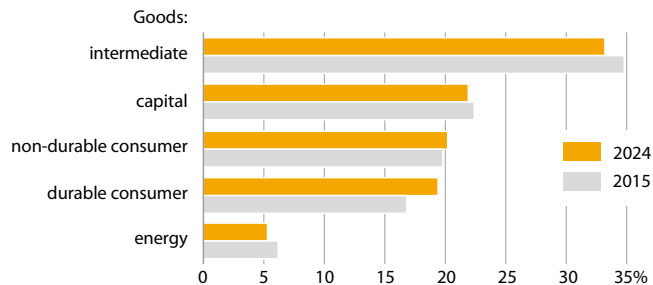
	2015	2023	2024
Indices of sold production of industry (constant prices): previous year=100	104.9	98.3	100.3
2015=100	100.0	148.8	149.2
Price indices of sold production of industry – previous year=100	97.8	102.4	93.2

Sold production of industry^a by sections (constant prices)

2015=100



Structure of sold production of industry^a by the Main Industrial Groupings (current prices)



Production of selected products^a

	2015	2023	2024
	in thousand units		
Passenger cars with internal combustion piston engines	535	297	216
TV receivers	17 521	14 438	15 111
Dish washing machines	4 309	4 782	4 968
Tyres	46 715	46 900	49 918

^a Data concern entities with 10 or more persons employed, while in 2024 in the case of production of selected products – more than 49 persons.

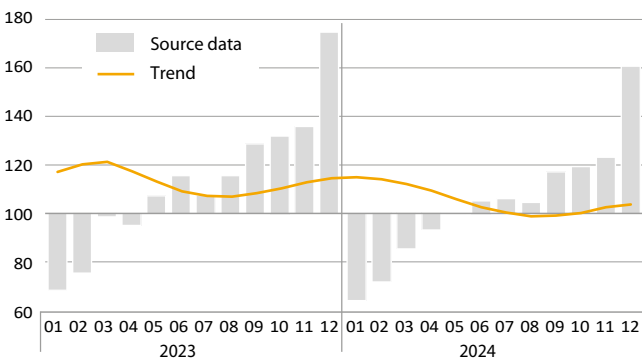
Construction

Construction^a

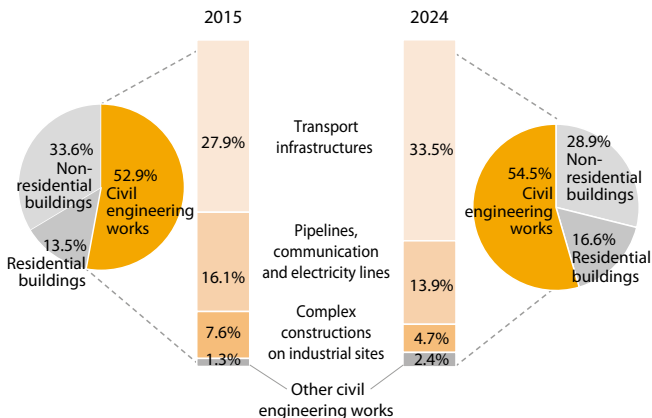
	2015	2023	2024
Sale of construction and assembly production (current prices) in % of total – construction works:			
investments	61.0	70.7	70.2
repairs	39.0	29.3	29.8
Indices of construction and assembly production (constant prices) – previous year=100	102.8	104.9	92.3
Price indices of construction and assembly production – previous year=100	99.5	110.2	106.0

Sale of construction and assembly production^a (constant prices)

Monthly average of 2015=100



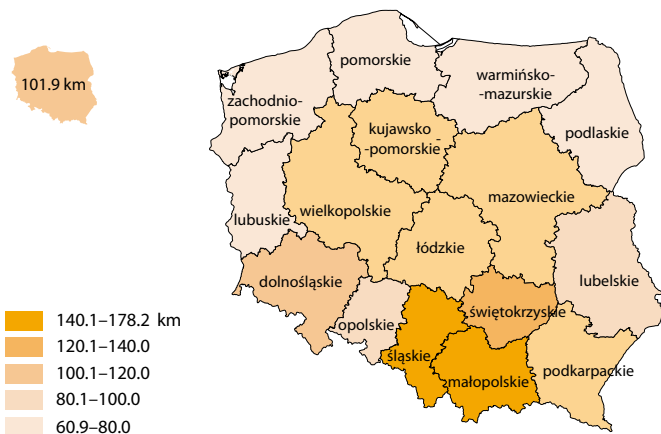
Structure of construction and assembly production^a by type of constructions (current prices)



^a Data concern economic entities employing more than 9 persons.

Technical infrastructure

	2015	2022	2023
Railway lines per 100 km ² in km	6.2	6.2	6.3
Electrified railway lines in % of total standard gauge railway lines	61.7	62.5	62.5
Hard surface public roads per 100 km ² in km	93.0	101.5	101.9
Express-ways in km	1 492	3 070	3 244
Motorways in km	1 559	1 802	1 851
Main pipelines for crude petroleum and petroleum products in km	2 483	2 483	2 584
Inland waterways in km	3 655	3 768	3 767
Maritime transport fleet:			
vessels	102	88	88
DWT in thousand tonnes	2 515	2 728	2 721

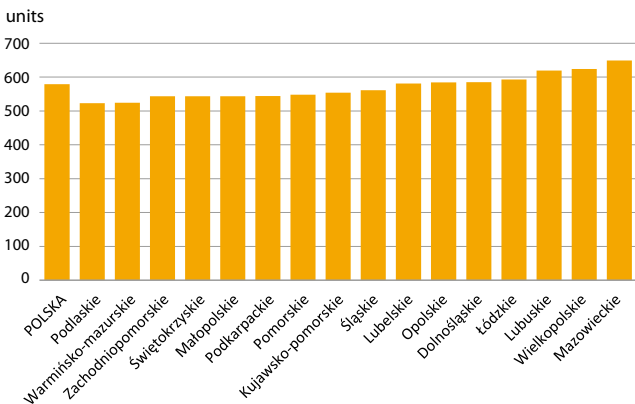
Hard surface public roads per 100 km² of total area (network density) by voivodships in 2023 (as of 31 December)

Transport of goods and passengers by means of transport

	2015	2022	2023	2015	2022	2023
	goods in million tonnes			passengers in million of persons ^a		
Total ^b	1 804	2 277	2 226	703.7	572.0	646.9
of which:						
Railway transport ^c	224.3	237.6	229.9	277.3	321.1	373.7
Road transport	1 506	1 976	1 943	416.8	214.4	256.9
Air transport	0.04	0.12	0.09	7.3	12.9	16.3
Pipeline transport	54.9	52.6	44.4	.	.	.

a Excluding urban road transport. b Including maritime transport and inland waterway transport. c Excluding shunting.

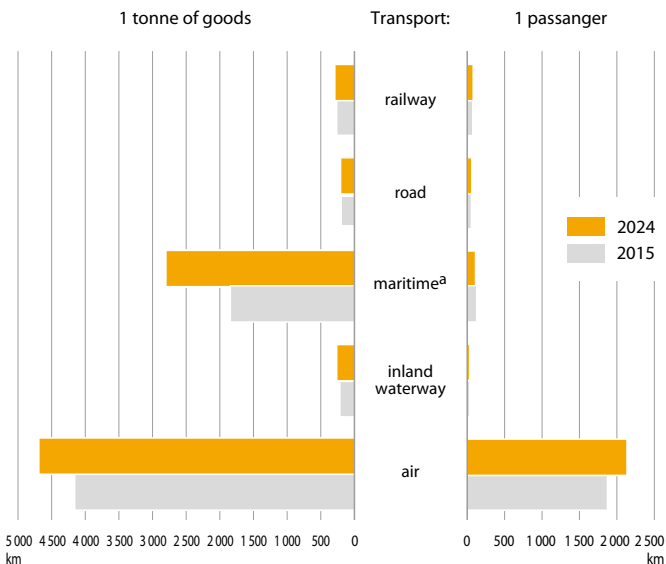
Transport

Registered passenger cars^a per 1 000 population by voivodships in 2024 (as of 31 December)



^a According to the Central Register of Vehicles and Drivers; at the age up to 30.

Average transport distance



^a In the case of passengers including coastal transport.

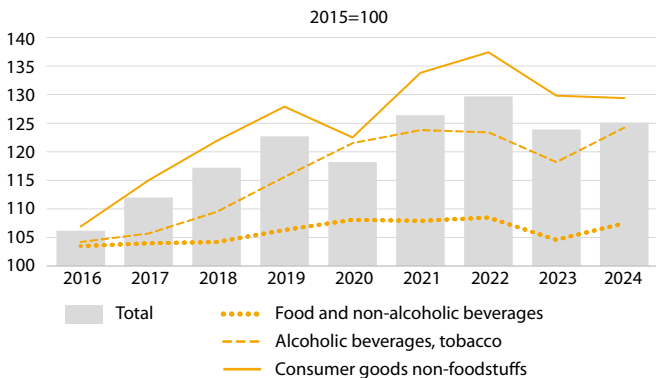
Sales of products and services of transportation and storage

	2015	2022	2023
Indices of sales of transportation and storage (constant prices): previous year=100	102.4	114.3	96.2
2010=100	132.2	202.9	178.5

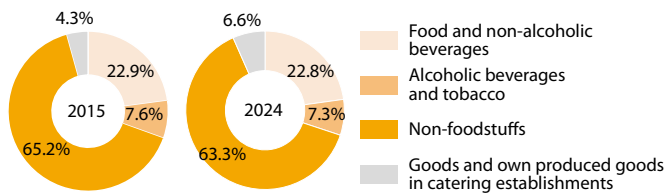
Retail and wholesale trade

	2015	2023	2024
Indices of retail sales (constant prices): previous year=100	105.4	95.5	101.0
2015=100	100.0	123.9	125.1
Indices of wholesale in trade enterprises (current prices): previous year=100	105.0	84.6	99.8
2015=100	100.0	187.0	186.7

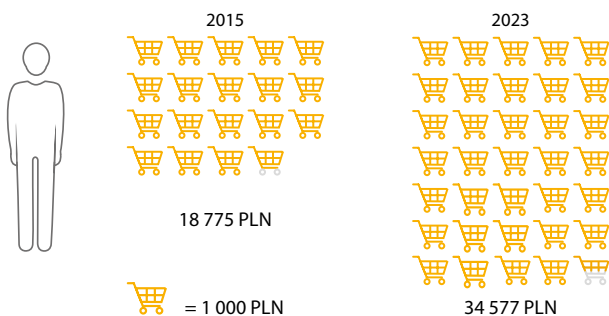
Retail sales (constant prices)



Structure of retail sales (current prices)



Retail sales per capita (current prices)

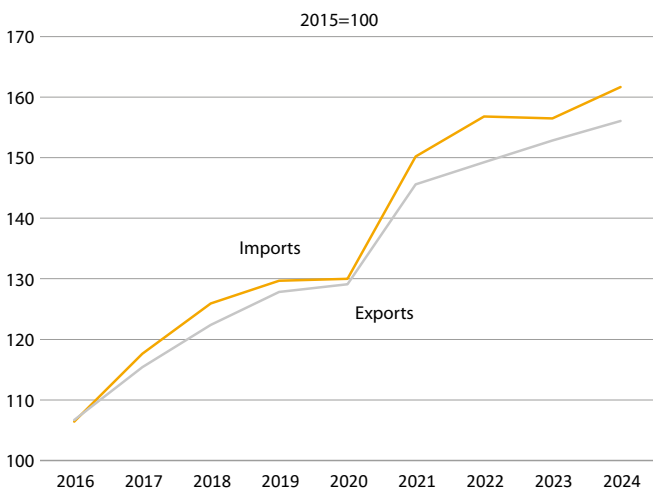


Trade

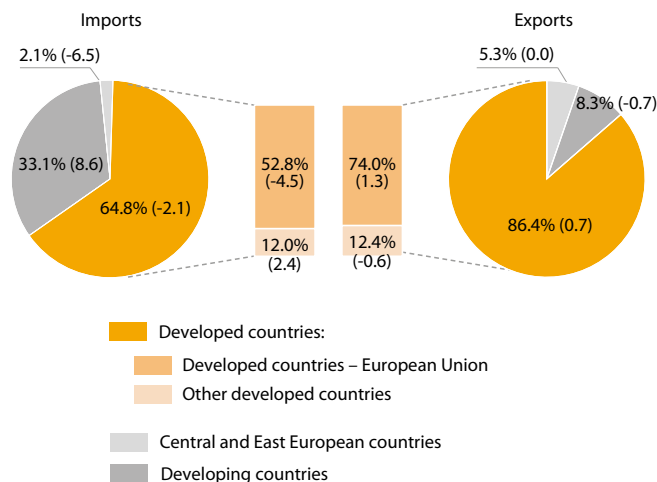
Foreign trade turnover (current prices)

	Imports – cif		Exports		Balance	
	2015	2024	2015	2024	2015	2024
In billion PLN	741.0	1 509.2	750.8	1 512.2	9.9	3.0
In billion USD	197.7	379.5	200.3	380.3	2.7	0.8
In billion EUR	177.2	349.7	179.6	350.4	2.3	0.7

Indices of foreign trade turnover (constant prices)

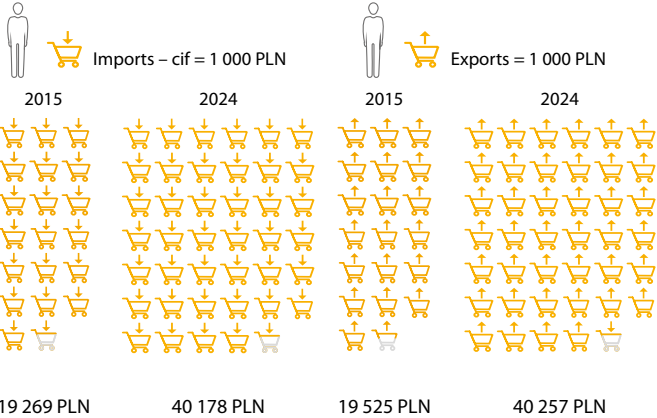


Foreign trade turnover by groups of countries in 2024 (current prices)



In brackets, change in the ratio to 2015 – in pp.

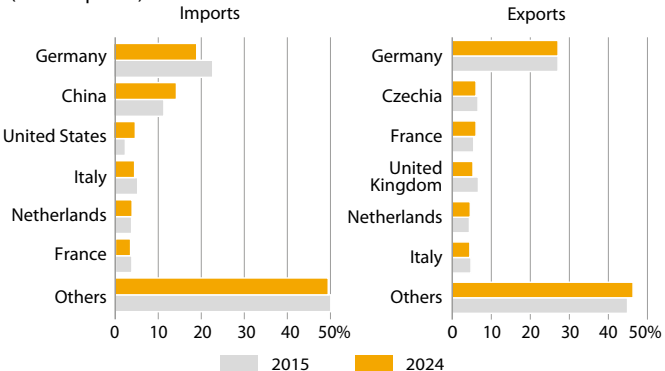
Imports and exports per capita (current prices)



Imports and exports by SITC sections in 2024 (current prices)

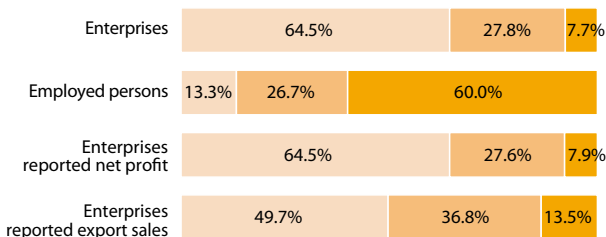
	Imports	Exports
	in %	
Total	100.0	100.0
Food and live animals	8.1	12.4
Beverages and tobacco	0.9	2.0
Crude materials inedible, except fuels	2.6	1.9
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.6	2.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0.5	0.3
Chemicals and related products	14.0	9.3
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14.5	16.4
Machinery and transport equipment	35.2	37.2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	14.9	17.6
Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC	1.7	0.3

Foreign trade turnover by major partners (current prices)

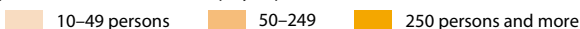


Non-financial enterprises. Investments

Basic data about non-financial enterprises^a by class size in 2024



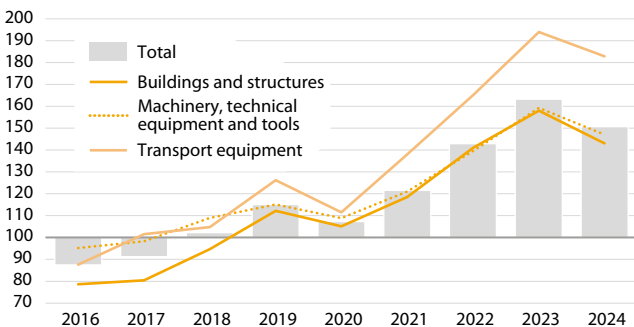
Enterprises with the number of employed persons:



Financial results of enterprises^a

	2015	2023	2024
Total revenues in million PLN	3 017 976	6 037 958	5 909 258
Total costs in million PLN	2 884 629	5 705 894	5 643 996
Financial result in million PLN			
gross	133 488	332 064	265 262
net	113 442	269 686	213 751
Indicators in %:			
cost level	95.6	94.5	95.5
gross sales profitability	4.6	5.6	4.6
gross turnover profitability	4.4	5.5	4.5
net turnover profitability	3.8	4.5	3.6
first degree financial liquidity	39.0	40.8	46.0
second degree financial liquidity	103.4	108.9	110.2

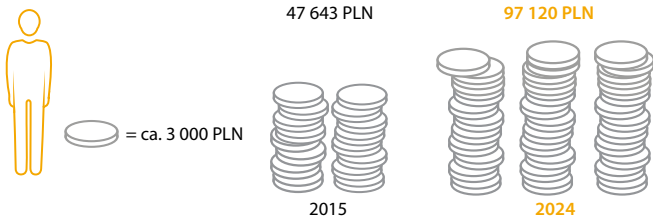
Investment outlays in enterprises^a (current prices)



^a Data concern non-financial enterprises (legal entities) with 10 and more persons employed keeping accounting ledgers. The data do not include sections A and K according to NACE rev. 2; higher education institutions; independent public health care facilities; cultural institutions with legal personality; trade unions, religious and political organisations.

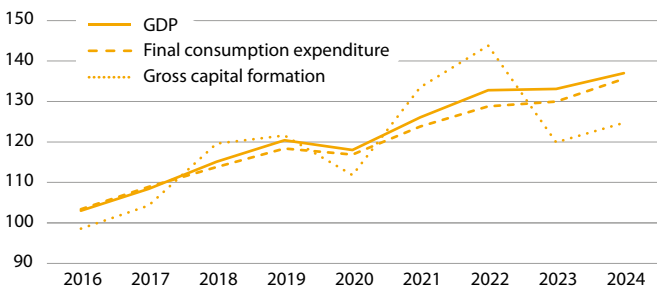
National accounts. EDP notification

Gross domestic product per capita (current prices)



Gross domestic product (constant prices)

2015=100

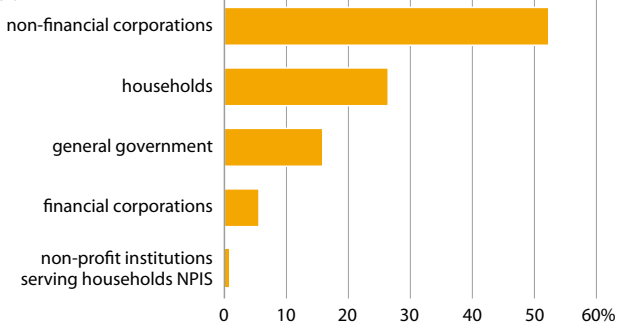


Gross domestic product

	2015	2023	2024
Indices of gross domestic product (constant prices): previous year=100	104.4	100.2	102.9
2015=100	100.0	133.1	137.0
Indices of gross value added (constant prices): previous year=100	104.6	101.3	102.2
2015=100	100.0	133.7	136.6

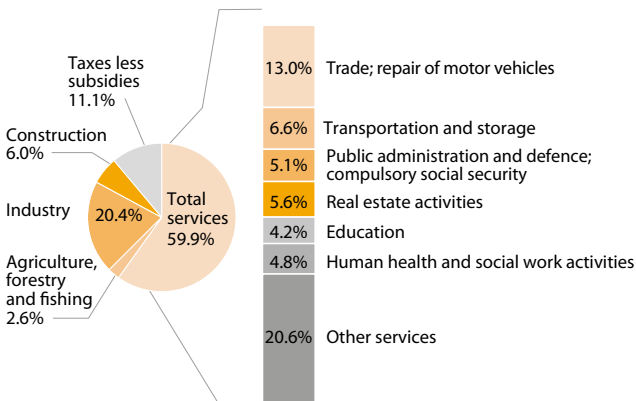
Share of institutional sectors in generation of gross value added in 2024 (current prices)

Sector:



National accounts. EDP notification

Structure of GDP generation in 2024 (current prices)

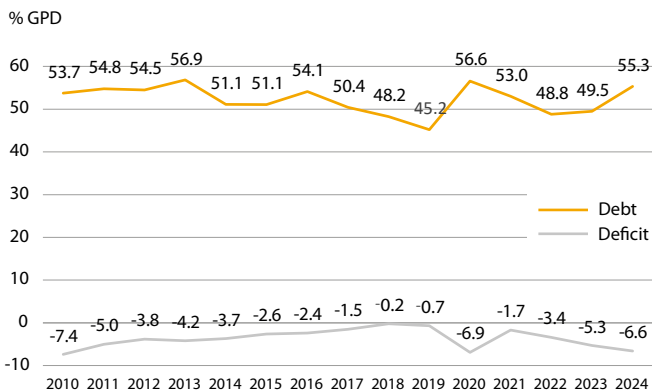


Domestic demand

	2015	2023	2024	
	previous year=100 (constant prices)			in % of GDP (current prices)
Domestic demand	104.0	97.0	104.2	96.0
final consumption expenditure	103.6	100.9	104.3	78.3
of which:				
consumption expenditure of household sector	104.0	99.7	103.1	56.6
public consumption expenditure	102.4	104.5	108.2	20.8
gross capital formation	105.5	83.4	104.0	17.7
of which gross fixed capital formation	106.8	112.7	97.8	16,9 ^a

a Investment rate.

Deficit and debt of the general government sector in % of GDP

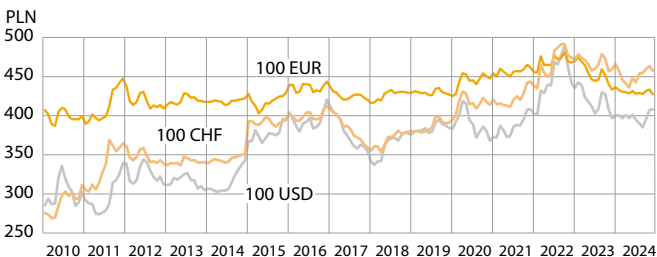


Current account of balance of payments

	2015	2023	2024
	in million USD		
Current account	-6 363	14 535	1 789
goods (net)	-2 352	5 130	-6 904
services (net)	12 265	42 644	43 538
primary income ^a (net)	-18 156	-31 010	-30 881
secondary income (net)	1 880	-2 229	-3 964

a Including investment and interest income.

United States dollars, euro and Swiss franc average exchange rate of the National Bank of Poland



Selected financial institutions (as of 31 December)

	2015	2023	2024
Banks	626	555	551
commercial banks	65	63	62
of which banks with majority of foreign capital	53	50	50
cooperative banks	561	492	489
Investment funds	815	651	605
Investment fund societies	60	56	55
Insurance companies	57	52	49
of which companies with majority of foreign capital	41	31	28
Cooperative savings and credit unions	48	18	18

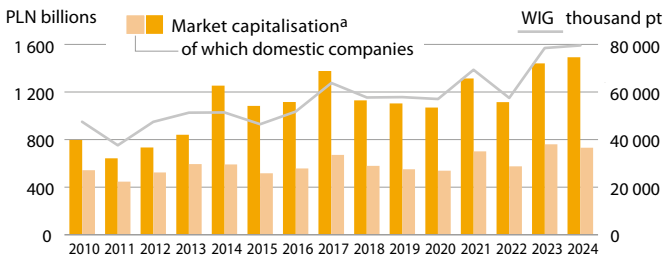
The Companies listed on the Warsaw Stock Exchange and their capitalisation

	2015	2023	2024
Number of companies ^a	487	413	411
of which domestic companies	433	371	368
Market capitalisation ^a in million PLN	1 082 863	1 440 286	1 491 700
domestic companies	516 785	760 213	731 906
foreign companies	566 077	680 073	759 794
Average turnover value (shares and rights to shares) per session in million PLN	898	1 152	1 396

a End of the year.

Finances

Market capitalisation and the Warsaw Stock Exchange Index (WIG)



a End of the year.

The State budget

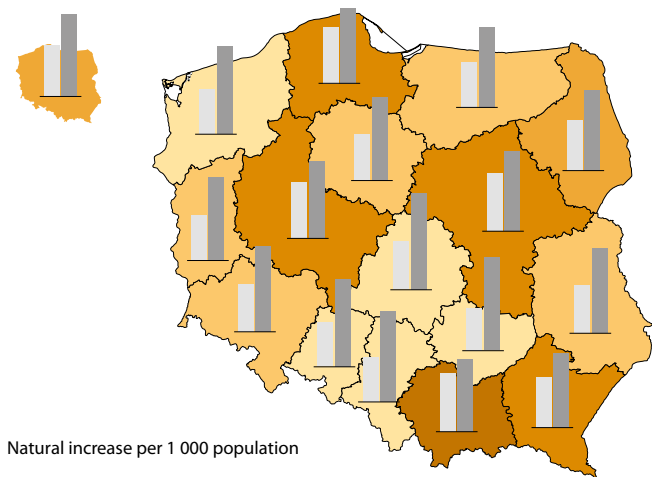
	2015	2022	2023	
	in million PLN			in percent
Revenue	289 137	504 821	573 958	100,0
of which:				
indirect taxes	187 267	314 050	333 542	58.1
corporate income tax	25 813	70 137	67 883	11.8
personal income tax	45 040	68 107	91 666	9.5
Expenditure	331 743	517 399	659 587	100,0
of which:				
public debt servicing	29 169	32 718	61 710	9.4
grants to:				
Social Insurance Fund	42 066	38 663	51 652	7.8
Pension Fund	17 037	18 658	21 877	3.3
general subvention for local government units	51 049	74 645	99 373	15.1
current expenditure of budgetary units	61 944	100 296	122 469	18.6
European Union own resources	18 196	34 294	30 314	4.6
State budget result – deficit (-)	-42 607	-12 578	-85 629	.
European funds budget result – surplus (+)/ deficit (-)	-3 232	-1 386	968	.

Relation to gross domestic product (current prices)

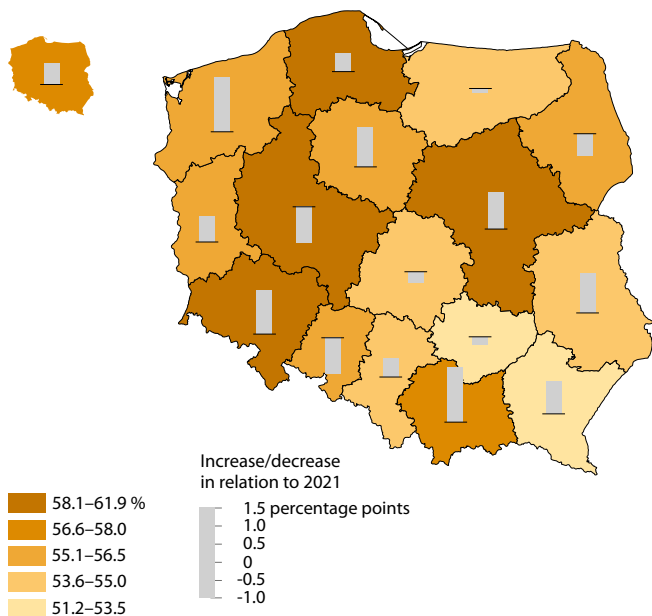
	2015	2022	2023
	in %		
Revenue of state budget	16.0	16.3	16.9
Expenditure of state budget	18.3	16.7	19.4
State budget result – deficit (-)	-2.4	-0.4	-2.5
European funds budget result – surplus (+)/ deficit (-)	-0.2	0.0	0.0
Public debt	48.5	39.0	39.0

Basic data on voivodships

Vital statistics in 2024

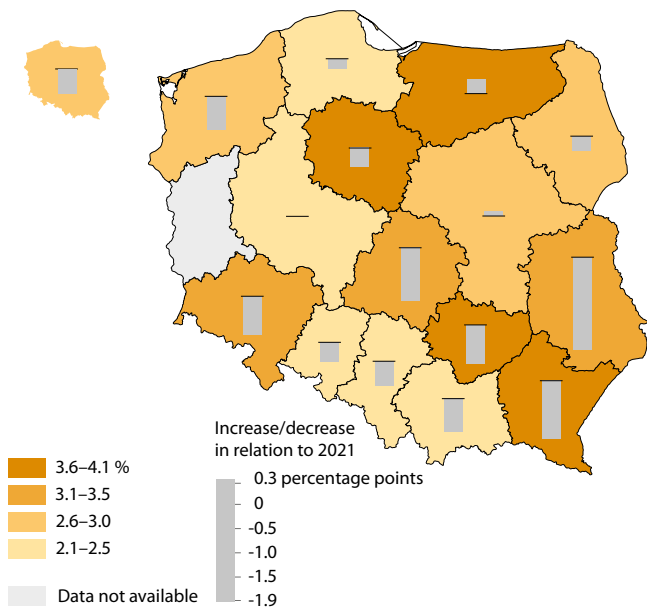


Employment rate on the basis of LFS in 2024 (annual averages)

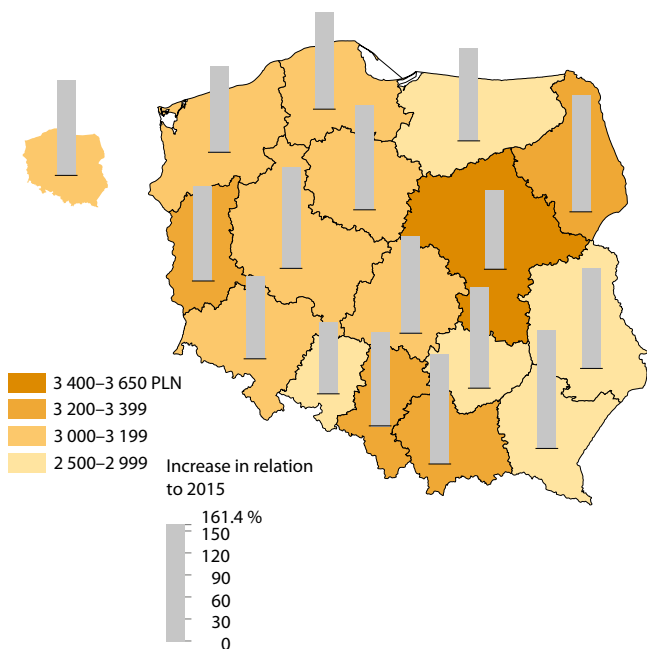


Basic data on voivodships

Unemployment rate on the basis of LFS in 2024

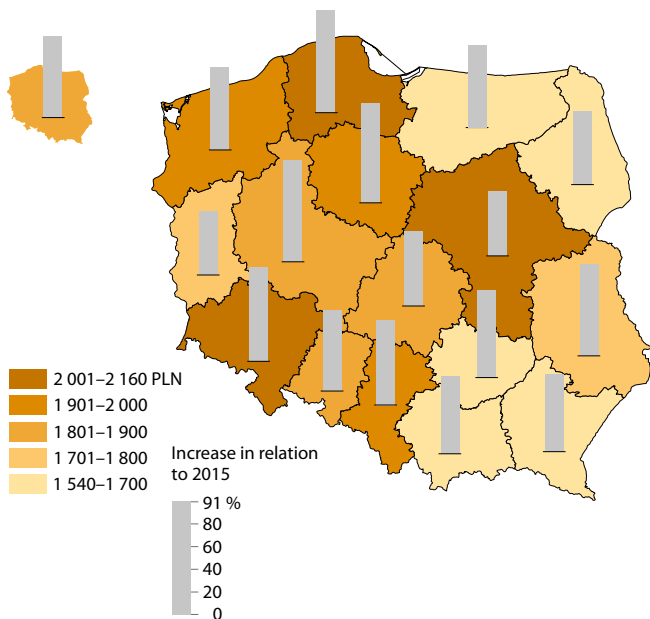


Average monthly available income per capita in households in 2024

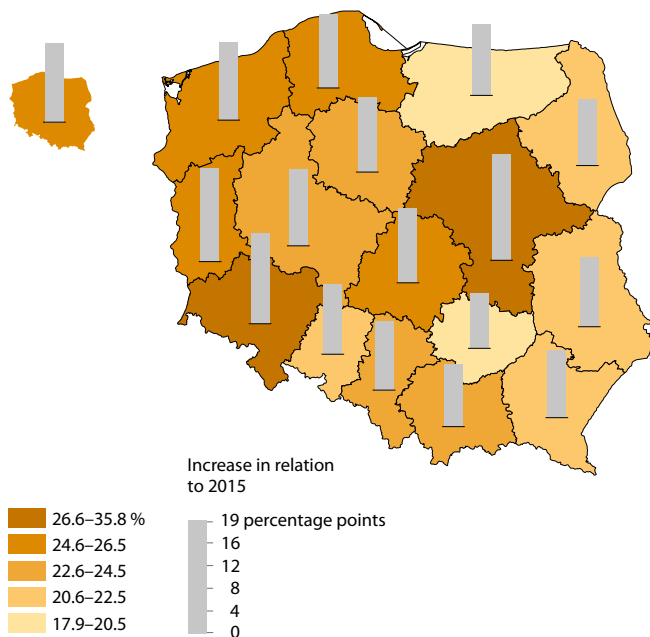


Basic data on voivodships

Average monthly expenditure per capita in households in 2024

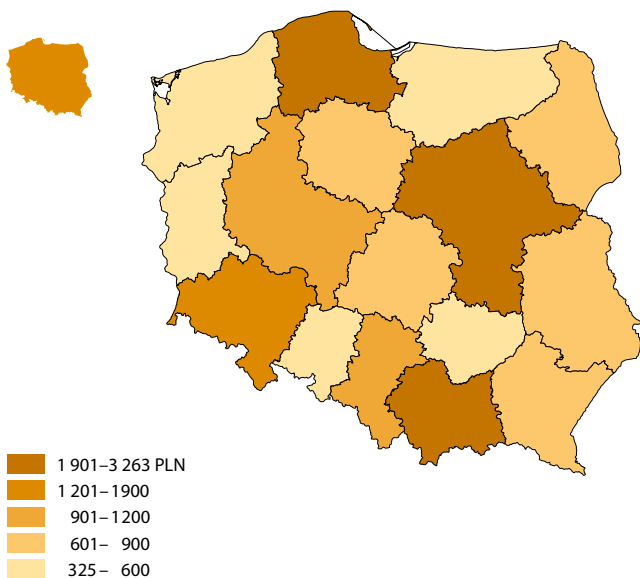


Enterprises employing ICT specialists in 2024

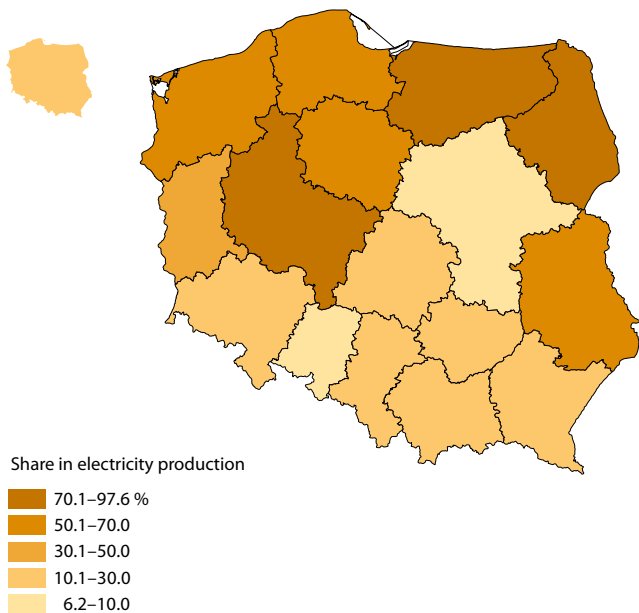


Basic data on voivodships

Gross domestic expenditure on research and development activity per capita in 2023 (current prices)

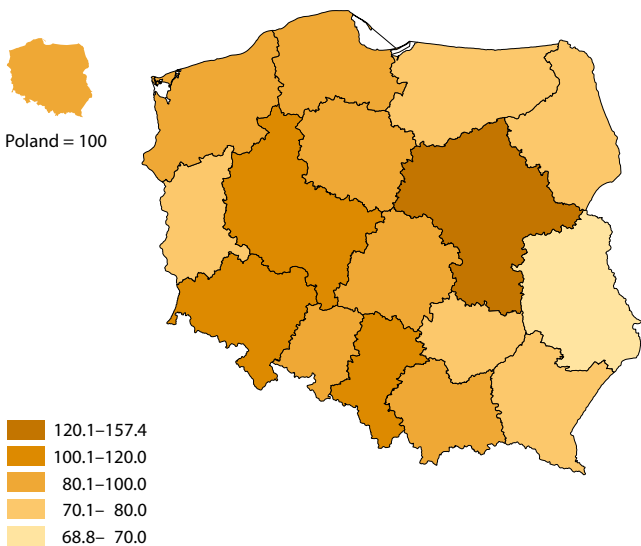


Energy from renewable sources in 2023

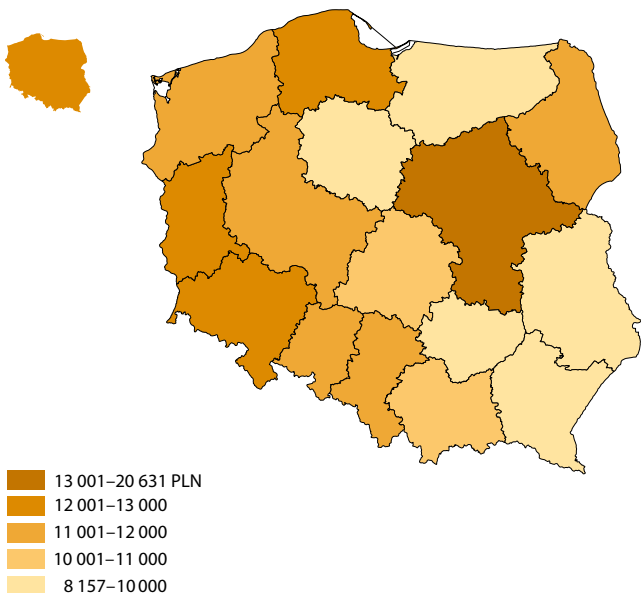


Basic data on voivodships

Gross domestic product per capita by voivodships in 2023 (current prices)



Investment outlays per capita in 2023 (current prices)



- Data contained in the folder are presented in accordance with the Polish Classification of Activities – PKD 2007, compiled on the basis of the Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community – NACE Rev. 2.
- Data concerning the population and the households were compiled on the basis of population balances based on the results of the National Population and Housing Census: for years 1990–2009 – 2002 Census, for years 2010–2019 – 2011 Census, since 2020 – 2021 Census.
- Data concerning economic activity of the population were compiled on the basis of sample Labour Force Survey (LFS) and were generalised based on population balances on the basis of the National Population and Housing Census 2021.
- Source of information regarding the living conditions of the population, i.e. the level and structure of available income, expenditure as well as consumption of selected foodstuffs is a sample survey of household budgets.
- Data concerning national accounts are presented in compliance with the methodology of European System of National and Regional Accounts ESA 2010 (on the basis revision from 2014).
- Some data are preliminary and may change in other publications of Statistics Poland.

Symbols

- (–) magnitude zero
- (0) magnitude not zero, but less than 0.5 of a unit
- (0.0) magnitude not zero, but less than 0.05 of a unit
- (.) data not available, classified data (statistical confidentially) or providing data impossible or purposeless

Major abbreviations

PLN	zloty
EUR	euro
USD	United States dollar
CHF	Swiss franc
bn	billion