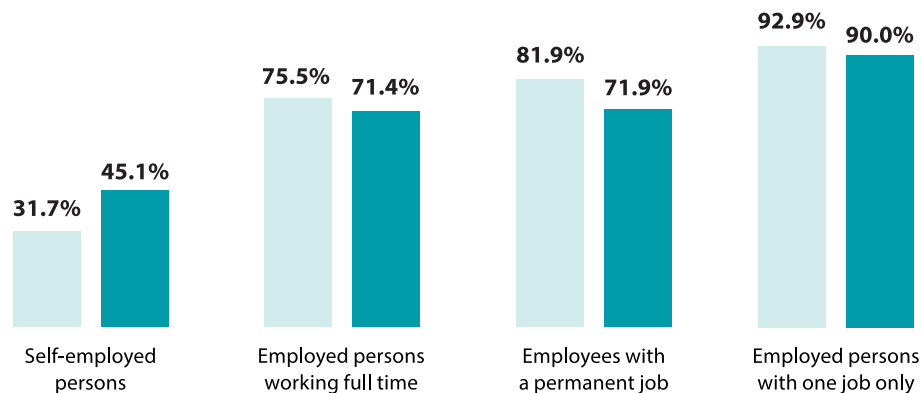


Artists and authors in 2024

Employed persons by type of employment

IN EU COUNTRIES



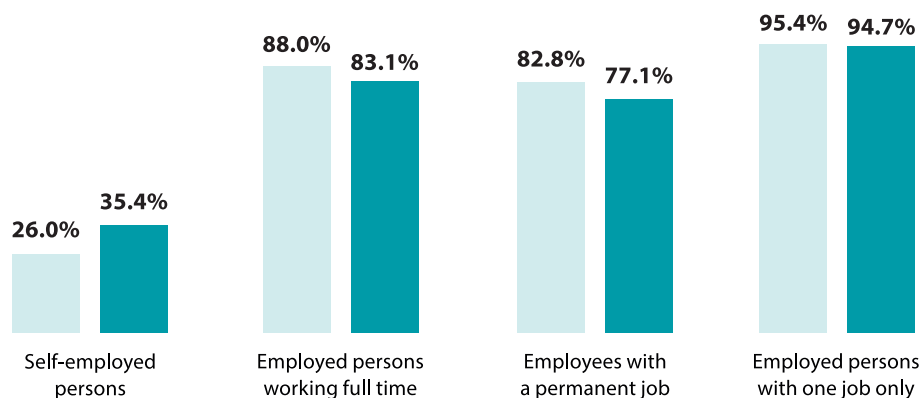
7,931.5 thousand
Cultural employment

1,789.8 thousand
Artists and authors

Tertiary education



IN POLAND



597.1 thousand
Cultural employment

107.6 thousand
Artists and authors

Tertiary education



Source: Eurostat (https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Culture_statistics_-_cultural_employment, access: 26.09.2025); based on generalised results of the European Labour Force Survey 2024 conducted among people aged 18–89 years. According to the international standard for the classification of professions ISCO-08, data on 'Artists and authors' include the following professions and specialties: (2641) authors and related writers, (2642) journalists, (2643) translators, interpreters and other linguists, (2651) visual artists, (2652) musicians, singers and composers, (2653) dancers and choreographers, (2654) film, stage and related directors and producers, (2655) actors, (2656) announcers on radio, television and other media, (2659) creative and performing artists not elsewhere classified.