

Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by countries in January-June 2026

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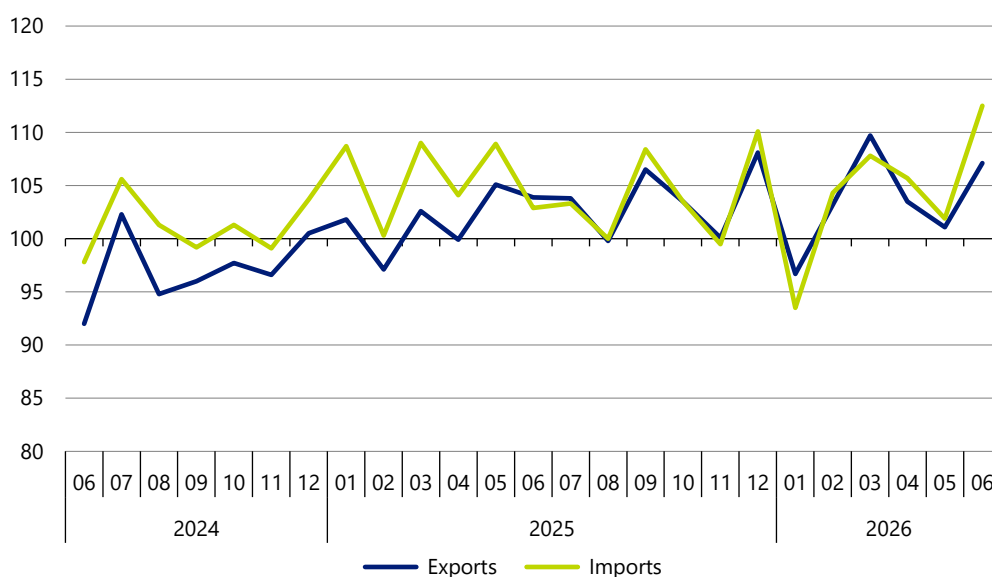
-15.7 bn

goods turnover balance in PLN

In January-June 2026 foreign trade turnover¹ in exports at current prices amounted to PLN 812.4 bn, while in imports to PLN 828.0 bn. The negative balance reached the level of minus PLN 15.7 bn. In comparison to the corresponding period of 2025, exports increased by 4.6% and imports by 5.1%.

Chart 1. Foreign trade turnover

corresponding period of the previous year = 100



Foreign trade turnover expressed in US dollars and in EUR

In January-June 2026 exports expressed in USD amounted to 224.3 bn, while imports amounted to USD 228.6 bn (an increase in exports of 12.9% and in imports of 13.3%). The negative balance reached the level of minus USD 4.3 bn, while in corresponding period of 2025 it was also negative and amounted to minus USD 3.0 bn.

Exports expressed in EUR amounted to 191.7 bn, while imports amounted to EUR 195.4 bn (in comparison to January-June 2025 an increase was observed in exports of 4.5% and in imports of 4.9%). The negative balance reached minus EUR 3.7 bn, compared to also a negative balance of minus EUR 2.8 bn in the corresponding period of 2025.

Note. Due to the rounding of data, in some cases sums of components may slightly differ from the amount given in the item "total".

¹ Collection of data on foreign trade turnover is open. Data published formerly is updated according to new customs and INTRASTAT declarations.

Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by groups of countries

The share of the developed countries in total exports amounted to 87.4% (of which the EU 75.1%) and in total imports 65.8% (of which the EU 53.0%), compared to 87.5% (of which the EU 75.3%) and 65.0% (of which the EU 53.4%) in January-June 2025. However, the smallest share was observed with the countries of the Central and Eastern Europe, which in total exports amounted to 4.7%, and in imports to 1.3%, in comparison with 4.5% and 1.8% in corresponding period of the previous year.

The positive balance was obtained in turnover with the developed countries PLN 165.7 bn (USD 45.8 bn, EUR 39.1 bn), of which with the EU countries the balance of PLN 171.6 bn (USD 47.4 bn, EUR 40.5 bn) and with the Central and Eastern Europe PLN 27.4 bn (USD 7.6 bn, EUR 6.5 bn). The negative balance however was recorded with the developing countries, minus PLN 208.8 bn (minus USD 57.6 bn, minus EUR 49.3 bn).

The share of EU countries in exports was lower by 0.2 pp and in imports by 0.4 pp in comparison to January-June 2025.

Detailed information is available in [the Knowledge Data-bases](#)

Table 1. Foreign trade turnover of goods in total and by groups of countries

SPECIFICATION	01-06 2026						2025	2026
	bn			01-06 2025 = 100			01-06	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
Exports	812.4	224.3	191.7	104.6	112.9	104.5	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	710.1	196.1	167.6	104.5	112.7	104.3	87.5	87.4
of which EU	610.2	168.6	144.0	104.4	112.6	104.3	75.3	75.1
of which euro-zone	482.1	133.2	113.8	103.9	112.1	103.8	59.8	59.3
Developing countries	63.9	17.6	15.1	103.1	111.2	103.0	8.0	7.9
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	38.3	10.6	9.0	109.8	118.4	109.6	4.5	4.7
Imports (country of origin)²	828.0	228.6	195.4	105.1	113.3	104.9	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	544.5	150.4	128.5	106.2	114.5	106.0	65.0	65.8
of which EU	438.6	121.1	103.5	104.3	112.5	104.1	53.4	53.0
of which euro-zone	349.3	96.4	82.4	102.8	110.8	102.6	43.1	42.2
Developing countries	272.7	75.3	64.3	104.4	112.6	104.2	33.2	32.9
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	10.9	3.0	2.6	76.8	82.7	76.7	1.8	1.3
Balance	-15.7	-4.3	-3.7	.	.	.	.	.
Developed countries	165.7	45.8	39.1	.	.	.	.	.
of which EU	171.6	47.4	40.5	.	.	.	.	.
of which euro-zone	132.9	36.7	31.4	.	.	.	.	.
Developing countries	-208.8	-57.6	-49.3	.	.	.	.	.
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	27.4	7.6	6.5	.	.	.	.	.

Foreign trade turnover by major countries

In January-June 2026, in comparison with the corresponding period of 2025, only increases in exports were recorded among Poland's main ten trading partners. Imports were also dominated by increases, except for imports from France (a small decrease by 0.1%).

² Country of origin is the country where the commodity was produced or processed and in this form entered the Polish customs zone.

The turnover with the top ten of Polish trade partners in exports accounted for 66.2% (in comparison with 66.6% in January-June 2025), while in total imports 62.0% (in comparison with 60.8 in corresponding period of the previous year).

The share of Germany in exports in comparison with January-June 2025 decreased by 0.5% and amounted to 26.5%. Imports also declined by 0.4% and amounted to 18.9%. The positive balance amounted to PLN 58.9 bn (USD 16.3 bn, EUR 13.9 bn) in comparison with PLN 58.5 bn (USD 15.0 bn, EUR 13.8 bn) in corresponding period of the previous year.

Table 2. Foreign trade turnover by major countries

SPECIFICATION	01-06 2026						2025	2026
	bn			01-06 2025 = 100			01-06	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
EXPORTS								
1. Germany	215.1	59.4	50.8	101.9	109.9	101.8	27.2	26.5
2. Czechia	52.1	14.4	12.3	106.9	115.4	106.8	6.3	6.4
3. France	50.8	14.0	12.0	105.4	113.7	105.2	6.2	6.3
4. United Kingdom	41.1	11.3	9.7	101.6	109.7	101.4	5.2	5.1
5. Netherlands	38.8	10.7	9.2	110.0	118.7	109.9	4.5	4.8
6. Italy	36.4	10.0	8.6	100.4	108.3	100.3	4.7	4.5
7. Ukraine	30.2	8.3	7.1	113.6	122.6	113.4	3.4	3.7
8. United States	25.6	7.1	6.0	101.6	109.7	101.3	3.3	3.2
9. Spain	23.8	6.6	5.6	101.5	109.5	101.4	3.0	2.9
10. Slovakia	22.5	6.2	5.3	105.4	113.7	105.2	2.8	2.8
IMPORTS (country of origin)								
1. Germany	156.2	43.2	36.9	102.4	110.4	102.2	19.4	18.9
2. China	129.1	35.6	30.5	110.3	119.0	110.1	14.9	15.6
3. United States	45.6	12.6	10.8	117.9	127.4	117.7	4.9	5.5
4. Italy	38.8	10.7	9.2	103.3	111.2	103.1	4.8	4.7
5. Netherlands	32.5	9.0	7.7	104.3	112.5	104.1	4.0	3.9
6. France	27.3	7.5	6.4	99.9	107.8	99.8	3.5	3.3
7. Czechia	26.7	7.4	6.3	102.7	110.7	102.5	3.3	3.2
8. Norway	19.9	5.5	4.7	134.7	144.4	134.6	1.9	2.4
9. Spain	18.8	5.2	4.4	106.7	114.9	106.5	2.2	2.3
10. Denmark	18.1	5.0	4.3	120.5	130.2	120.4	1.9	2.2

Imports from **China** in January-July 2026 amounted to PLN 129.1 bn, which resulted in an increase in share, compared to corresponding period of 2025 by 0.7 pp and amounted to 15.6%.

Imports by country of consignment – total and groups of counties

The highest turnover in imports by country of consignment, Poland recorded with the developed countries - PLN 641.5 bn, of which with the EU – PLN 565.4 bn, compared to January-June 2025 - PLN 607.1 bn, of which with the EU - PLN 541.2 bn.

Table 3. Imports by country of consignment – total and groups of counties

SPECIFICATION	01-06 2026						2025	2026
	bn			01-06 2025 = 100			01-06	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
Imports (country of consignment) ³	828.0	228.6	195.4	105.1	113.3	104.9	100.0	100.0
Developed countries	641.5	177.1	151.4	105.7	113.9	105.5	77.0	77.5
of which EU	565.4	156.1	133.4	104.5	112.6	104.3	68.7	68.3
of which euro-zone	465.5	128.5	109.9	104.5	112.6	104.3	56.5	56.2
Developing countries	176.3	48.6	41.6	105.3	113.6	105.1	21.3	21.3
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	10.3	2.8	2.4	76.3	82.2	76.2	1.7	1.2
Balance	-15.7	-4.3	-3.7	.	.	.	.	.
Developed countries	68.7	19.0	16.2	.	.	.	.	.
of which EU	44.8	12.4	10.6	.	.	.	.	.
of which euro-zone	16.6	4.6	3.9	.	.	.	.	.
Developing countries	-112.4	-31.0	-26.5	.	.	.	.	.
Count. of Cent. and East. Europe	28.0	7.7	6.6	.	.	.	.	.

Imports by country of consignment – countries

Among the top ten main trading partners, the share of imports by country of consignment, compared to imports by the country of origin, was higher in seven countries: in Germany by 6.5 pp, Netherlands by 3.1 pp, Belgium by 2.0 pp, Czechia by 0.9 pp, France by 0.8 pp, Spain and Denmark by 0.3 pp.

A smaller share was recorded for three countries: China by 5.8 pp, the United States by 1.4 pp and Italy by 0.3 pp.

³ Country of consignment is the country from which the goods were introduced into the Polish territory irrespective of their origin.

Table 4. Imports by country of consignment – countries

SPECIFICATION	01-06 2026						2025	2026
	bn			01-06 2025 = 100			01-06	
	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	structure in %	
IMPORTS (country of consignment)								
1. Germany	210.0	58.0	49.6	104.3	112.4	104.1	25.6	25.4
2. China	81.0	22.4	19.1	110.9	119.7	110.7	9.3	9.8
3. Netherlands	57.8	16.0	13.6	107.9	116.2	107.7	6.8	7.0
4. Italy	36.6	10.1	8.6	98.9	106.6	98.8	4.7	4.4
5. Czechia	34.3	9.5	8.1	100.6	108.5	100.4	4.3	4.1
6. Belgium	34.2	9.4	8.1	109.5	118.0	109.3	4.0	4.1
7. United States	34.2	9.4	8.1	120.0	129.9	119.8	3.6	4.1
8. France	33.6	9.3	7.9	103.8	111.9	103.6	4.1	4.1
9. Spain	21.8	6.0	5.1	108.0	116.4	107.8	2.6	2.6
10. Denmark	20.9	5.8	4.9	110.5	119.3	110.4	2.4	2.5

Imports from **China** in January-June 2026 by country of consignment in comparison with imports by country of origin were lower by 5.8 pp.

Imports from **the United States** in January-June 2026 by country of consignment in comparison with imports by country of origin were lower by 1.4 pp.

In January-June 2026 trade turnover in goods according to the SITC nomenclature, compared to the corresponding period of 2025, increased in exports in nine commodity sections while imports recorded increases in seven commodity sections.

In exports increases were recorded in: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (by 35.3%), mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (by 15.7%), manufactured goods classified mainly by material (by 8.1%), beverages and tobacco (by 6.7%), chemicals and related products (by 5.8%), machinery and transport equipment (by 4.4%), crude materials, inedible, except fuels (by 2.8%), miscellaneous manufactured articles (by 1.8%) and food and live animals (by 1.3%). Decline concerned only animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (by 4.7%).

In imports increases were recorded in: commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC (by 19.2%), mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (by 16.9%), machinery and transport equipment (by 9.7%), crude materials, inedible, except fuels (by 9.1%), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (by 4.6%), chemicals and related products (by 3.6%) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (by 1.5%). Declines concerned: miscellaneous manufactured articles (by 4.6%), beverages and tobacco (by 4.4%) and food and live animals (by 0.9%).

Chart 2. Composition of exports by sections according to SITC nomenclature in January-June 2026

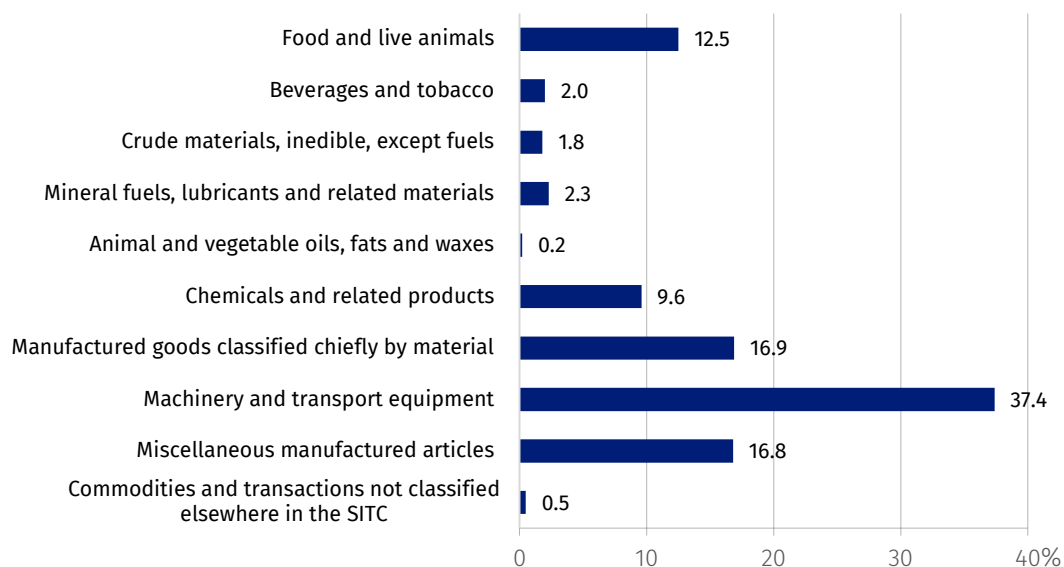
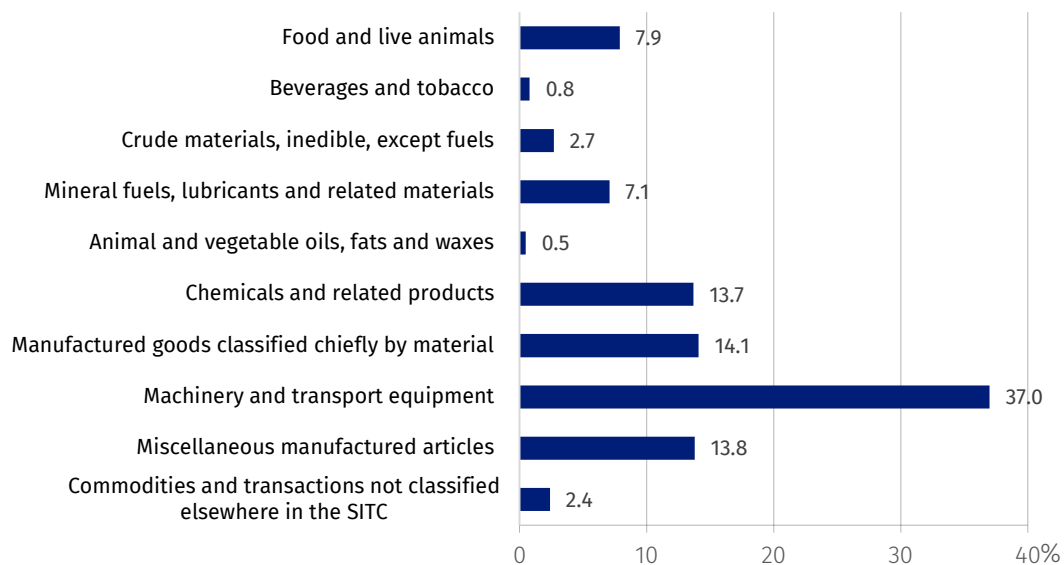


Chart 3. Composition of imports by sections according to SITC nomenclature in January-June 2026



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Terms used in official statistics

[Exports of commodities](#)
[Imports of commodities](#)
[Balance foreign trade commodity turnover](#)