

01.04.2026

Preliminary information about general government deficit and debt in relation to GDP in 2025

7,2%

General government deficit in 2025 in relation to GDP

In 2025 the general government deficit was 7,2% of GDP, while the general government debt amounted to 59,7 % of GDP.

The data are preliminary and can be revised. Press release about general government deficit and debt covering the data verified by the European Commission (Eurostat) will be published on 22.04.2026. Information on the updated GDP estimates for 2022-2025 will be published on 16.04.2026.

Table 1. General government deficit and debt in relation to GDP in years 2022-2025

Specification	2022	2023	2024	2025
General government deficit in % of GDP	-3,4	-5,2	-6,4*	-7,2
General government debt in % of GDP	48,8	49,5*	54,8*	59,7

The data have been developed in accordance with the methodology of the European System of National and Regional Accounts in the European Union introduced by the Regulation (EU) No. 549/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 21 May 2013 (ESA2010) and guidelines included in the Manual on Government Deficit and Debt, Implementation of ESA2010 (MGDD, 2022 edition)¹.

In case of quoting Statistics Poland data, please provide information: "Source of data: Statistics Poland", and in case of publishing calculations made on data published by Statistics Poland, please include the following disclaimer: "Own study based on figures from Statistics Poland".

* Data have been revised in relation to the previously published on 21.10.2025.

¹ The newest version of the manual is available on the website:

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/documents/3859598/16029761/KS-GQ-23-002-EN-N.pdf/77a75b07-61c3-7d34-5243-70d09bc00e44?version=3.0&t=1677163672121>

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