

Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by countries in 2025

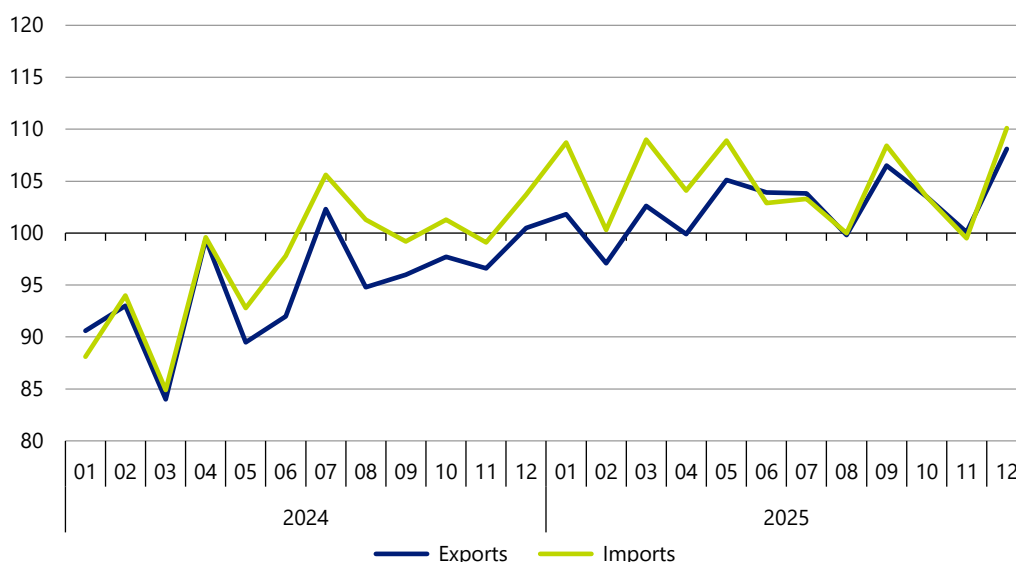
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-31.0 bn

goods turnover balance in PLN

In 2025 (final data) foreign trade turnover in exports at current prices amounted to PLN 1 563.6, while in imports to PLN 1 594.5 bn. The negative balance reached the level of PLN 31.0 bn. In comparison to the corresponding year 2024, exports increased by 2.6% and imports by 4.8%.

Chart 1. Foreign trade turnover
previous year 2024 = 100



Foreign trade turnover expressed in US dollars and in EUR

In 2025 exports expressed in USD amounted to 414.4 bn, while imports amounted to USD 422.7 bn (an increase in exports of 8.2% and in imports of 10.5%). The negative balance reached the level of USD 8.3 bn, while in 2024 it was positive and amounted to USD 0.7 bn.

Exports expressed in EUR amounted to 368.6 bn, while imports amounted to EUR 375,9 bn (in comparison to 2024 an increase was observed in exports of 4.4% and in imports of 6.6%). The negative balance reached EUR 7.3 bn, compared to a positive balance of EUR 0.5 bn in the 2024.

Note. Due to the rounding of data, in some cases sums of components may slightly differ from the amount given in the item "total".

Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by groups of countries

The share of the developed countries in total exports amounted to 87.2% (of which the EU 75.0%) and in total imports 64.6% (of which the EU 52.8%), compared to 86.5% (of which the EU 74.2%) and 64.9% (of which the EU 53.0%) in 2024. However, the smallest share was observed with the countries of the Central and Eastern Europe, which in total exports amounted to 4.8%, and in imports – 1.7%, in comparison with 5.3% and 2.1% in 2024.

The positive balance was obtained in turnover with the developed countries PLN 334.0 bn (USD 88.5 bn, EUR 78.7 bn), of which with the EU countries the balance of PLN 330.7 bn (USD 87.7 bn, EUR 77.9 bn) and with the Central and Eastern Europe PLN 47.0 bn (USD 12.5 bn, EUR 11.1 bn). The negative balance was recorded with the developing countries – minus PLN 411.9 bn (minus USD 109.2 bn, minus EUR 97.1 bn).

The share of EU countries in exports was higher by 0.8 pp, however in imports decreased by 0.2 pp in comparison to 2024.

Detailed information is available in [the Knowledge Data-bases](#)

Table 1. Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by groups of countries

SPECIFICATION	2025						2024	2025
	bn			2024 = 100			structure in %	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR		
Exports	1563.6	414.4	368.6	102.6	108.2	104.4	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	1363.9	361.5	321.5	103.5	109.1	105.3	86.5	87.2
of which EU	1173.1	310.9	276.5	103.8	109.3	105.5	74.2	75.0
of which euro-zone	919.7	243.8	216.8	103.2	108.7	105.0	59.1	58.8
Developing countries	125.7	33.3	29.6	100.2	105.7	102.0	8.2	8.0
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	74.0	19.6	17.4	92.3	97.5	93.9	5.3	4.8
Imports (country of origin)¹	1594.5	422.7	375.9	104.8	110.5	106.6	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	1029.9	273.0	242.8	104.3	109.9	106.1	64.9	64.6
of which EU	842.4	223.3	198.6	104.5	110.2	106.4	53.0	52.8
of which euro-zone	669.2	177.3	157.8	104.1	109.7	105.9	43.0	42.0
Developing countries	537.6	142.6	126.7	107.0	112.9	108.9	33.0	33.7
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	27.0	7.1	6.4	86.8	91.4	88.3	2.1	1.7
Balance	-31.0	-8.3	-7.3	.	.	.	.	.
Developed countries	334.0	88.5	78.7	.	.	.	.	.
of which EU	330.7	87.7	77.9	.	.	.	.	.
of which euro-zone	250.6	66.4	59.1	.	.	.	.	.
Developing countries	-411.9	-109.2	-97.1	.	.	.	.	.
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	47.0	12.5	11.1	.	.	.	.	.

Foreign trade turnover by major countries

In 2025, in comparison with the previous year, increases in exports were recorded among Poland's main trading partners, with the exception of the United Kingdom (decrease by 0.6%) and United States (decrease by 2.0%). Imports were also dominated by increases, except for imports from South Korea (decrease by 1.0%) and United States, where decline of 0.9% was recorded.

¹ Country of origin is the country where the commodity was produced or processed and in this form entered the Polish customs zone.

The turnover with the top ten of Polish trade partners in exports accounted for 66.1% (in comparison with 66.4% in 2024), while in total imports – 61.6% (in comparison with 61.2% in corresponding year).

The share of Germany in exports in comparison with 2024 decreased by 0.2% and amounted to 27.0%. Imports also declined by 0.1% and amounted to 19.1%. The positive balance amounted to PLN 117.1 bn (USD 31.0 bn, EUR 27.6 bn) in comparison with PLN 120.8 bn (USD 30.4 bn, EUR 28.0 bn) in previous year.

Table 2. Foreign trade turnover by major countries

SPECIFICATION	2025						2024	2025
	bn			2024 = 100			structure in %	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR		
EXPORTS								
1. Germany	421.7	111.8	99.4	102.0	107.4	103.7	27.2	27.0
2. Czechia	98.2	26.0	23.1	104.9	110.6	106.7	6.1	6.3
3. France	95.2	25.2	22.5	103.0	108.5	104.8	6.1	6.1
4. United Kingdom	79.4	21.0	18.7	99.4	104.7	101.2	5.2	5.1
5. Netherlands	72.7	19.3	17.1	103.3	108.9	105.1	4.6	4.7
6. Italy	70.7	18.7	16.7	101.2	106.5	102.9	4.6	4.5
7. Ukraine	56.9	15.1	13.4	100.6	106.3	102.3	3.7	3.6
8. United States	49.1	13.0	11.6	98.0	103.2	99.8	3.3	3.1
9. Spain	46.8	12.4	11.0	106.8	112.5	108.6	2.9	3.0
10. Slovakia	42.3	11.2	10.0	103.9	109.5	105.7	2.7	2.7
IMPORTS (country of origin)								
1. Germany	304.7	80.7	71.8	104.1	109.7	105.9	19.2	19.1
2. China	246.5	65.4	58.1	111.8	118.0	113.7	14.5	15.5
3. Italy	75.6	20.0	17.8	104.6	110.4	106.5	4.7	4.7
4. United States	75.1	19.9	17.7	99.1	104.3	100.8	5.0	4.7
5. Netherlands	61.7	16.3	14.5	105.3	110.9	107.1	3.8	3.9
6. France	54.0	14.3	12.7	101.5	106.9	103.3	3.5	3.4
7. Czechia	52.8	14.0	12.4	106.3	112.2	108.2	3.3	3.3
8. South Korea	43.3	11.4	10.2	99.0	104.0	100.6	2.9	2.7
9. Spain	34.5	9.1	8.1	102.6	108.1	104.4	2.2	2.2
10. Türkiye	33.5	8.9	7.9	103.1	108.7	104.8	2.1	2.1

Imports from China in 2025 amounted to PLN 246.5 bn, which resulted in an increase in share, compared to 2024 by 1.0 pp and amounted to 15.5%.

Imports by country of consignment – total and groups of counties

The highest turnover in imports by country of consignment, Poland recorded with the developed countries - PLN 1 225.5 bn, of which with the EU – PLN 1 093.9 bn, compared to PLN 1 159.9 bn, of which with the EU - PLN 1 036.5 bn in 2024.

Table 3. Imports by country of consignment – total and groups of counties

SPECIFICATION	2025						2024	2025
	bn			2024 = 100			structure in %	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR		
Imports (country of consignment) ²	1594.5	422.7	375.9	104.8	110.5	106.6	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	1225.5	324.9	288.9	105.7	111.4	107.5	76.3	76.9
of which EU	1093.9	290.0	257.9	105.5	111.3	107.4	68.1	68.6
of which euro-zone	893.5	236.9	210.6	105.9	111.7	107.7	55.5	56.0
Developing countries	343.3	91.0	80.9	103.7	109.3	105.5	21.7	21.5
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	25.7	6.8	6.1	85.3	89.8	86.8	2.0	1.6
Balance	-31.0	-8.3	-7.3	.	.	.	.	.
Developed countries	138.4	36.6	32.6	.	.	.	.	.
of which EU	79.2	20.9	18.7	.	.	.	.	.
of which euro-zone	26.2	6.8	6.2	.	.	.	.	.
Developing countries	-217.6	-57.7	-51.3	.	.	.	.	.
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	48.2	12.8	11.4	.	.	.	.	.

Imports by country of consignment – countries

Among the top ten main trading partners, the share of imports by country of consignment, compared to imports by the country of origin, was higher in seven countries: in Germany by 6.5 pp, Netherlands by 2.9 pp, Belgium by 1.9 pp, Czechia by 1.1 pp, France by 0.7 pp, Denmark by 0,5 pp and Spain by 0.3 pp.

A smaller share was recorded for two countries: China by 6.1 pp and the United States by 1.3 pp. Italy's share remained at the same level.

² Country of consignment is the country from which the goods were introduced into the Polish territory irrespective of their origin.

Table 4. Imports by country of consignment – countries

SPECIFICATION	2025						2024	2025
	bn			2024 = 100			structure in %	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR		
IMPORTS (country of consignment)								
1. Germany	407.6	108.1	96.1	106.3	112.1	108.1	25.2	25.6
2. China	150.3	39.9	35.4	109.0	114.9	110.9	9.1	9.4
3. Netherlands	109.2	29.0	25.7	110.3	116.3	112.2	6.5	6.8
4. Italy	74.2	19.7	17.5	104.0	109.7	105.8	4.7	4.7
5. Czechia	69.4	18.4	16.4	105.5	111.2	107.3	4.3	4.4
6. France	65.0	17.2	15.3	104.5	110.1	106.3	4.1	4.1
7. Belgium	64.3	17.1	15.2	103.3	109.0	105.1	4.1	4.0
8. United States	54.1	14.3	12.8	114.8	120.7	116.8	3.1	3.4
9. Spain	40.2	10.7	9.5	104.0	109.7	105.8	2.5	2.5
10. Denmark	40.1	10.6	9.4	128.2	135.7	130.3	2.1	2.5

Imports from **China** in 2024 by country of consignment in comparison with imports by country of origin were lower by 6.1 pp.

Imports from **the United States** in 2024 by country of consignment in comparison with imports by country of origin were lower by 1.3 pp.

In 2025 trade turnover in goods according to the SITC nomenclature, compared to the 2024, increased in exports in 7 commodity sections while imports recorded increases in 9 commodity sections.

In exports increases were recorded in: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (by 44.6%), food and live animals (by 8.9%), miscellaneous manufactured articles (by 4.9%), chemicals and related products (by 2.9%), beverages and tobacco (by 2.2%), machinery and transport equipment (by 2.0%) and in manufactured goods classified mainly by material (by 0.4%). Declines concerned mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (by 17.0%), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (by 8.5%) and crude materials, inedible, except fuels (by 4.6%).

In imports increases were recorded in: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (by 30.9%), miscellaneous manufactured articles (by 10.8%), food and live animals (by 8.7%), machinery and transport equipment (by 5.6%), manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (by 3.5%), chemicals and related products (by 2.2%), beverages and tobacco (by 1.9%), crude materials, inedible, except fuels (by 1.8%), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (by 0.6%). Decrease concerned only mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (by 11.5%).

Chart 2. Composition of exports by sections according to SITC nomenclature in 2025

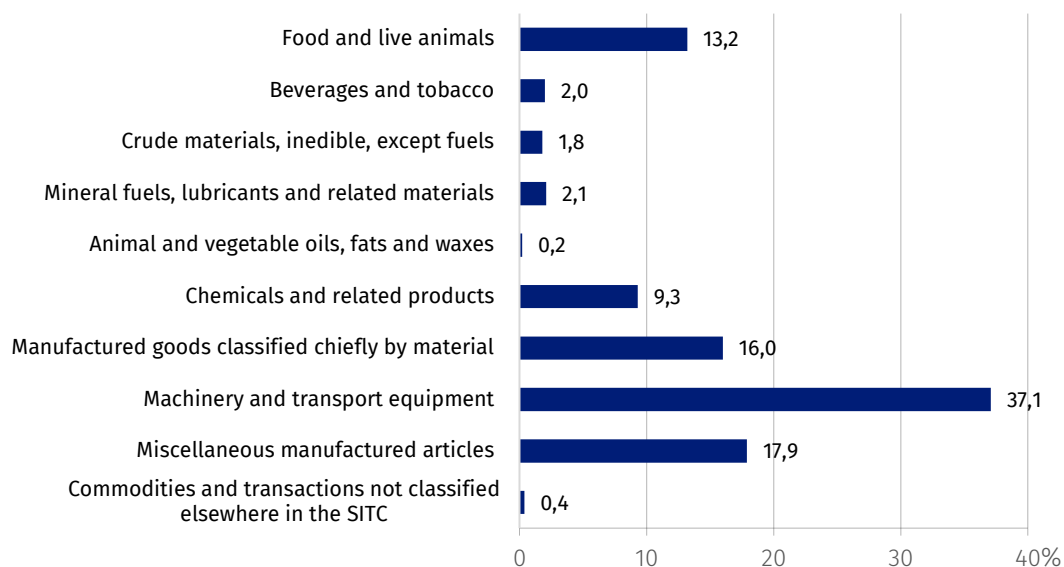
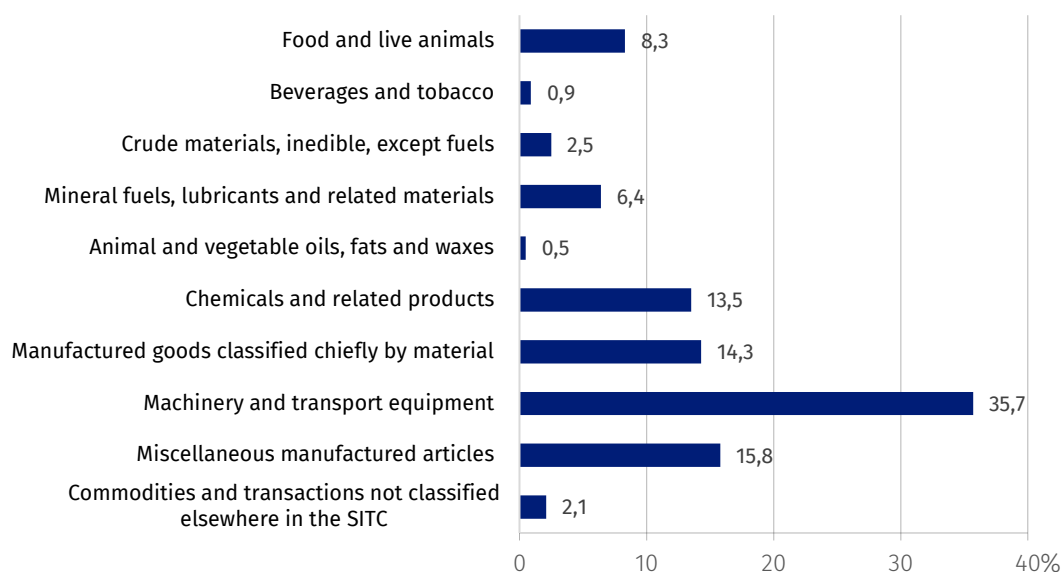


Chart 3. Composition of imports by sections according to SITC nomenclature in 2025



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Data available in databases

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Terms used in official statistics

[Exports of commodities](#)
[Imports of commodities](#)
[Balance foreign trade commodity turnover](#)