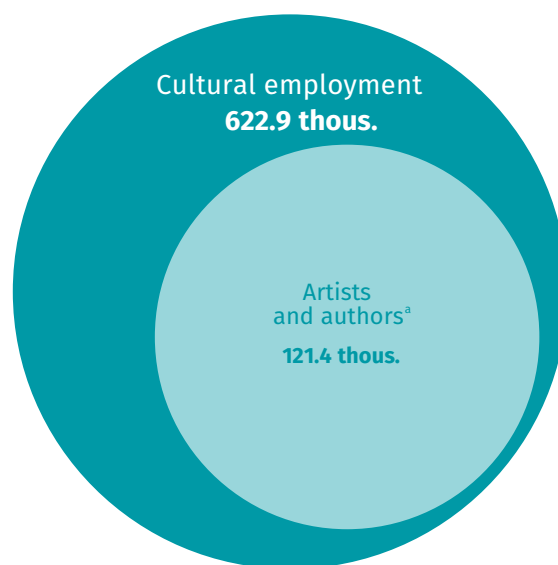
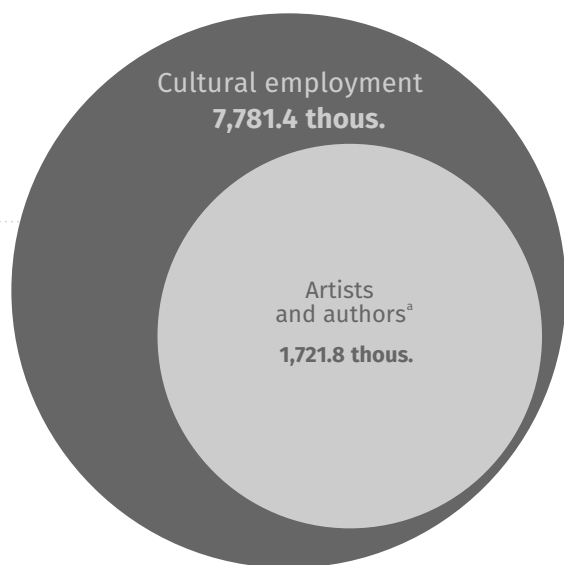
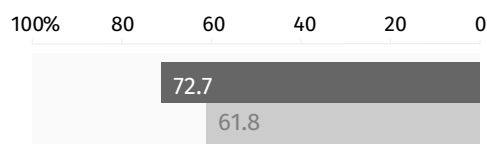


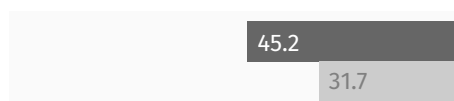
Artists and authors in 2023^a



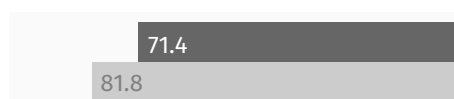
IN EU AND EFTA COUNTRIES



tertiary education



self-employed
persons



employees with
a permanent job



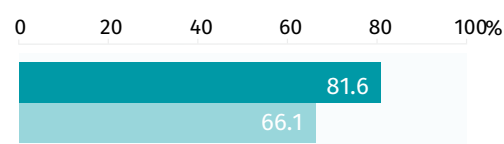
employed persons
working full-time



employed persons
with one job only

■ artists and authors
■ cultural employment

IN POLAND



tertiary education



self-employed
persons



employees with
a permanent job



employed persons
working full-time



employed persons
with one job only

■ artists and authors
■ cultural employment

^a source: Eurostat (https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/statistics-explained/index.php?title=Culture_statistics_-_cultural_employment, access: 09.04.2025); cultural employment statistics are derived from the data collected by the European Labour Force Survey 2023 survey comprising persons aged 15 years or more. According to the international standard for the classification of professions ISCO-08, data on 'Artists and authors' include the following professions and specialties: (2641) authors and related writers, (2642) journalists, (2643) translators, interpreters and other linguists, (2651) visual artists, (2652) musicians, singers and composers, (2653) dancers and choreographers, (2654) film, stage and related directors and producers, (2655) actors, (2656) announcers on radio, television and other media, (2659) creative and performing artists not elsewhere classified.